



## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Please consult with your garden center specialist for additional advice on plants listed in this section. Because of space limitations, some plants listed here were not included in preceding sections.

### ATTRACTIVE TO BIRDS AND BUTTERFLIES

#### Annuals

Bachelor's Button (*Centaurea cyanus*)  
Blanket Flower (*Gaillardia pulchella*)  
Blood Flower (*Asclepias curassavica*)  
Brazilian Vervain (*Verbena bonariensis*)  
Candytuft (*Iberis amara*)  
Cleome, Spider Flower (*Cleome hasslerana*)  
Common Mignonette (*Reseda odorata*)  
Cosmos (*Cosmos bipinnatus*)  
Four-o'Clock (*Mirabilis jalapa*)  
Fuchsia (*Fuchsia* hybrids)  
Heliotrope (*Heliotropium arborescens*)  
Honeywort (*Cerinthum majus*)  
Lace Flower (*Ammi majus*)  
Lantana (*Lantana camara*)  
Mexican Sun ower (*Tithonia rotundifolia*)  
Morning Glory (*Ipomoea purpurea*)  
Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)  
Nicotiana, Flowering Tobacco (*Nicotiana glauca*)  
Pentas, Star Cluster (*Pentas lanceolata*)  
Scarlet Runner Bean (*Phaseolus coccineus*)  
Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum majus*)  
Sun ower (*Helianthus annuus*)  
Sweet Alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*)  
Sweet Scabiosa (*Scabiosa atropurpurea*)

#### Perennials

Anise Hyssop (*Agastache*)  
Balloon Flower (*Platycodon*)  
Bearded Tongue (*Penstemon*)  
Beebalm (*Monarda*)  
Bell ower (*Campanula*)  
Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia*)  
Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)  
Candytuft (*Iberis*)  
Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia*)  
Checker-Mallow (*Sidalcea*)  
Columbine (*Aquilegia*)  
Coral Bells (*Heuchera*)  
Daylily (*Hemerocallis*)  
Forget-Me-Not (*Myosotis*)  
Foxglove (*Digitalis*)  
Gayfeather (*Liatris*)  
Iris (*Iris*)

Joe Pye Weed (*Eupatorium*)  
Larkspur (*Delphinium*)  
Lavender (*Lavandula*)  
Lupine (*Lupinus*)  
Obedient Plant (*Physostegia*)  
Oregano (*Origanum*)  
Ornamental Catmint (*Nepeta*)  
Ornamental Onion (*Allium*)  
Phlox (*Phlox*)  
Pincushion Flower (*Scabiosa*)  
Pinks (*Dianthus*)  
Purple Cone ower (*Echinacea*)  
Sage (*Salvia*)  
Speedwell (*Veronica*)  
Sun ower Heliopsis (*Heliopsis*)  
Thrift (*Armeria*)  
Tickseed (*Coreopsis*)  
Yarrow (*Achillea*)

#### Small Trees & Shrubs

Amur Maple (*Acer ginnala*)  
Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*)  
Azaleas (*Rhododendron* species and hybrids)  
Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)  
Corneliancherry Dogwood (*Cornus mas*)  
Cranberry Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster apiculatus*)  
DoubleŽle Viburnum (*Viburnum plicatum* var. *tomentosum*)  
Flowering Cherry (*Prunus* species and hybrids)  
Flowering Crabapple (*Malus* hybrids)  
Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)  
Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*)  
Japanese Tree Lilac (*Syringa reticulata*)  
Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium angustifolium*)  
Nannyberry Viburnum (*Viburnum lentago*)  
Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)  
Red-Twigged Dogwood, Redosier Dogwood (*Cornus sericea*)  
Serviceberry, Shadbush (*Amelanchier* species)  
Sumac (*Rhus* species)  
Summersweet Clethra (*Clethra alnifolia*)  
Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)  
White Fringetree (*Chionanthus virginicus*)  
Weigela (*Weigela orida*)

Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*)

### AUTUMN COLOR

#### Perennials

Autumn Fern (*Dryopteris*)  
Barrenwort (*Epimedium*)  
Blue Star (*Amsonia*)  
Bowman's Root (*Gillenia*)  
Carolina Phlox (*Phlox maculata*)  
Cinquefoil (*Potentilla tridentata*)  
Cushion Spurge (*Euphorbia*)  
Evening Primrose (*Oenothera*)  
Flame Grass (*Miscanthus purascens*)  
Hardy Geranium (*Geranium*)  
Masterwort (*Astrantia*)  
Patrinia  
Pigsqueak (*Bergenia*)  
Plumbago (*Ceratostigma*)

#### Small Trees & Shrubs

American Cranberrybush Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*)  
Amur Maple (*Acer ginnala*)  
Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*)  
Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)  
Black Tupelo (*Nyssa sylvatica*)  
Common Witchhazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*)  
Cranberry Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster apiculatus*)  
DoubleŽle Viburnum (*Viburnum plicatum* var. *tomentosum*)  
Fothergilla (*Fothergilla* species)  
Fragrant Sumac (*Rhus aromatica*)  
Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)  
Japanese Maple (*Acer palmatum*)  
Kousa Dogwood (*Cornus kousa*)  
**Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium angustifolium*)**  
Oakleaf Hydrangea (*Hydrangea quercifolia*)  
Red Chokeberry (*Aronia arbutifolia*)  
Redvein Enkianthus (*Enkianthus campanulatus*)  
Rockspray Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster horizontalis*)  
Royal Azalea (*Rhododendron schlippenbachii*)  
Saltspray Rose (*Rosa rugosa*)  
Serviceberry or Shadbush (*Amelanchier* species)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Smokebush (*Cotinus coggygria*)  
Smooth Sumac (*Rhus glabra*)  
Spirea cultivars (*Spiraea japonica*)  
Vernal Witchhazel (*Hamamelis vernalis*)  
Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)  
Virginia Sweetspire (*Itea virginica*)

### CASCADING PLANTS

#### Annuals

Baby Blue Eyes (*Nemophila menziesii*)  
Bacopa (*Sutera cordata*)  
Bidens (*Bidens ferulifolia*)  
Brachyscome, Swan River Daisy  
(*Brachyscome iberidifolia*)  
Bush Morning Glory (*Convolvulus tricolor*)  
Candytuft (*Iberis amara*)  
Creeping Zinnia (*Samvitatia procumbens*)  
Diascia, Twinspur (*Diascia barberae*)  
Garden Verbena (*Verbena* hybrids)  
Ivy Geranium (*Pelargonium peltatum*)  
Licorice Plant (*Helichrysum petiolare*)  
Lobelia, Edging Lobelia (*Lobelia erinus*)  
Million Bells (*Calibrachoa* hybrids)  
Moss Rose (*Portulaca grandis ora*)  
Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)  
Ornamental Sweet Potato (*Ipomoea batatas*)  
Petunia (*Petunia* hybrids)  
Scaevola, Fan Flower (*Scaevola aemula*)  
Sweet Alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*)

#### Perennials

Artemisia 'Silver Brocade' (*Artemisia stelleriana*)  
Aster (*Aster*)  
Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila*)  
Baltic Ivy (*Hedera helix*)  
Barren Strawberry (*Waldsteinia*)  
Basket of Gold (*Aurinia*)  
Bell ower (*Campanula* 'Poscharskyana')  
Bugleweed (*Ajuga*)  
Canadian Phlox (*Phlox divaricata*)  
Candytuft (*Iberis*)  
Corydalis  
Creeping Jenny (*Lysimachia nummularia* 'Aurea')  
Creeping Phlox (*Phlox stolonifera*)  
Crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*)  
Foam Flower (*Tiarella cordifolia*)  
Hens and Chicks (*Sempervivum*)  
Lady's Mantle (*Alchemilla*)  
Lamb's Ears (*Stachys*)

Moss Phlox (*Phlox subulata*)  
Periwinkle (*Vinca minor*)  
Saxifrage (*Saxifraga*)  
Snow-in-Summer (*Cerastium*)  
Stonecrop, low varieties (*Sedum*)  
Strawberry (*Fragaria*)  
Sweet Woodruff (*Galium*)  
Thyme (*Thymus*)  
Wintergreen (*Gaultheria*)  
Yellow Archangel (*Lamiastrum*)

#### Small Trees & Shrubs

American Cranberry (*Vaccinium macrocarpon*)  
Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos*)  
Japanese Garden Juniper (*Juniperus procumbens*)  
Rockspray Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster horizontalis*)  
Rose (selected *Rosa* species or hybrids)

### CLIMBING PLANTS AND VINES

#### Annuals

Black-Eyed Susan Vine (*Thunbergia alata*)  
Canary Creeper (*Tropaeolum peregrinum*)  
Climbing Snapdragon (*Asarina scandens*)  
Common Morning Glory (*Ipomoea purpurea*)  
Cup-and-Saucer Vine (*Cobaea scandens*)  
English Ivy (*Hedera helix*)  
Hyacinth Bean (*Dolichos lablab*)  
Japanese Hops (*Humulus japonicus*)  
Moon ower (*Ipomoea alba*)  
Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)  
Ornamental Gourd (*Cucurbita pepo*)  
Scarlet Runner Bean (*Phaseolus coccineus*)  
Spanish Flag (*Ipomoea lobata*)  
Star Glory (*Ipomoea quamoclit*)  
Sweet Pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*)  
Sweet Potato Vine (*Ipomoea batatas*)

#### Vines

Baltic Ivy (*Hedera helix* 'Baltica')  
Boston Ivy (*Parthenocissus tricuspidata*)  
Clematis (*Clematis* hybrids)  
Climbing Hydrangea (*Hydrangea anomala* subsp. *petiolaris*)  
Silver Lace Vine (*Polygonum aubertii*)  
Trumpetvine (*Campsis radicans*)  
Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)

### DEER-RESISTANT PLANTS

#### Perennials

If deer are hungry, they'll eat anything. These perennials, however, are less likely to be lunch.

\* = repels deer.

Alkanet (*Brunnera*)  
Astilbe  
Avens (*Geum*)  
Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila*)  
Balloon Flower (*Platycodon*)  
Baltic Ivy (*Hedera*)  
Baneberry (*Actaea*)  
Barrenwort (*Epimedium*)  
Basket of Gold (*Aurinia*)  
Bearded Tongue (*Penstemon*)  
Beebalm (*Monarda*)  
Bell ower (*Campanula*)  
Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia*)  
Bleeding Heart (*Dicentra*)  
Blue Star (*Amsonia*)  
Bolton's Aster (*Boltonia*)  
Bugbane (*Cimicifuga*)  
Bugleweed (*Ajuga*)  
Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)  
Candytuft (*Iberis*)  
Cinquefoil (*Potentilla*)  
Columbine (*Aquilegia*)  
Coral Bells (*Heuchera*)  
Culver's Root (*Veronicastrum*)  
Cushion Spurge (*Euphorbia*)  
Dead Nettle (*Lamium*)  
Evening Primrose (*Oenothera*)  
False Blue Indigo (*Baptisia*)  
Ferns (many)  
Flax (*Linum*)  
Foam Flower (*Tiarella*)  
Forget-Me-Not (*Myosotis*)  
Foxglove (*Digitalis*)  
Gas Plant (*Dictamnus*)  
Gayfeather (*Liatris*)  
Globe Thistle (*Echinops*)  
Goatsbeard (*Aruncus*)  
Golden Marguerite (*Anthemis*)  
Goldenrod (*Solidago*)  
Grasses (many)\*  
Hardy Geranium (*Geranium*)  
Iris (sometimes eaten)  
Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium*)  
Joe Pye Weed (*Eupatorium*)  
Knautia  
Lady's Mantle (*Alchemilla*)  
Lamb's Ears (*Stachys*)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Larkspur (*Delphinium*)  
Lavender (*Lavandula*)\*  
Lenten Rose (*Helleborus*)  
Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria*)  
Lungwort (*Pulmonaria*)  
Lupine (*Lupinus*)  
Mayapple (*Podophyllum*)  
Mazus (*Mazus*)  
Michaelmas Daisy (*Aster*)  
Moss Phlox (*Phlox subulata*)  
Mountain Bluet (*Centaurea*)  
Mullein (*Verbascum*)  
Obedient Plant (*Physostegia*)  
Oregano (*Origanum*)  
Ornamental Catmint (*Nepeta*)\*  
Ornamental Onion (*Allium*)\*  
Parsnip (*Angelica*)  
Partridge Berry (*Mitchella*)  
Peony (*Paeonia*)  
Periwinkle (*Vinca*)  
Pigsqueak (*Bergenia*)  
Pincushion Flower (*Scabiosa*)  
Pinks (*Dianthus*)  
Plumbago (*Ceratostigma*)  
Plume Poppy (*Macleaya*)  
Poppy (*Papaver*)  
Primrose (*Primula*)  
Purple Cone ower (*Echinacea*)  
Queen of the Prairie (*Filipendula*)  
Rodger's Flower (*Rodgersia*)  
Russian Sage (*Perovskia*)  
Sage (*Salvia*)\*  
Sea Holly (*Eryngium*)  
Sea Lavender (*Limonium*)  
Shasta Daisy (*Leucanthemum*)  
Speedwell (*Veronica*)  
Stonecrop, low types (*Sedum*)  
Sweet Woodruff (*Galium*)  
Thyme (*Thymus*)\*  
Tickseed (*Coreopsis*)  
Turtlehead (*Chelone*)  
Violet, most (*Viola*)  
Waxbells (*Kirengeshoma*)  
Wind ower (*Anemone*)  
Wintergreen (*Gaultheria*)  
Wolfsbane (*Aconitum*)  
Wormwood (*Artemisia*)  
Yarrow (*Achillea*)\*

### Small Trees & Shrubs

Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)  
Boxwood (*Buxus microphylla*)  
Callery Pear (*Pyrus calleryana*)  
Chinese Juniper (*Juniperus chinensis*)

Clematis (*Clematis* hybrids)  
Colorado Spruce (*Picea pungens*)  
Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster* species)  
Forsythia (*Forsythia* hybrids)  
Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*)  
Japanese Pieris (*Pieris japonica*)  
Kousa Dogwood (*Cornus kousa*)  
Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)  
Norway Spruce (*Picea abies*)  
Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)  
Periwinkle (*Vinca minor*)  
Red-Twigged Dogwood, Redosier Dogwood (*Cornus sericea*)  
Redvein Enkianthus (*Enkianthus campanulatus*)  
Scotch Heather (*Calluna vulgaris*)  
Serviceberry, Shadbush (*Amelanchier* species)  
Shrubby Cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*)  
Smokebush (*Cotinus coggeryia*)  
Spirea (*Spiraea* species)  
Spring Heath (*Erica carnea*)  
Summersweet Clethra (*Clethra alnifolia*)  
White Spruce (*Picea glauca*)

## DROUGHT TOLERANT PLANTS

### Annuals

African Daisy (*Dimorphotheca sinuata*)  
Ageratum, Flossflower (*Ageratum houstonianum*)  
Amaranthus, Love-Lies-Bleeding (*Amaranthus caudatus*)  
Annual Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila elegans*)  
Annual Phlox (*Phlox drummondii*)  
Bachelor's Button (*Centaurea cyanus*)  
Blackfoot Daisy (*Melampodium paludosum*)  
Border Pink (*Dianthus chinensis*)  
Brachyscome, Swan River Daisy (*Brachyscome iberidifolia*)  
California Poppy (*Eschscholtzia californica*)  
Chinese Forget-Me-Not (*Cynoglossum amabile*)  
Cleome, Spider Flower (*Cleome hasslerana*)  
Cosmos (*Cosmos bipinnatus*)  
Creeping Zinnia (*Sanvitalia procumbens*)  
Dusty Miller (*Senecio cineraria*)  
Four-O'Clock (*Mirabilis jalapa*)  
Garden Verbena (*Verbena* hybrids)

Gloriosa Daisy (*Rudbeckia hirta*)  
Greater Periwinkle (*Vinca major* 'Variegata')  
Madagascar Periwinkle (*Catharanthus roseus*)  
Marguerite (*Argyranthemum* hybrids)  
Marigold (*Tagetes* species)  
Mexican Sun ower (*Tithonia rotundifolia*)  
Morning Glory, Moon ower (*Ipomoea* species)  
Moss Rose (*Portulaca grandiflora*)  
Narrow-Leaved Zinnia (*Zinnia angustifolia*)  
Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)  
Nicotiana, Flowering Tobacco (*Nicotiana glauca*)  
Perilla (*Perilla frutescens*)  
Petunia (*Petunia* hybrids)  
Pimpernel (*Anagallis monelli*)  
Pot Marigold (*Calendula officinalis*)  
Quaking Grass (*Briiza maxima*)  
Red Sage Lantana (*Lantana camara*)  
Snow-on-the-Mountain (*Euphorbia marginata*)  
Statice (*Limonium sinuatum*)  
Straw ower (*Helichrysum bracteatum*)  
Trailing Lantana (*Lantana montevidensis*)

### Perennials

Alkanet (*Brunnera*)  
Anise Hyssop (*Agastache*)  
Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila*)  
Balloon Flower (*Platycodon*)  
Barren Strawberry (*Waldsteinia*)  
Barrenwort (*Epimedium*)  
Basket of Gold (*Aurinia*)  
Bell ower (*Campanula*)  
Bitterroot (*Lewisia*)  
Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia*)  
Blue-Eyed Mary (*Omphalodes*)  
Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)  
Calamint (*Calamintha*)  
Candytuft (*Iberis*)  
Chamomile (*Chamaemelum*)  
Cinquefoil (*Potentilla*)  
Coral Bells (*Heuchera villosa*)  
Corn ower (*Centaurea*)  
Creeping Phlox (*Phlox stolonifera*)  
Crowberry (*Empetrum*)  
Daylily (*Hemerocallis*)  
Dead Nettle (*Lamium*)  
Evening Primrose (*Oenothera*)  
False Blue Indigo (*Baptisia*)  
Fescue (*Festuca*)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Foam Flower (*Tiarella*)  
 Foxglove (*Digitalis*)  
 Fringed Bleeding Heart (*Dicentra eximia*)  
 Germander (*Teucrium*)  
 Globe ower (*Trollius*)  
 Globe Thistle (*Echinops*)  
 Golden Marguerite (*Anthemis*)  
 Goldenrod (*Solidago*)  
 Hardy Geranium (*Geranium*)  
 Hayscented Fern (*Dennstaedtia*)  
 Heron's Bill (*Erodium*)  
 Hosta (*Hosta*)  
 Hyssop (*Hysopus*)  
 Lady's Mantle (*Alchemilla*)  
 Lamb's Ears (*Stachys*)  
 Lavender (*Lavandula*)  
 Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria*)  
 Lily Turf (*Liriope*)  
 Lungwort (*Pulmonaria*)  
 Mallow (*Malva*)  
 Moss Phlox (*Phlox subulata*)  
 Oregano (*Origanum*)  
 Ornamental Catmint (*Nepeta*)  
 Periwinkle (*Vinca*)  
 Pincushion Flower (*Scabiosa*)  
 Pinks (*Dianthus*)  
 Purple Cone ower (*Echinacea*)  
 Rock Cress (*Arabis*)  
 Rue (*Ruta*)  
 Russian Sage (*Perovskia*)  
 Sage (*Salvia*)  
 Sea Holly (*Eryngium*)  
 Sea Lavender (*Limonium*)  
 Snow-in-Summer (*Cerastium*)  
 Soapwort (*Saponaria*)  
 Solomon's Seal (*Polygonatum*)  
 Spurge (*Euphorbia*)  
 Stonecrop (*Sedum*)  
 Sun ower Heliopsis (*Heliopsis*)  
 Sweet Woodruff (*Galium*)  
 Thrift (*Armeria*)  
 Thyme (*Thymus*)  
 Tickseed (*Coreopsis*)  
 Violet (*Viola*)  
 Winter Savory (*Satureja*)  
 Wormwood (*Artemisia*)  
 Yarrow (*Achillea*)  
 Yellow Archangel (*Lamiastrum*)  
 Yellow Cone ower (*Ratibida*)

### Small Trees & Shrubs

Arborvitae (*Thuja occidentalis*)  
 Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum*

*dentatum*)  
 Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)  
 Blackhaw Viburnum (*Viburnum prunifolium*)  
 Cranberry Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster apiculatus*)  
 Common Ninebark (*Physocarpus opulifolius*)  
 Forsythia (*Forsythia x intermedia*)  
 Fragrant Sumac 'Gro-Low' (*Rhus aromatica*)  
 Juniper (most *Juniperus* species)  
 Lilac (*Syringa* species)  
 Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium angustifolium*)  
 Nannyberry Viburnum (*Viburnum lentago*)  
 Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)  
 Peashrub (*Caragana arborescens*)  
 Privet (*Ligustrum* species)  
 Russian Arborvitae (*Microbiota decussata*)  
 Saltspray Rose (*Rosa rugosa*)  
 Shrubby Cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*)  
 Smokebush (*Cotinus coggeryia*)  
 Smooth Sumac (*Rhus glabra*)  
 Spirea cultivars (*Spiraea* species and hybrids)  
 Summersweet Clethra (*Clethra alnifolia*)  
 Sweetfern (*Comptonia peregrina*)  
 Trumpetvine (*Campsis radicans*)  
 Wayfaringtree Viburnum (*Viburnum lantana*)

### EDGING PLANTS

#### Annuals

Ageratum, Floss Flower (*Ageratum houstonianum*)  
 Annual Phlox (*Phlox drummondii*)  
 Baby Blue Eyes (*Nemophila menziesii*)  
 Blue Daisy (*Felicia amelloides*)  
 Border Pink (*Dianthus chinensis*)  
 Brachyscome, Swan River Daisy (*Brachyscome iberidifolia*)  
 Candytuft (*Iberis umbellata*)  
 Cockscomb (*Celosia* species)  
 Creeping Zinnia (*Samvitia procumbens*)  
 Dusty Miller (*Senecio cineraria*)  
 English Daisy (*Bellis perennis*)  
 Felicia (*Felicia amelloides*)  
 French Marigold (*Tagetes patula*)  
 Garden Impatiens (*Impatiens walleriana*)  
 Garden Pansy (*Viola x wittrockiana*)

Garden Verbena (*Verbeena* hybrids)  
 Gazania (*Gazania* hybrids)  
 Lobelia, Edging Lobelia (*Lobelia erinus*)  
 Madagascar Periwinkle (*Catharanthus roseus*)  
 Moss Rose (*Portulaca grandiflora*)  
 Narrow-Leaved Zinnia (*Zinnia angustifolia*)  
 Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)  
 Petunia (*Petunia* hybrids)  
 Pimpernel (*Anagallis monellii*)  
 Quaking Grass (*Briza maxima*)  
 Scarlet Sage (*Salvia splendens*)  
 Signet Marigold (*Tagetes tenuifolia*)  
 Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum majus*)  
 Sweet Alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*)  
 Tuberous Begonia (*Begonia x tuberhybrida*)  
 Wall ower (*Cheiranthus cheri*)  
 Wax Begonia (*Begonia semper orens*)  
 Zinnia (*Zinnia elegans*, dwarf)

#### Perennials

Alkanet (*Brunnera*)  
 Astilbe 'Pumila'  
 Avens (*Geum*)  
 Barrenwort (*Epimedium*)  
 Bitterroot (*Lewisia*)  
 Blue-Eyed Grass (*Sisyrinchium*)  
 Candytuft (*Iberis*)  
 Chamomile (*Chamaemelum*)  
 Cinquefoil (*Potentilla tridentata*)  
 Coral Bells (*Heuchera*)  
 Dead Nettle (*Lamium*)  
 Dwarf Goatsbeard (*Aranuncus aethusifolius*)  
 Dwarf Lady's Mantle (*Alchemilla erythrosora*)  
 Germander (*Teucrium*)  
 Ginger (*Asarum*)  
 Grasses (some)  
 Hardy Geranium (*Geranium*)  
 Heron's Bill (*Erodium*)  
 Hostas (some)  
 Lamb's Ears (*Stachys*)  
 Lily Turf (*Liriope*)  
 Michaelmas Daisy (*Asters*, short)  
 Moss Phlox (*Phlox subulata*)  
 Ornamental Catmint (*Nepeta*)  
 Pigsqueak (*Bergenia*)  
 Plumbago (*Ceratostigma*)  
 Rock Cress (*Arabis*)  
 Rue (*Ruta*)  
 Sage (*Salvia*)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Self Heal (*Prunella*)  
Speedwell (*Veronica*, dwarfs)  
Stoncrop (*Sedum*, low types)  
Thrift (*Armeria*)  
Thyme (*Thymus*)  
Tickseed (*Coreopsis*)  
Wormwood (*Artemisia*)

### Shrubs

Boxwood (*Buxus microphylla* var. *koreana*)  
Japanese Garden Juniper (*Juniperus procumbens*)

## FLOWERS FOR CUTTING

### Annuals

Ageratum, Floss Flower (*Ageratum houstonianum*)  
Bachelor's Button (*Centaurea cyanus*)  
Bells of Ireland (*Molluccella laevis*)  
Blanket Flower (*Gaillardia pulchella*)  
Browallia (*Browallia speciosa*)  
Canterbury Bells (*Campanula medium*)  
China Aster (*Callistephus chinensis*)  
Celosia, Cockscomb (*Celosia* species)  
Cleome, Spider Flower (*Cleome hasslerana*)  
Cosmos (*Cosmos bipinnatus*)  
Dahlia (*Dahlia cultivars*)  
Garden Mum (*Chrysanthemum* species)  
Gloriosa Daisy (*Rudbeckia hirta*)  
Heliotrope (*Heliotropium arborescens*)  
Joseph's Coat (*Amaranthus tricolor*)  
Larkspur (*Consolida ajacis*)  
Lisianthus (*Eustoma grandiflorum*)  
Love-in-a-Mist (*Nigella damascena*)  
Marguerite (*Chrysanthemum frutescens*)  
Mexican Sun ower (*Tithonia rotundifolia*)  
Nicotiana, Flowering Tobacco (*Nicotiana glauca*)  
Painted Tongue (*Salpiglossis sinuata*)  
Pot Marigold (*Calendula officinalis*)  
Salvia (*Salvia* species)  
Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum majus*)  
Snow-on-the-Mountain (*Euphorbia marginata*)  
Stock (*Matthiola incana*)  
Straw ower (*Helichrysum bracteatum*)  
Sun ower (*Helianthus annuus*)  
White Marguerite (*Chrysanthemum frutescens*)  
Zinnia (*Zinnia* species)

### Perennials

Anise Hyssop (*Agastache*)  
Astilbe  
Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila*)  
Balloon Flower (*Platycodon*)  
Bearded Tongue (*Penstemon*)  
Beebalm (*Monarda*)  
Bell ower (*Campanula*)  
Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia*)  
Bleeding Heart (*Dicentra*)  
Blue Star (*Amsonia*)  
Bowman's Root (*Gillenia*)  
Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)  
Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia*)  
Checker-Mallow (*Sidalcea*)  
Columbine (*Aquilegia*)  
Coral Bells (*Heuchera*)  
Corydalis  
False Blue Indigo (*Baptisia*)  
False Lupine (*Thermopsis*)  
Foxglove (*Digitalis*)  
Garden Phlox (*Phlox paniculata*)  
Globe Thistle (*Echinops*)  
Globe ower (*Trollius*)  
Golden Marguerite (*Anthemis*)  
Goldenrod (*Solidago*)  
Grasses  
Helen's Flower (*Helenium*)  
Hollyhocks (*Alcea*)  
Hosta (*Hosta*)  
Hyssop (*Hysopus*)  
Iris (*Iris*)  
Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium*)  
Japanese Aster (*Asteromoea*)  
Joe Pye Weed (*Eupatorium*)  
Lady's Mantle (*Alchemilla*)  
Larkspur (*Delphinium*)  
Lavender (*Lavandula*)  
Lenten Rose (*Helleborus*)  
Leopard's Bane (*Doronicum*)  
Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria*)  
Loosestrife (*Lysimachia*)  
Meadow Rue (*Thalictrum*)  
Merrybells (*Urnularia*)  
Michaelmas Daisy (*Aster*)  
Mountain Bluet (*Centaurea*)  
Obedient Plant (*Physostegia*)  
Ornamental Onion (*Allium*)  
Peony (*Paeonia*)  
Pigsqueak (*Bergenia*)  
Pincushion Flower (*Scabiosa*)  
Pinks (*Dianthus*)  
Plume Poppy (*Macleaya*)  
Primrose (*Primula*)  
Russian Sage (*Perovskia*)

Sage (*Salvia*)  
Sea Holly (*Eryngium*)  
Senna  
Single Mum (*Dendranthema*)  
Speedwell (*Veronica*)  
Spurge (*Euphorbia corollata*)  
Stokes Aster (*Stokesia*)  
Stoncrop (*Sedum*)  
Sun ower Heliopsis (*Heliopsis*)  
Sun-Rose (*Helianthemum*)  
Tickseed (*Coreopsis*)  
Toad Lily (*Tricyrtis*)  
Violet (*Viola*)  
Yarrow (*Achillea*)

### Small Trees & Shrubs

\* = cut for fruit or branches rather than ower  
Blue Holly, Meserve Holly (*Ilex x meserveae*)\*  
Flowering Crabapple (*Malus* hybrids)  
Flowering Cherry (*Prunus* species and hybrids)  
Forsythia (*Forsythia* hybrids)  
Harry Lauder's Walking Stick (*Corylus avellana* 'Contorta')\*  
Hydrangea (*Hydrangea* species)  
Lilac (*Syringa* species)  
Pussy Willow (*Salix caprea* or *chaenomeloides*)\*  
Red-Twigged Dogwood, Redosier Dogwood (*Cornus sericea*)\*  
Rose (*Rosa* species)  
Spirea (*Spiraea* species)  
Summersweet Clethra (*Clethra alnifolia*)  
Tree Peony (*Paeonia suffruticosa*)  
Weigela (*Weigela orida*)  
Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*)\*

## FRAGRANT FLOWERS

### Annuals

Ageratum, Floss Flower (*Ageratum houstonianum*)  
Common Mignonette (*Reseda odorata*)  
Compact Innocence (*Nemesia strumosa* 'Compact Innocence')  
Garden Pansy (*Viola x wittrockiana*)  
Garden Verbena (*Verbena* hybrids)  
Heliotrope (*Heliotropium arborescens*)  
Marigold (*Tagetes* species)  
Money Plant (*Lunaria annua*)  
Moon ower (*Ipomoea alba*)  
Nicotiana, Flowering Tobacco (*Nicotiana glauca*)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Night Stock (*Matthiola longipetala bicornis*)

Petunia (*Petunia* hybrids)

Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum majus*)

Stock (*Matthiola incana*)

Sweet Alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*)

Sweet Pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*)

Sweet William (*Dianthus barbatus*)

### Perennials

Basket of Gold (*Aurinia*)

Bugleweed (*Ajuga*)

Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)

Candytuft (*Iberis*)

Creeping Jenny (*Lysimachia*)

Daylily (some *Hemerocallis*)

Gas Plant (*Dictamnus*)

Hollyhocks (*Alcea*)

Hosta 'Royal Standard'

Hosta (*Hosta plantaginea*)

Iris (some)

Lavender (*Lavandula*)

Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria*)

Merrybells (*Uvularia*)

Peony (*Paeonia*)

Phlox

Pinks (*Dianthus*)

Single Mums (*Dendranthema*)

Sweet Woodruff (*Galium*)

### Small Trees & Shrubs

Burkwood Daphne (*Daphne* x *burkwoodii*)

Burkwood Viburnum (*Viburnum* x *burkwoodii*)

Fothergilla (*Fothergilla* species)

Judd Viburnum (*Viburnum* x *juddii*)

Koreanspice Viburnum (*Viburnum carlesii*)

Lilac (*Syringa* species)

Mockorange (*Philadelphus* hybrids)

Pinkshell Azalea (*Rhododendron vaseyi*)

Pinxterbloom Azalea (*Rhododendron perichlymenoides*)

Rose (*Rosa* species)

Roseshell Azalea (*Rhododendron prino-phyllum*)

Royal Azalea (*Rhododendron schlippenbachii*)

Star Magnolia (*Magnolia stellata*)

Summersweet Clethra (*Clethra alnifolia*)

Swamp Azalea (*Rhododendron viscosum*)

Tree Peony (*Paeonia suffruticosa*)

Vernal Witchhazel (*Hamamelis vernalis*)

Virginia Sweetspire (*Itea virginia*)

## GROUND COVERS

### Annuals

Ageratum, Floss Flower (*Ageratum houstonianum*)

Annual Phlox (*Phlox drummondii*)

Blue Daisy (*Felicia amelloides*)

Brachyscome, Swan River Daisy (*Brachyscome iberidifolia*)

Candytuft (*Iberis* species)

Creeping Zinnia (*Sanvitalia procumbens*)

Garden Impatiens (*Impatiens walleriana*)

Garden Verbena (*Verbena* hybrids)

Lobelia, Edging Lobelia (*Lobelia erinus*)

Moss Rose (*Portulaca grandiflora*)

Narrow-Leaved Zinnia (*Zinnia angustifolia*)

Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)

Petunia (*Petunia* hybrids)

Scaevola, Fan Flower (*Scaevola aemula*)

Sweet Alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*)

Torenia, Wishbone Flower (*Torenia fournieri*)

Wall Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila muvales*)

Wax Begonia (*Begonia semper oreus*)

Zonal Geranium (*Pelargonium* x *hortorum*)

### Perennials

\* = best for crevices and walkways

Baby's Breath (*Gypsophila*)\*

Baltic Ivy (*Hedera helix*)

Barren Strawberry (*Waldsteinia*)\*

Barrenwort (*Epimedium rubrum*)

Basket of Gold (*Aurinia*)\*

Bell ower (*Campanula*, low types)\*

Big-Root Geranium (*Geranium macrorrhizum*)

Blue-Eyed Mary (*Omphalodes*)

Bugleweed (*Ajuga*)\*

Bunchberry (*Cornus canadensis*)

Canada Anemone (*Anemone canadensis*)

Candytuft (*Iberis*)\*

Cinquefoil (*Potentilla tridentata*)\*

Clover (*Trifolium*)\*

Coral Bells (*Heuchera villosa*)

Creeping Phlox (*Phlox stolonifera*)\*

Creeping Jenny (*Lysimachia num. 'Aurea'*)\*

Creeping Wintergreen, Checkerberry (*Gaultheria procumbens*)

Daylily (*Hemerocallis*)

Ferns

Foamflower (*Tiarella*)

Forget-Me-Not (*Myosotis*)\*

Goldenrod (*Solidago*)

Grasses

Hawkweed (*Hieracium*)\*

Hens and Chicks (*Sempervivum*)\*

Heron's Bill (*Erodium*)\*

Hosta\*

Lady's Mantle (*Alchemilla*)

Lamb's Ears (*Stachys*)\*

Mazus\*

Ornamental Catmint (*Nepeta* 'Blue Wonder')

Ornamental Onion (*Allium senescens*)\*

Pearlwort (*Sagina*)\*

Periwinkle (*Vinca*)

Pinks (*Dianthus*)\*

Plumbago (*Ceratostigma*)\*

Rock Cress (*Arabis sturii*)\*

Saxifrage (*Saxifraga*)\*

Single Mum (*Dendranthema* 'White Bomb')\*

Snow-in-Summer (*Cerastium*)

Spurge (*Pachysandra*)

Stonecrop (*Sedum*)

Strawberry (*Fragaria*)

Thyme (*Thymus*)\*

Wormwood (*Artemisia*)\*

Yellow Archangel (*Lamiastrum*)

### Small Trees & Shrubs

American Cranberry (*Vaccinium macrocarpon*)

Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)

Black Crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*)

Chinese Juniper (*Juniperus chinensis*)

Creeping Juniper (*Juniperus horizontalis*)

Fragrant Sumac 'Gro-Low' (*Rhus aromatica*)

Greenstem Forsythia (*Forsythia viridissima* 'Bronxensis')

Japanese Garden Juniper (*Juniperus procumbens*)

Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium angustifolium*)

Pachysandra (*Pachysandra terminalis*)

Rockspray Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster horizontalis*)

Russian Arborvitae (*Microbiota decussata*)

Savin Juniper (*Juniperus sabina*)

Scotch Heather (*Calluna vulgaris*)

Spring Heath (*Erica carnea*)

Sweetfern (*Comptonia peregrina*)

Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

### HEDGES AND SCREENS

#### Annuals

Castor Bean (*Ricinus communis*)  
Celosia, tall varieties (*Celosia* species)  
Cleome, Spider Flower (*Cleome hasslerana*)  
Cosmos (*Cosmos bipinnatus*)  
Elephant's Ear (*Colocasia esculenta*)  
Fountain Grass (*Pennisetum setaceum*)  
Joseph's Coat (*Amaranthus tricolor*)  
Marigold, tall varieties (*Tagetes* species)  
Mexican Sun ower (*Tithonia*)  
Sun ower (*Helianthus annuus*)  
Zinnia, tall varieties (*Zinnia elegans*)

#### Small Trees & Shrubs

American Cranberrybush Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*)  
Amur Maple (*Acer ginnala*)  
Anglojap Yew (*Taxus x media*)  
Arborvitae, White Cedar (*Thuja occidentalis*)  
Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*)  
Blue Holly, Meserve Holly (*Ilex x meserveae*)  
Boxwood (*Buxus microphylla*)  
Chinese Juniper (*Juniperus chinensis*)  
Common Ninebark (*Physocarpus opulifolius*)  
Corneliacherry Dogwood (*Cornus mas*)  
Eastern Hemlock (*Tsuga canadensis*)  
Hedge Maple (*Acer campestre*)  
Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*)  
Lilac (*Syringa* species)  
Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)  
Peashrub (*Caragana* species)  
Privet (*Ligustrum* species)  
Purpleosier Willow (*Salix purpurea*)  
Rocky Mountain Juniper (*Juniperus scopulorum*)  
Rose (*Rosa* species)  
Saltspray Rose (*Rosa rugosa*)  
Smooth Sumac (*Rhus glabra*)  
Spirea (*Spiraea x vanhouttei*)  
Wayfaringtree Viburnum (*Viburnum lantana*)

### OUTSTANDING FOLIAGE

#### Annuals

Annual Fountain Grass (*Pennisetum setaceum*)  
Caladium (*Caladium x hortulanum*)

Canna (*Canna x generalis*)  
Castor Bean (*Ricinus communis*)  
Coleus (*Solenostemon scutellarioides*)  
Dusty Miller (*Senecio cineraria*)  
Elephant's Ear (*Colocasia esculenta*)  
Hyacinth Bean (*Dolichos lablab*)  
Licorice Plant (*Helichrysum petiolare*)  
New Guinea Impatiens (*Impatiens* hybrids)  
Ornamental Sweet Potato (*Ipomoea batatas*)  
Plectranthus (*Plectranthus* species)  
Polka-Dot-Plant (*Hypoestes phyllostachya*)  
Purple Heart (*Tradescantia pallida* 'Purpurea')  
Swiss Chard (*Beta vulgaris*)

#### Small Trees & Shrubs

Japanese Maple (*Acer palmatum*)  
Willow 'Hakuro Nishiki' (*Salix integra* 'Hakuro Nishiki')

### POISONOUS PLANTS

Some of these ornamental landscape plants may be toxic if they're ingested in sufficient quantities. Others can cause dermatitis on people who are sensitive. Children should be taught not to eat any plants or plant parts, regardless of whether or not they're on this list. The absence of a plant from this list does not imply that the plant is safe. If poisoning is suspected, call the National Poison Information Center at 1-800-222-1222.

#### Annuals

Caladium (*Caladium x hortulanum*)  
Castor Bean (*Ricinus communis*)  
Elephant's Ear (*Colocasia esculenta*)  
English Ivy (*Hedera helix*)  
Lantana (*Lantana camara*)  
Lobelia, Edging Lobelia (*Lobelia erinus*)  
Morning Glory (*Ipomoea* species)  
Pansy (*Viola x wittrockiana*)  
Sweet Pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*)

#### Perennials

Baltic Ivy (*Hedera*)  
Bleeding Heart (*Dicentra*)  
Bloodroot (*Sanguinaria*)  
Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)  
Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia*)  
Checker-Mallow (*Sidalcea*)  
Columbine (*Aquilegia*)  
Corydalis

Ferns (*Dryopteris*)  
Foxglove (*Digitalis*)  
Goldenrod (*Solidago*)  
Helen's Flower (*Helenium*)  
Hollyhocks (*Alcea*)  
Iris  
Jack in the Pulpit (*Arisaema*)  
Larkspur (*Delphinium*)  
Lenten Rose (*Helleborus*)  
Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria*)  
Lupine (*Lupinus*)  
Marsh Marigold (*Caltha*)  
Meadow Rue (*Thalictrum*)  
Peony (*Paeonia*)  
Periwinkle (*Vinca*)  
Poppy (*Papaver*)  
Rue (*Ruta*)  
Speedwell (*Veronicas*, some)  
Spurge (*Euphorbia*)  
Stonecrop (*Sedum*)  
Wind ower (*Anemone*)  
Wolfsbane, Monkshood (*Aconitum*)  
Wormwood (*Artemisia*)  
Yarrow (*Achillea*)

#### Small Trees & Shrubs

Angel's Trumpet (*Datura* species)  
Black Locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*)  
Choke Cherry, Wild Cherry (*Prunus serotina*, *P. virginiana*)  
Daphne (*Daphne* species)  
Elderberry (*Sambucus* species)  
English Ivy (*Hedera helix*)  
Glossy Buckthorne (*Rhamnus frangula*)  
Holly (*Ilex* species)  
Hydrangea (*Hydrangea* species)  
Kentucky Coffeetree (*Gymnocladius dioicus*)  
Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)  
Ohio Buckeye (*Aesculus glabra*)  
Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*)  
Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)  
Wahoo (*Euonymus atropurpureus*)  
Wisteria (*Wisteria* species)  
Yew (*Taxus* species)

### SALT-TOLERANT PLANTS

#### Annuals

Chrysanthemums (*Chrysanthemum* species)  
Corn ower (*Centaurea cyanus*)  
Dianthus, Pinks (*Dianthus* species)  
Gazania (*Gazania* hybrids)

## PLANTS FOR EVERY USE

Gladiolus (*Gladiolus* species)  
 Petunia (*Petunia* hybrids)  
 Portulaca (*Portulaca grandiflora*)  
 Zinnia (*Zinnia* species)

### Perennials

\* = toughest plants

Alkanet (*Brunnera*)  
 Astilbe  
 Balloon Flower (*Platycodon*)  
 Barrenwort (*Epimedium*)  
 Basket of Gold (*Aurinia*)  
 Bleeding Heart (*Dicentra*)  
 Bugbane (*Cimicifuga*)  
 Bugleweed (*Ajuga*)  
 Candytuft (*Iberis*)  
 Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia*)  
 Columbine (*Aquilegia*)  
 Coral Bells (*Heuchera*)  
 Cushion Spurge (*Euphorbia*)  
 Daisy (*Chrysanthemum* types)  
 Daylily (*Hemerocallis*\*)  
 False Blue Indigo (*Baptisia*\*)  
 Foam Flower (*Tiarella*)  
 Foxglove (*Digitalis*)  
 Gas Plant (*Dictamnus*)  
 Globe Thistle (*Echinops*)  
 Goldenrod (*Solidago*)  
 Grasses  
 Hosta  
 Iris  
 Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium*)  
 Lamb's Ears (*Stachys*\*)  
 Lenten Rose (*Helleborus*)  
 Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria*)  
 Lily Turf (*Liriope*)  
 Meadow Rue (*Thalictrum*)  
 Michaelmas Daisy (*Aster*)  
 Montauk Daisy (*Nippothemum*\*)  
 Northern Sea Oat (*Chasmanthium*)  
 Obedient Plant (*Physostegia*\*)  
 Ornamental Catmint (*Nepeta*\*)  
 Peach-Leafed Bell ower (*Campanula persicifolia*)  
 Peony (*Paeonia*)  
 Periwinkle (*Vinca*)  
 Phlox (*Phlox*)  
 Pinks (*Dianthus*)  
 Poppy (*Papaver*)  
 Primrose (*Primula*)  
 Sage (*Salvia*\*)  
 Sea Holly (*Eryngium*)  
 Sea Lavender (*Limonium*)  
 Snow-in-Summer (*Cerastium*)  
 Speedwell (*Veronica*)

Spurge (*Pachysandra*)  
 Stonecrop (*Sedum*)  
 Thrift (*Armeria*)  
 Thyme (*Thymus*)  
 Tickseed (*Coreopsis*)  
 Violet (*Viola*)  
 Wind ower (*Anemone*)  
 Winter Savory (*Satureja*)  
 Wormwood (*Artemisia*\*)  
 Yarrow (*Achillea*)

### Small Trees & Shrubs

Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*)  
 Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)  
 Colorado Spruce (*Picea pungens*)  
 Crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*)  
 Hedge Maple (*Acer campestre*)  
 Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*)  
 Juniper (*Juniperus*)  
 Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)  
 Peashrub (*Caragana arborescens*)  
 Saltspray Rose (*Rosa rugosa*)  
 Smooth Sumac (*Rhus glabra*)  
 Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)  
 Willow (*Salix*)

Canadian Burnet (*Sanguisorba*)  
 Celandine Poppy (*Stylophorum*)  
 Culver's Root (*Veronicastrum*)  
 False Blue Indigo (*Baptisia*)  
 False Lupine (*Thermopsis*)  
 Gas Plant (*Dictamnus*)  
 Globe Thistle (*Echinops*)  
 Goatsbeard (*Aruncus*)  
 Goldenrod (*Solidago*)  
 Grasses  
 Ligularia  
 Lily Turf (*Liriope*)  
 Masterwort (*Astrantia*)  
 Meadow Rue (*Thalictrum*)  
 Ornamental Onion (*Allium*)  
 Pasque Flower (*Pulsatilla*)  
 Plumbago (*Ceratostigma*)  
 Purple Cone ower (*Echinacea*)  
 Queen of the Prairie (*Filipendula*)  
 Russian Sage (*Perovskia*)  
 Sea Lavender (*Limonium*)  
 Senna  
 Siberian Iris (*Iris sibirica*)  
 Stonecrop (*Sedum*)  
 Tickseed (*Coreopsis verticillata*)  
 Wormwood (*Artemisia lactiflora*)  
 Yellow Cone ower (*Ratibida*)

## SPRING-FLOWERING BULBS

Crocus (*Crocus*)  
 Daffodils (*Narcissus*)  
 Garden Hyacinth (*Hyacinthus*)  
 Grecian Wind ower (*Anemone blanda*)  
 Glory of the Snow (*Chionodoxa*)  
 Grape Hyacinth (*Muscari*)  
 Guinea Flowers (*Fritillaria meleagris*)  
 Ornamental Onions (*Allium*)  
 Snow Iris (*Iris reticulata*)  
 Snowdrops (*Galanthus*)  
 Squills (*Scilla, Puschkinia*)  
 Trout Lily (*Erythronium*)  
 Tulips (*Tulipa*)  
 Winter Aconites (*Eranthis*)

## WINTER INTEREST

### Perennials

*These plants will hold their stems and seed heads through most of the winter.*  
 Astilbe  
 Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia*)  
 Bolton's Aster (*Boltonia*)  
 Bugbane (*Cimicifuga*)  
 Butter y Weed (*Asclepias*)



## GLOSSARY

*Cultivar*: A variety of plant which has arisen or been selected in the course of cultivation. It may be propagated by any means that preserves its distinctive character. A cultivar's name is set off by single quotation marks and follows the species name or genus name. For example, *Acer rubrum* 'Red Sunset.'

*Family*: A group of genera (*singular*, genus).

*Genus* (plural, *genera*): The taxonomic group between family and species. Genus includes one or more species that have certain characteristics in common.

*Hybrid*: A crossbred plant that's the offspring of two parents that differ in one or more inheritable characteristics; the offspring of a cross between two different species or varieties.

*Species*: A population of wild plants which are sufficiently alike to carry the same name, and which will breed freely with one another to give rise to offspring like themselves.

*Variety*: A subdivision of a species which differs as a group in some minor definable characteristic from the rest of the species.

The foregoing is excerpted from *The Best Plants For New Hampshire Gardens and Landscapes*.

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