

2012 Eastern National 4-H Horse Bowl

Round 1 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What is the name for the famous Thoroughbred horse that was referred to as the original "Big Red"?

A. Man-O-War

S. Evans p. 22 200/2

2. C2 Q. What slang term refers to a racing stable employee who walks a hot horse after a race or workout?

A. Hot walker

S. DET p. 144 1070/3

3. C3 Q. What term refers to the right side of the horse?

A. Off side or far side

S. DET p. 194 400/2

4. C4 Q. Which gait is commonly referred to as the "plantation gait"?

A. Running walk

S. Evans p. 178 6405. C1 Q. Healthy horses usually have what body condition score?

A. 4 to 6 (accept anything within that range)

S. HIH 780-1 800/2

6. C2 Q. What type of equipment is described as a cross between a cavesson and a figure eight noseband?

A. Flash noseband

S. DET p. 109 1000/3

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7. C3 Q. What is the result of breeding a donkey and a stallion?
A. Hinny
S. Griffiths p. 22 500/2
8. C4 Q. What current breed was formerly known as the “Palouse horse”?
A. Appaloosa
S. HIH 152B-1 200/2
9. C1 Q. In general what does the prefix “hepato” indicate?
A. Condition related to the liver
S. DET p. 138 430/3
10. C2 Q. What is the common term for the behavior referred to as dominance hierarchy?
A. Pecking order
S. Evans p. 677 910/2
11. C3 Q. A grain that has been processed by rolling the kernels between corrugated rollers would be described as what type of processing?
A. Crimped or crimping
S. Lewis p. 386 790/2
12. C4 Q. What type of knot forms the eye of the lariat that the rope passes through to form a loop?
A. Honda
S. DET p. 141 1000/3

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

13. Q. What type of Western saddle is being described? It **usually** has **no** horn; its most notable feature is the high “thigh rolls” located near the front of the saddle and it is often used for trail riding.

A. Australian saddle

S. YLM BEG 108-2L 1000/2

14. Q. The withers, back, coupling and croup are collectively referred to by what conformation term?

A. Top line

S. YLM ADV 323-2L 600/2

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. Identify **two** types of teeth that would be present at birth or erupt within the first 2 weeks of life.

A. Deciduous **central** incisors and premolars (must specify central incisors but do not need to include deciduous in answer)

S. YLM ADV 304-1L 435/3

Bonus Question

16. Q. Identify **two** general physiological processes in the horse that are affected by the length of daylight.

A. Hair coat; female reproduction (estrous cycles); male reproduction (testosterone production, sperm production)

S. YLM ADV 304-2L; YLM ADV 327-2L; HIH 910-8 400/3

Resume Open Questions

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17. Q. What term refers to the feces of a foal and is described as a yellow pasty material indicating that the meconium has been passed?

A. Milk feces

S. HIH 950-2 500/3

18. Q. What breed of horse is described as a combination of any breeds that are not 100% hot-blood or 100% cold-blood?

A. Warmblood

S. HIH 151B-1 200/3

19. Q. You are an equine construction specialist and are preparing a site for a new barn. In regards to topography, what would be your recommendation for grading the soil to facilitate proper drainage and prevent erosion?

A. Slope of 2 to 6 percent

S. HIH 320-2 920/2

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. The ingestion of which **two** plants would result in the condition nigropallidal encephalomalacia?

A. Yellow Star Thistle (*Centaurea solstitialis*) and Russian Knapweed (*Centaurea repens*)

S. Lewis p. 318 770/3

Bonus Question

21. Q. A spavin is a disease of the hock joint. What are the **four** different types of spavins?

A. Blind spavin (occult spavin) Bone spavin (true spavin or jack spavin) Blood spavin
 Bog spavin

S. Lewis p. 404 810/3

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Resume Open Questions

22. Q. What is the name of the person who looks after the horses on a trail ride?
- A. Wrangler
- S. DET p. 295 1070/2
23. Q. Which current breed of horse was previously known as a Golden Isabella?
- A. Palomino
- S. Evans p. 50 200/3
24. Q. Which internal parasite larvae cause the skin lesions known as “summer sores”?
- A. Stomach worms (Habronema)
- S. Griffiths p. 190 835/2
25. Q. Describe a four-in-hand hitch.
- A. Two pairs with one pair in front of the other
- S. DET p. 114 1050/2

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. What are the **three** basic types of forward seat saddles?
- A. All purpose, close contact (also accept jumping) and dressage
- S. HIH 1100-1 1100/3

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Bonus Question

27. Q. Identify **four** general reasons why a horse may refuse a feed.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Illness or disease | Overfeeding |
| Insufficient water | Something is wrong with the feed |
| Dental problems | Sore tongue or mouth |
| Not familiar with the food | When the horse is stressed |

S. HIH 735-2; Lewis p. 151 700/3

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. Which nerve is responsible for motor control of the eyelid, ear and facial muscles?

- A. Facial nerve

S. Kainer plate 78 420/3

29. Q. You are completing a cross country race and are approaching a brush fence with a white flag on the right side of the obstacle. What does this indicate?

- A. You are approaching the fence from the wrong direction (the white flag should be on the left side of the obstacle)

S. DET p. 293 1075/2

30. Q. Lethal white foal syndrome is a genetic lethal associated with which **specific** color pattern?

- A. Frame overo (must specify "frame" overo)

S. Griffiths p. 49 550/3

31. Q. What breed is a result of crossing an Arabian and American Saddlebred horse?

- A. National Show Horse

S. DET p. 188 200/2

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Last Question of the Round

32. Q. In regards to evolution, which ancestor of the horse was the first to have the 2 side toes transformed into splint bones?

A. Pliohippus

S. Griffiths p. 9

100/3

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Round 2 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What term describes a splotch of dark color on a base coat color?
A. "Blood mark"
S. Griffiths p. 310/3 310/3
2. C2 Q. What anatomical structure receives oxygenated blood from the left gastric artery?
A. Stomach
S. Kainer plate 60 440/3
3. C3 Q. What is the second race in the Triple Crown for 3 year old Thoroughbreds?
A. Preakness
S. DET p. 219 1040/2
4. C4 Q. What canine-related phrase is a slang term for a horse that is weak in its coupling and shallow in the flank?
A. Hound-gutted
S. Evans p. 152 600/2
5. C1 Q. Winging-in is associated with what conformation defect?
A. Splay footed (toed-out)
S. Evans p. 151 600/2
6. C2 Q. Vesicular stomatitis is a viral disease that results in the formation of vesicles in the mouth and on the lips, hooves and teats. What is a vesicle?
A. Fluid filled sac (blister)
S. HIH 685-1; DET p. 282 860/3

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7. C3 Q. Green forage is an important source of which essential vitamin?
A. Vitamin A
S. Lewis p. 46 740/2
8. C4 Q. Which type of bit may be used as a snaffle or a curb and is commonly used on heavy harness or plow horses?
A. Liverpool bit
S. DET p. 170 1000/2
9. C1 Q. In general, what type of fencing is considered to have the longest life expectancy?
A. PVC (vinyl)
S. Evans p. 768 920/2
10. C2 Q. A thin protrusion of metal on the ground surface of the toe of a racing plate is known as what shoe alteration?
A. Toe grab (toe grip)
S. DET p. 270 900/2
11. C3 Q. Which endocrine gland is responsible for the maintenance of calcium levels in the blood?
A. Parathyroid (also accept thyroid due to the hormone calcitonin)
S. DET p. 204 490/3
12. C4 Q. Who is the foundation sire for the American Albino?
A. Old King
S. Evans p. 23 200/3

End One-On-One

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17. Q. In general, you should graze horses when forages are 6-8 inches high. What type of forage is an exception to this rule?
- A. Kentucky bluegrass or White clover (ladino) (can be grazed at 4 inches)
- S. HIH 735-2 780/2
18. Q. You are the conditioning veterinarian judge for an endurance trail ride. What condition would these vital signs indicate? Temperature 102 degrees, heart rate 80 beats/minute and respirations 100 breaths per minute.
- A. Inversion (respiratory rate higher than the pulse rate)
- S. YLM BEG 115-1L 800/2
19. Q. A caudal epidural anesthetic would result in numbness in what areas of the horse?
- A. Hind legs (also accept pelvic and groin regions)
- S. DET p. 51 805/2

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Other than salt, identify **two** other minerals that would be found in trace mineralized salt.
- A. Manganese, iron, cobalt, copper, iodine or zinc
- S. YLM ADV 302-2L 750/3

Bonus Question

21. Q. What specific color would be the result of a single dilution of the following **three** colors with the dominant dun dilution gene...black, bay and chestnut?
- A. Black – grullo
Bay – zebra dun
Chestnut – Red dun (Claybank dun)
- S. HIH 1040-2 550/3

Resume Open Questions

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22. Q. What is the correct category for the behavior described as contagious or infectious behavior?
- A. Allelomimetic
- S. Evans p. 676 910/2
23. Q. What type of bar shoe would be used for a horse with navicular disease?
- A. Egg bar (do not accept heart bar)
- S. HIH 515-4 900/3
24. Q. What is the common term for the disease Borreliosis?
- A. Lyme Disease
- S. HIH 655-1 800/3
25. Q. What mineral is essential for the synthesis of vitamin B12?
- A. Cobalt
- S. Griffiths p. 137 750/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. Which **two** parasites are most common in foals up to 6 months old?
- A. Roundworms (*parascaris equorum*)
Threadworms (*strongyloides westeri*)
- S. HIH 950-9 835/3

Bonus Question

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27. Q. From distal to proximal identify the **three** parts of the small intestine.

A. Ileum, jejunum and duodenum

S. Kainer plate 51 430/3

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. Plant poisoning from consumption of Milkweed would be treated as what type of sudden death poisoning?

A. Cardiac (cardiac glycoside) sudden death poisoning

S. Lewis p. 334 770/3

29. Q. What term refers to the team of horses behind the lead team in an 8-horse hitch?

A. Point team

S. DET p. 215 1050/2

30. Q. Your horse sustained a laceration and has bright red blood spurting from the wound. What would be your initial action to control the bleeding?

A. Direct pressure to the wound

S. HIH 440-2 860-2

31. Q. Which farrier tool would be used to correct a flare?

A. Rasp

S. HIH 530-2 900/2

Last Question of the Round

32. Q. What breed was developed by the east coast Indians?

A. Chickasaw

S. DET p. 55 200/2

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Round 3 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What type of joint is an enarthrosis?
A. Ball and socket
S. Evans p. 688 410/3
2. C2 Q. What term refers to the 7 ½ or 8 minute time period in a polo match?
A. Chukka (also accept chukker)
S. DET p. 56 1070/3
3. C3 Q. In general, what does the prefix “cysto” refer to?
A. Bladder
S. DET p. 76 470/3
4. C4 Q. Which type of pack saddle is rigged for a double cinch?
A. Crossbuck (sawbuck)
S. HIH 1125-1 1000/2
5. C1 Q. What type of shoe would be a good choice for a horse that needs temporary shoe protection until the hooves can grow out enough to handle nailing a shoe in place?
A. Glue-on shoe
S. HIH 515-5 900/3
6. C2 Q. What is the scientific name for the common horse bot?
A. *Gastrophilus intestinalis*
S. HIH 430-3 835/3

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7. C3 Q. Blood is pulled from the peripheral circulation to the internal vital organs in a horse with shock. How would this physiological process affect the capillary refill time?
- A. Delayed or slower capillary refill
- S. Griffiths p. 163 800/3
8. C4 Q. Which type of melanin controls the expression of red and yellow pigment?
- A. Pheomelanin
- S. Griffiths p. 93 550/3
9. C1 Q. There are 5 walk gaits in a dressage test. Which of these would have a footfall pattern where the hind feet touch the ground behind the footprints of the forefeet?
- A. Collected walk
- S. Evans p. 174 640/3
10. C2 Q. Identify **one** of the breeds that the Tennessee Walking Horse was developed from.
- A. Standardbred, Morgan or Narragansett pacer
- S. Evans p. 40 200/3
11. C3 Q. A feed containing 10% crude protein and 15% crude fiber would be appropriate for what type of horse?
- A. Mature idle horse or horse with minimal work
- S. HIH 745-5 700/2

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12. C4 Q. Thrombocytes are commonly referred to as what type of blood cells?

A. Platelets

S. DET p. 214 440/3

End One-On-One Begin Open Questions

13. Q. You do the math...How many furlongs is a 1 ½ mile race?

A. 12 furlongs (1 furlong equals 1/8 mile)

S. DET p. 116 1040/3

14. Q. What are you doing if you are fuzztail running?

A. Herding and catching wild horses

S. DET p. 116 1070/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. Identify the **three** “rough stock” events at a rodeo.

A. Saddle bronc riding, bareback riding and bull riding

S. DET p. 237 1060/3

Bonus Question

16. Q. Identify **three** of the hormones produced by the anterior pituitary.

A. Growth hormone (GH) Adrenocorticotropin (ACTH)
Luteinizing hormone (LH) Follicle stimulating hormone (FSH)
Thyrotropin (thyroid stimulating hormone, TSH)
Prolactin

S. Evans pp. 126-127 490/3

Resume Open Questions

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17. Q. What term refers to the mounted horseman who rode on the outside of a stagecoach for protection from bandits?

A. Outrider

S. DET p. 198 100/3

18. Q. In general, what does the prefix “leuko” refer to?

A. White blood cells

S. DET p. 168 400/3

19. Q. What type of negative reinforcement would be demonstrated by a horse moving away from pressure to avoid a more severe pressure?

A. Avoidance

S. YLM ADV 320-2L 980/2

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. (Two Part) In regards to maturity, what is the **term** that describes the optimal growth stage for harvesting legumes and what is the optimal growth stage for harvesting grasses?

A. Legumes – bud or vegetative stage (just prior to when the legumes flower); Grasses – early or boot stage (when grasses begin to show heads through the sheath)

S. Lewis p. 68 780/3

Bonus Question

21. Q. Premature separation of the placenta during parturition resulting in hypoxia is a known cause for neonatal maladjustment syndrome. Identify **three** terms used to describe these foal as they progress through the stages of this disorder.

A. Wanderer, dummy, convulsive or barker foal

S. HIH 950-8 500/4

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Resume Open Questions

22. Q. The process that uses intense cold to destroy the pigments cells of the skin and that is used for identification of livestock is known as what procedure?
- A. Freeze branding
- S. Evans p. 809 920/3
23. Q. What is the **specific** location of the metatarsalphalangeal joint?
- A. Hind fetlock joint (must specify hind for correct answer)
(may also accept hind ankle or hind ankle joint)
- S. Evans p. 689 410/3
24. Q. When looking at the feed tag for the concentrate you are currently feeding you notice the abbreviation GRAS. What does GRAS indicate?
- A. Generally Recognized as Safe (safe for animal consumption)
- S. Lewis p. 391 700/4
25. Q. During the past 6 months horses across the United States were more likely to ingest poisonous plants due to what predominant weather condition?
- A. Drought conditions
- S. Lewis p. 301 770/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. (Two Part) What is the primary function of FSH in the mare and what is the primary function in the stallion?
- A. Mare – stimulates growth of follicles in the ovaries
Stallion – stimulates spermatogenesis (sperm production) in the testes
- S. Lewis p. 390 490/3

Bonus Question

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27. Q. Stainless steel is the most common material bits are made from. Identify **four** other materials bits are made from.

A. German silver, solid nickel (or Never Rust), copper, aluminum, rubber, vulcanite or happy mouth

S. HIH 1100-10 1000/3

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What is the main physiological function of erythrocytes?

A. Transport oxygen in the blood

S. HIH 830-1 440/2

29. Q. What is the only draft horse breed recognized as originating in the United States?

A. American Cream

S. HIH 155B-1 200/3

30. Q. If hay is stored above stalls, the bales of hay should be **at least** how far from the outside walls to allow hot, moist air to escape?

A. At least 12 inches

S. HIH 320-9 920/3

31. Q. What is the common term for the external parasite of the tabanids species?

A. Horse fly

S. HIH 415-2 835/3

Last Question of the Round

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32. Q. In general, in regards to the horse, what designates a fall?

A. When both the shoulder and quarter (hip area) on the same side touch the ground

S. DET p. 103

1070/3

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Round 4 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What color dilution is often referred to as type B albino?
A. Perlino
S. DET p.209 300/3
2. C2 Q. Touching the saddle with a free hand is referred to by the slang term “pulling leather” and is a disqualification in what rodeo event?
A. Saddle bronc riding
S. DET p. 222 1060/3
3. C3 Q. What term refers to the female side of the pedigree?
A. Distaff side (also accept dam side)
S. DET p. 82 220/3
4. C4 Q. What type of sudden death poisoning would be the result of ingestion of water hemlock?
A. Alkaloid sudden death
S. Lewis p. 334 770/3
5. C1 Q. What anatomical structure in the horse is described as a diverticulum of the auditory tube?
A. Guttural pouch
S. Kainer plate 46 400/3
6. C2 Q. What is the difference between a roached mane and a hogged mane?
A. Hogged mane is clipped to a length of no more than 3 inches; Roached mane is clipped close to the skin (less than 3 inches)
S. DET p. 141, 235 950/3

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7. C3 Q. When fox hunting, what does the cry holloa indicate?
A. The fox has been sighted
S. DET p. 141 1080/3
8. C4 Q. In general, what does the suffix “itis” indicate?
A. Inflammation
S. DET p. 67, 118, 138 (multiple other pages) 400/3
9. C1 Q. What is unique in the horse in regards to respiratory frequency and stride frequency, especially at the gallop?
A. 1:1 ratio (respiratory rate equals number of strides)
S. YLM ADV 325-2L 980/3
10. C2 Q. What **specific** term refers to the prophylactic surgical procedure that would be used for a pregnant broodmare with pneumovagina?
A. Caslick’s
S. YLM INT 230-1L 510/3
11. C3 Q. What is the diploid number of chromosomes for a donkey?
A. 62 diploid chromosomes
S. Griffiths p. 20 550/3
12. C4 Q. What phase of the stride occurs when all 4 feet are off the ground?
A. Period of suspension
S. Griffiths p. 74 640/3

End One-On-One

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18. Q. What type of electric fence is considered to be safer because it is more visible and less injurious to the horse?

A. Electric tape

S. Evans p. 767 970/3

19. Q. What is the term for the Australian game on horseback that is based on polo and lacrosse?

A. Polo crosse

S. DET p. 217 1070/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Identify the **three** general types of clinchers or clinching tongs.

A. Saddle horse, gooseneck and draft horse

S. YLM BEG 116-2L 900/3

Bonus Question

21. Q. Identify **six** of the macro-minerals required by the horse.

A. Calcium Sodium
Phosphorus Chloride
Potassium Magnesium
Sulfur

S. Griffiths p. 131 750/3

Resume Open Questions

22. Q. In general, what does the prefix “desmo” indicate?

A. Ligament

S. DET p. 79 410/4

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23. Q. What type of bit is non-allergic?

A. Happy Mouth

S. HIH 1100-10 1000/3

24. Q. There are 2 viruses that cause Rhinopneumonitis. Which of these can result in respiratory and neurologic symptoms as well as abortion in pregnant mares?

A. EHV-1 (Equine Herpes Virus 1)

S. HIH 610-2 850/3

25. Q. You do the math... If the cardiac output is 35 liters and the heart rate is 35 beats per minute...What is the stroke volume?

A. 1 liter

S. Evans p. 111 440/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. In general, for successful ejaculation of the stallion, an artificial vagina must provide what **two** physical characteristics ?

A. Must provide warmth and pressure

S. Evans p. 378 500/4

Bonus Question

27. Q. Your job at a breeding farm is management of the pregnant broodmares. Identify **four** management practices you follow in regards to **herd management** to prevent an abortion storm.

A. Isolate all new arrivals for at least 21 days

Keep pregnant mares separated from weanlings and other horses

Do not mix maiden mares with older mares

Divide pregnant mares into small groups by the stage of pregnancy

Keep mares in group until all in group have foaled

If pregnant mares are moved off the farm and later return – do not reintroduce them into the original group

If a foster mare is introduced do not place her in a group with other mares

Maintain all pregnant mares on vaccination program

S. HIH 610-3 920/3

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Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What hormone is primarily responsible for diestrus?
A. Progesterone
S. Kainer plate 71 510/3
29. Q. What is the common term for the tuber coxae?
A. Hip
S. Evans p. 687 410/3
30. Q. Sidebones are a condition associated with ossification of the collateral (or lateral) cartilages. What term refers to the condition that occurs when the collateral cartilages become infected?
A. Quittor
S. HIH 455-5 810/4
31. Q. Which contains more crude fiber – complete feeds or long stem hay?
A. Long stem hay
S. HIH 741-1 780/3

Last Question of the Round

32. Q. Identify **two** different **medical** terms for the condition commonly referred to as moon blindness?
A. Periodic ophthalmia, recurrent uveitis
S. Evans p. 521 800/4

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Round 5 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. At what age are all of the permanent incisors in place?
A. 4 ½ years
S. Kainer plate 453/3
2. C2 Q. What **two** criteria determine the winner of an “against the clock” jumping competition?
A. The rider with the fastest time and the fewest faults
S. DET p. 4 1075/3
3. C3 Q. What breed is being described? Dun color with a dorsal stripe and black mane and tail. Breed that has survived since the Ice Age and originated in Mongolia.
A. Asiatic Wild Horse (also accept Mongolian Wild Horse and Przewalski’s Horse)
S. DET p. 16 200/4
4. C4 Q. Would the corium be considered to be part of the dermis or epidermis?
A. Dermis
S. Kainer plate 25 415/3
5. C1 Q. The breeding of a **sire** with a **daughter** would be an example of what **specific** type of breeding?
A. Inbreeding (also accept close breeding) (do not accept linebreeding)
S. HIH 1080-1 500/3
6. C2 Q. What **two** breeds were combined in the development of the Azteca?
A. Andalusian and Quarter Horse
S. DET p. 19 200/3

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7. C3 Q. In general, what does the prefix “arthro” describe?
- A. Joints
- S. DET p. 15 410/3
8. C4 Q. Would a feed with a 2% or 5% crude fiber have a higher digestible energy?
- A. Feed with 2% crude fiber
- S. HIH 745-3 710/4
9. C1 Q. What does the abbreviation PSSM indicate?
- A. Polysaccharide Storage Myopathy
- S. HIH 460-4 800/4
10. C2 Q. You recently purchased a new stallion for your breeding program. The previous owner stated that the stallion had a respiratory illness accompanied by a high fever 30 days ago. What impact would this have on the stallion’s fertility?
- A. Would expect a lower sperm count for 65 days after the illness
- S. HIH 920-4 520/3
11. C3 Q. A “red bag delivery” is most commonly observed in mares that have been grazed on what type of pasture?
- A. Fescue
- S. HIH 940-4 780/3

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12. C4 Q. You are the veterinarian on call and are examining a horse that sustained a laceration to the front lower leg sometime in the past 12 hours. There is no active bleeding from the wound. What would be the main reason to **not** suture this wound?

A. Suturing may increase the risk of infection due to elapsed time since injury (without the wound being properly cleaned)

S. HIH 440-3 800/3

End One-On-One

Begin Open Questions

13. Q. What is the purpose of a prophylactic medication?

A. To prevent an illness or disease

S. DET p. 221 805/3

14. Q. What is the definitive host for Equine Protozoal Myeloencephalitis?

A. Opossum

S. HIH 670-1 800/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. Which **three** types of western saddles would have a horn that is tall?

A. Barrel Racing, Roping and Cutting

S. HIH 1100-5 1000/3

Bonus Question

16. Q. The permanent upper and lower teeth are located in what **three** bones?

A. Maxilla, mandible and incisive bone

S. Kainer plate 41 435/3

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Resume Open Questions

17. Q. Based on research studies for initial re-feeding of the starved horse, the best approach is feeding what?
- A. High quality alfalfa hay (frequent small amounts)
- S. HIH 785-3 700/4
18. Q. What is the slang term for the main office of a rodeo where excuses and grievances are aired?
- A. Crying room
- S. DET p. 74 1060/3
19. Q. What is the main purpose of the close contact saddle?
- A. Jumping
- S. HIH 1100-1 1000/2

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Which **two** glands empty into the small intestine at the major duodenal papilla?
- A. Liver (bile duct) and pancreas (pancreatic duct)
- S. Kainer plate51 490/4

Bonus Question

21. Q. Identify **five** advantages of maintaining horses on a well-managed pasture.
- A. Reduces required supplemental feed (hay and/or grain)
Recycles nutrients from manure Socialization
Exercise Decreases erosion
Reduces frequency of respiratory disease
Maintains gastrointestinal health
Aesthetically pleasing Enhances water quality
Increases grazing capacity
- S. HIH 740-1 970/3

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Resume Open Questions

22. Q. The oribatid mite is the intermediate host for which internal parasite?

A. Tapeworm

S. HIH 430-4 835/3

23. Q. What is the name for the radiopaque dye material given to a horse by mouth to outline the digestive tract on radiographs?

A. Barium

S. DET p. 23 805/3

24. Q. Horses with recurrence of urinary calculi may benefit from feeding a diet that has less of what specific mineral?

A. Calcium

S. Lewis p. 297 750/3

25. Q. What type of striding leg interference occurs when the toe of the forefoot strikes the hind leg at the pastern or fetlock?

A. Speedy cutting

S. Evans p. 179 640/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. Which **two** criteria used to evaluate semen are **not** affected by the length of daylight or season of the year?

A. Morphology and motility

S. Evans p. 368 520/3

Bonus Question

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27. Q. The genetic conditions atresia coli and lethal white foal syndrome are both fatal conditions due to an inability to eliminate waste products from the intestines. In regards to anatomy, how do each of these conditions differ as to why the intestine does not function normally?
- A. Atresia coli – the lumen of the colon is not continuous and is described as severed
Lethal white foal syndrome – intestine does not empty correctly due to absence of nerves responsible for peristalsis in the intestines
- S. DET p. 17; HIH 1060-6 830/4

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What is the slang term for a foal that is born with septicemia and is semi-comatose?
- A. Sleeper or sleeper foal
- S. Evans p. 429 840/3
29. Q. In what anatomical structure of the stallion are sperm stored and matured?
- A. Epididymis
- S. DET p. 97 480/3
30. Q. What is a jerk line?
- A. Single rein fastened to the brake handle of a carriage and run through the driver's hand to the bit of the lead horse
- S. DET p. 157 1050/4
31. Q. What would be the estimated age of a horse when the Galvayne's groove extends to the wearing surface of the corner upper incisor?
- A. 20 years
- S. HIH 240-4 435/3

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Last Question of the Round

32. Q. Which external parasite usually feeds on the inside ear folds and may cause a horse to be head shy?

A. Black flies (“Buffalo gnats”)

S. HIH 415-2 835/3

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Round 6 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What is the common name for the medication flunixin meglumine?
- A. Banamine
- S. HIH 640-2 805/4
2. C2 Q. In regards to physiology, why is the myocardium thicker around the left ventricle than it is around the other chambers of the heart?
- A. The muscle around the left ventricle is thicker and stronger because it must contract with enough force to pump blood throughout the body
- S. Evans p. 111 440/3
3. C3 Q. You are the manager at a Thoroughbred farm and will be breeding a 15.2 hand stallion to a 16.3 hand mare. What is your solution for dealing with the physical size difference?
- A. Mare's hind legs can be placed in a shallow depression or stand the stud on a hill or raised area (only need to give one answer) (do not accept option of AI or embryo transfer as these are not permitted with Thoroughbreds)
- S. Evans p. 415 500/3
4. C4 Q. What term refers to supporting leg interference that results in an open wound?
- A. Striking
- S. Evans p. 179 640/3
5. C1 Q. What is the primary symptom of a horse that ingests wild onions?
- A. Anemia
- S. Lewis p. 331 770/3

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6. C2 Q. What type of grass provides the highest yield of hay-crop forage each year in the southern United States?
- A. Bermuda grass
- S. Lewis p. 109 780/4
7. C3 Q. How quickly a horse's heart rate decreases and returns to their resting heart rate is an indication of what?
- A. Fitness of the horse (accept any answer that indicates this)
- S. Lewis p. 206 980/3
8. C4 Q. What is the common term for prognathia?
- A. Monkey mouth (sow mouth)
- S. Lewis p. 396 600/4
9. C1 Q. What type of forage would be most appropriate for a horse with renal failure?
- A. Grass forage (lower in protein, phosphorus and calcium)
- S. Lewis p. 296 700/3
10. C2 Q. What physical characteristic is described by the term microphthalmia?
- A. Small eye
- S. Lewis p. 398 425/4
11. C3 Q. Evaluating a feed for aflatoxin-producing mold can be accomplished using ultraviolet light from what type of lamp?
- A. Woods lamp
- S. Lewis p. 408 790/4

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12. C4 Q. What general term refers to a horse that eats unnatural substances such as wood, hair or dirt?

A. Pica

S. Lewis p. 400

910/3

End One-On-One Begin Open Questions

13. Q. What glandular organ is located near the stomach and serves as a reservoir for red blood cells?

A. Spleen

S. Lewis p. 404

400/3

14. Q. What is the recommended width of a gate that would be wide enough for hay equipment?

A. 16 feet

S. Evans p. 771

920/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. Identify **two** problems that may occur when hay is baled with a moisture content greater than 20 percent.

A. Mold and heat (also spontaneous combustion)

S. Lewis p. 65

780/3

Bonus Question

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16. Q. Jugging is the practice of administering a large quantity of a concentrated solution into the jugular vein. Identify **three general types** of nutrients or substances that would be included in this solution.

A. Amino acids, electrolytes, vitamins, glucose

S. DET p. 158 805/4

Resume Open Questions

17. Q. You are spending the day with a farrier. The farrier has 4 shoes that look identical set aside for the horse he is shoeing. He would like you to hand him a front shoe. How will you know which is a front shoe?

A. The front shoe would be more round (also accept wider at the heel)

S. Evans p. 150 900/3

18. Q. In general, what does the suffix “emia” describe?

A. In the blood

S. Lewis p. 407 400/3

19. Q. What are doing if you are “drenching” a horse?

A. Pouring a liquid medication down the throat from a bottle

S. DET p. 85 805/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Identify **two** of the organs that the celiac artery and its arterial branches supply with oxygenated blood.

A. Spleen, stomach and liver

S. Kainer plate 60 440/4

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Bonus Question

21. Q. In regards to the **stallion**, identify **four** advantages for artificial insemination versus live cover breeding.

A. Prevent spread of venereal disease

Able to breed injured/crippled stallions that are unable to mount a mare

Eliminates injury to stallion from nervous, aggressive or shy mares

Able to breed more mares per season

Able to impregnate a mare located far away by shipping semen

S. Evans p. 376

500/4

Resume Open Questions

22. Q. You do the math... You are judging a reining class and have indicated a total maneuver score of **minus 1** and a total penalty score of **minus 3 ½**. What would be the **final score** for this competitor?

A. Score of 65 ½ points

S. HIH 183D-1

1010/3

23. Q. You are the on call veterinarian evaluating a horse with the following symptoms...Rapid and labored breathing, incoordination, dilated pupils, muscle tremors and dark cherry red mucous membranes. These symptoms would indicate what type of plant poisoning?

A. Cyanide poisoning

S. Lewis p. 336

770/4

24. Q. The most common cause of spontaneous abortion is placental or uterine infections. Prior to the current widespread use of ultrasound, what accounted for about 25% of abortions and was considered to be the second most common cause?

A. Twinning

S. Lewis p. 240

500/4

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25. Q. What breed is being described... Noted for its speed and jumping ability although it can be stubborn. Able to withstand the severe weather in its country of origin which is Russia.

A. Akhal-Teke

S. DET p. 6 200/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. In regards to biosecurity identify **three** ways to diminish the possibility of transferring infective agents with your boots.

A. Disinfect boots using a spray disinfectant
Disposable boots or boot covers
Disinfect boots with a boot dip
Change boots (between farms, between clean and dirty areas, etc)

S. Griffiths p. 194 920/4

Bonus Question

27. Q. What color would be the result of the silver dapple gene on the following **three** colors...black, bay and chestnut?

A. Black – Blue silver or silver dapple
Bay – Red silver
Chestnut – Chestnut (silver gene only affects black areas)

S. HIH 1040-2 300/4

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What is the scientific name for the stable fly?

A. *Stomoxys calcitrans*

S. HIH 415-1 835/4

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Round 7 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What is the correct term for the medication referred to by the slang term “Ace”?
A. Acetyl promazine (acepromazine)
S. DET p. 3 805/4
2. C2 Q. The Tennessee Walking Horse was crossed with what other breed to develop the American Walking Pony?
A. Welsh Pony
S. Evans p. 66 200/4
3. C3 Q. The Chadwick spring provides constant outward pressure on the bars of the foot and would be used for what conformation defect of the hoof?
A. Contracted heels
S. DET p. 53; Evans p. 750 900/3
4. C4 Q. In general, what type of muscling is preferred in all breeds...
1.) thick, bulging muscle with definition, or 2.) long, clean, well-defined muscle?
A. Long, clean and well-defined
S. HIH 220-8 600/3
5. C1 Q. What anatomic structure is responsible for increasing absorption in the small intestine and is described as tiny, finger-like projections?
A. Villi
S. DET p. 283 430/4
6. C2 Q. In what **specific** area of the uterus does the conceptus attach and the fetus develop in a normal horse pregnancy?
A. Uterine horn
S. Evans p. 340, 347 510/3

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7. C3 Q. The alkaloid slaframine would result in what symptom in horses grazing red clover affected with black patch?
- A. Excessive salivation (slobbers)
- S. Lewis p. 108 780/4
8. C4 Q. Who is the foundation sire for the American Saddlebred Horse?
- A. Denmark
- S. Evans p. 38 200/3
9. C1 Q. What is the primary benefit of extruded feed?
- A. Improved digestibility
- S. HIH 745-1 790/3
10. C2 Q. Ovulation will usually occur within how many days after the discontinuation of treatment with Regumate?
- A. Approximately 12 days
- S. HIH 930-4 805/4
11. C3 Q. Would the parasympathetic or sympathetic nervous system be stimulated with the “fight or flight” instinct?
- A. Sympathetic
- S. Kainer plate 80 420/4
12. C4 Q. What is the correct term for a full turn on the haunches in dressage?
- A. Volte
- S. DET p. 284 1090/4

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

13. Q. What are the **two** functions of the turbinate bones?
- A. Warm, hydrate and filter inspired air (only need to give two answers)
- S. DET p. 276 410/4
14. Q. Which pony breed is referred to as the “living fossil”?
- A. Exmoor
- S. HIH 157B-1 200/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. (Two Part) The diaphragm is the muscle that separates the thoracic and abdominal cavities. What serous membrane covers the abdominal surface of the diaphragm and what serous membrane covers the thoracic surface?
- A. Abdominal – peritoneum
Thoracic – pleura
- S. Kainer plate 56 400/4

Bonus Question

16. Q. What are the **four** methods used to breed mares?
- A. Pasture breeding, hand breeding, artificial insemination and embryo transfer
- S. Lewis p. 237 500/4

Resume Open Questions

17. Q. Which **two** types of white spotting are described as rising up from the underline of the horse?
- A. Splashed white and sabino
- S. Evans pp. 492-493 300/4

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18.Q. What type of knot is used on the end of a rope to keep it from unraveling?

A. Crown knot

S. DET p. 74 1000/3

19. Q. You do the math... You are feeding a weanling that weighs approximately **400 pounds**. If you are feeding **twice a day** and need to feed a **total of 1%** of the body...How many pounds would you feed for the **morning** feeding?

A. 2 pounds

S. HIH 765-2 700/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Identify the **three** gaits of the Paso Fino beginning with the speed that is the fastest and ending with the speed which is slower and more collected.

A. Paso largo, paso corto and paso fino

S. Evans p. 178 640/4

Bonus Question

21. Q. Identify **three** breeds that originated in the United States and were developed from crossing other breeds with Canadian pacers.

A. Standardbred, American Saddlebred and Tennessee Walking Horse

S. Evans p. 28, 38, 40 200/4

Resume Open Questions

22. Q. What is the anatomical name for a natural passageway or opening in the body that blood vessels and nerves pass through?

A. Foramen (also accept foramina)

S. DET p. 111; Kainer plate 41 410/3

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23. Q. Sprinting and galloping can produce an oxygen deficit within skeletal muscle and result in what type of metabolism?

A. Anaerobic

S. HIH 895-1 980/3

24. Q. What is the correct medical terminology for giving birth?

A. Parturition

S. DET p. 205 500/3

25. Q. For what specific equine competition would you have herd holders?

A. Cutting

S. DET p. 139 1070/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. Which **two** breeds were crossed to develop the Americana?

A. Shetland and Hackney Pony

S. Evans p. 66 200/4

Bonus Question

27. Q. Identify **two** reasons why additional protein is not a desirable source of energy in the athletic horse.

A. Produces excess body heat
Increased water loss (due to increased sweating)
Increased electrolyte deficit
More expensive

S. Lewis p. 196 760/4

Resume Open Questions

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28. Q. English stagecoaches often were accompanied by a cockhorse that was ridden behind the coach. What was the purpose of the cockhorse?
- A. Hitched in front of the team when going up steep hills or heavy going
- S. DET p. 60 1050/4
29. Q. The heart, trachea and esophagus are contained in what **specific** area of the chest cavity?
- A. Mediastinum
- S. DET p. 178 400/4
30. Q. Cremello is a double dilution of what color?
- A. Chestnut
- S. HIH 1040-2 650/3
31. Q. Which farrier tool is used to cut hot metal?
- A. Hardy
- S. Evans p. 727 900/3

Last Question of the Round

32. Q. What breed's characteristics include a rat tail?
- A. Appaloosa
- S. Evans p. 32 200/3

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Round 8 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What is the anatomical term for the hind cannon bone?
- A. Large metatarsal or third metatarsal (do not accept third or large metacarpal)
- S. Kainer plate 12 410/3
2. C2 Q. What does the term open bridle describe?
- A. A bridle without blinders or blinkers
- S. DET p.196 1000/3
3. C3 Q. At how many days after ovulation would the embryo be collected from a donor mare for nonsurgical embryo transfer?
- A. 6-8 days (accept anything within this range)
- S. Evans p. 411 500/4
4. C4 Q. What is the difference in the traditional grooming presentation of a Hackney Pony shown in a “harness” versus a “Hackney” class?
- A. Ponies are shown with a cob-tail in Hackney classes and a long tail in a harness class
- S. Evans p. 63 200/3
5. C1 Q. What is the common term for Enterotoxemia?
- A. Overeating disease
- S. Evans p. 305 840/4

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6. C2 Q. For fire safety, a barn used for hay storage should be located at least how far from other buildings?
- A. At least 100 feet
- S. Evans p. 781 920/3
7. C3 Q. What type of parasite is only a problem for horses that are being grazed with ruminants?
- A. Hairworms (*Trichostrongylus axei*)
- S. Lewis p. 158 835/4
8. C4 Q. What is the country of origin for the New Forest Pony?
- A. England
- S. DET p.190 200/3
9. C1 Q. Would front or hind plates have “jar calks”?
- A. Front plates (are referred to as heel calks on hind plates)
- S. Evans p. 734 900/4
10. C2 Q. What does the slang term “owl head” describe?
- A. A horse that is difficult to train
- S. DET p. 199 980/4
11. C3 Q. When using the Y-TeX Corporation system for freeze branding, the alpha character is used to identify what?
- A. Breed of horse (or “E” if grade or unregistered horse)
- S. Evans p. 810 920/4

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12. C4 Q. What is the **scientific** name for the type of bot fly that is associated with eggs that are black and deposited on the lips?

A. *Gastrophilus hemorrhoidalis*

S. Evans p. 634 835/3

End One-On-One Begin Open Questions

13. Q. Common signs of ocular disease include color changes such as redness or cloudiness, increased tearing and blepharospasm. What is blepharospasm?

A. Squinting or closing the eye (indicates pain)

S. HIH 465-2 425/4

14. Q. You would collect prize money if the horses you bet on placed first and second in the order you predicted if you placed what type of wager?

A. Exacta

S. DET p. 100 1040/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. What is the difference between hyperplasia and hypertrophy?

A. Hyperplasia is an increase in the **number** of cells
Hypertrophy is an increase in the **size** of the cells

S. DET pp. 146-147 400/4

Bonus Question

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16. Q. Give **four** observations that would indicate that a foal with diarrhea would require medical attention.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Large amount of diarrhea | Diarrhea contains blood |
| Decreased appetite | Fever |
| Depression/lethargy | Dehydration |
| Large volume of water in diarrhea | |

S. Lewis p. 259 830/4

Resume Open Questions

17. Q. What is the common term for alpha tocopherol?

- A. Vitamin E

S. DET p. 7 740/4

18. Q. What do the initials NHSRA stand for?

- A. National High School Rodeo Association

S. HIH 186D-2 230/3

19. Q. In general, what does the suffix “malacia” describe?

- A. Softening

S. DET 56, 91, 197 400/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Identify **two** equine diseases that are caused by protozoa.

- A. Equine Piroplasmiasis (Babesiosis)
Equine Protozoal Myeloencephalitis (EPM)
Giardia Infection (Giardiasis)

S. Griffiths p. 174 800/4

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Bonus Question

21. Q. (Four Part) In regards to balance, the angle or slope of the shoulder will directly influence the **ratio** of which **two** other areas.
How are **each** of these areas altered if the shoulder is **longer** and **more sloping**? How do they change if the shoulder is **shorter** and **straighter**?

A. Length of back: Length of underline
More slope = length of back is shorter
Straightier = length of back is longer
Top line of neck: Bottom line of neck
More slope = top line of neck is longer
Straightier = top line of neck is shorter

S. HIH 220-5/6 600/4

Resume Open Questions

22. Q. Which pony breed has adapted to harsh winter weather with the growth of a cluster of short hairs on the top of the tail that is referred to as an “ice-tail” or “snow-chute”?

A. Exmoor Pony

S. HIH 157B-2 200/4

23. Q. In the zoological classification, what is the order the horse would be included in?

A. Perissodactyla

S. Griffiths p. 15 100/3

24. Q. Which bacterial disease is called “shaker foal syndrome” when it affects foals?

A. Botulism

S. Evans p. 603 830/4

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25. Q. What term refers to an overhanging of the top lip?

A. Elk lip

S. DET p. 600/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. Identify **three** areas on the horse where a hackamore bit would exert pressure.

A. Nose, face, jaw, chin, poll, cheeks (do not accept mouth)

S. HIH 1100-8 1000/3

Bonus Question

27. Q. Identify the **three** foundation sires for the Rangerbred Horse.

A. Max, Leopard and Linden Tree

S. Evans p. 58 200/4

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. Combined Immunodeficiency Disease and Epitheliogenesis imperfecta would be classified as what type of genetic lethal?

A. Delayed lethal

S. HIH 1060-4 550/4

29. Q. You do the math... A foal normally weighs **9-10%** of the mare's body weight. A foal that weighs **50 pounds** would indicate that it's dam weighs how much?

A. 450-500 pounds (accept anything within that range)

S. HIH 940-5 500/3

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30.Q. Praziquantel and pyrantel pamoate are both effective for the control of tapeworms. How does the dosage of pyrantel pamoate need to be altered when treating tapeworms?

A. Give twice the standard dose

S. HIH 430-4 835/3

31. Q. What term refers to the discipline described as “gymnastics on horseback”?

A. Vaulting

S. HIH 185D-1 1010/3

Last Question of the Round

32. Q. What are the **two** types of balance to consider when trimming the hoof?

A. Heel to toe (front to back) and medial/lateral (side to side)

S. HIH 510-1 900/3

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Round 9 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What is the correct term for the medication referred to by the abbreviation DMSO?
- A. Dimethyl sulfoxide
- S. DET p. 2 805/4
2. C2 Q. What is the common term for Lethal White Foal Syndrome?
- A. "Megacolon"
- S. Griffiths p. 98 550/3
3. C3 Q. What color describes a dun with black points and a black dorsal stripe?
- A. Coyote dun
- S. DET p. 71 300/4
4. C4 Q. What breed is being described... Sometimes used as a pack animal; dun color with black and silver mane and tail, eel stripe and zebra markings; resembles the wild horses of the Ice Age; country of origin is Norway.
- A. Fjord
- S. DET p. 108 200/3
5. C1 Q. Equine supplements that contain valerian root provide what affect?
- A. Calming effect, sedative effect, anti-spasmodic effect (only need to give one answer)
- S. HIH 742-3 700/4

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6. C2 Q. What mineral imbalance results in the condition commonly referred to as “bob-tail disease”?
- A. Excess selenium (must designate excess for answer to be correct)
- S. Lewis p. 329 770/4
7. C3 Q. For an obese horse, weight loss should occur gradually over several months. What amount of weight loss in pounds **or** what change in the body condition score is recommended in **one month**?
- A. Approximately 50 pounds or one body condition score
- S. HIH 790-3 700/3
8. C4 Q. What type of parasite may result in coughing, fever and nasal discharge which is commonly referred to as a “summer cold” in foals?
- A. Roundworms (parascaris equorum)
- S. Lewis p. 157 835/4
9. C1 Q. In general, what does the term viscera describe?
- A. Internal organs
- S. DET p. 283 400/4
10. C2 Q. Which breed was developed by crossing the Thoroughbred and Irish Draft breeds?
- A. Irish Hunter
- S. DET p. 155 200/4
11. C3 Q. Horses that are stalled 24 hours a day are more likely to be deficient in which vitamin?
- A. Vitamin D
- S. HIH 730-1 740/3

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12. C4 Q. Halitosis with an odor of garlic would be an indication of what specific mineral toxicity?

A. Selenium

S. Griffiths p. 142 770/4

End One-On-One Begin Open Questions

13. Q. What omega 3 fatty acid source when added to the diet has recently been identified as providing a significant improvement in sweet itch or other allergic skin conditions?

A. Flaxseed

S. HIH 742-4 700/4

14. Q. What ligament connects the splint bone to the cannon bone?

A. Interosseous ligament

S. DET p. 154 410/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. Identify **two systemic** fungal diseases that affect horses.

A. Aspergillosis Blastomycosis
Coccidiomycosis Histoplasmosis

S. Griffiths p. 173 800/4

Bonus Question

16. Q. Identify **three** of the five classifications of donkeys according to size.

A. Miniature Small Standard
Standard Large Standard
Mammoth

S. HIH 156B-1 200/4

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Resume Open Questions

17. Q. What is considered to be the primary reservoir host for rabies in horses?
- A. Skunk
- S. HIH 680-1 820/3
18. Q. A mare that shows lack of interest to a stallion but is not aggressive toward the stallion would be given what estrus behavioral score?
- A. Score of 2
- S. HIH 9330-2 520/4
19. Q. Hay feeders should be placed at a height **no higher** than what part of the horse's anatomy?
- A. Shoulder
- S. HIH 740-12 920/3

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Weakening of the broad ligaments can cause a downward tilting of the uterus and can predispose a mare to uterine infections and infertility. Other than injury or illness, identify **two** things that would contribute to the weakening of these ligaments
- A. Age of the mare, number of pregnancies the mare has had
- S. HIH 910-3 510/4

Bonus Question

21. Q. What is the correct name for the following **four** vitamins...
Vitamin B1, B2, B6 and B12?
- A. Vitamin B1 Thiamin
Vitamin B2 Riboflavin
Vitamin B6 Pyridoxine
Vitamin B12 Cobalamin
- S. Griffiths pp. 126-127 740/4

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27. Q. Identify **four** physiological and/or anatomical factors that would indicate a horse's racing performance or athletic ability.

A. Conformation

Oxygen intake ability (respiratory capacity)

Gait

Heart size and heart rate capacity (cardiac capacity)

Proportion/type of muscle fibers

S. Lewis pp. 220-222 400/4

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What part of a decker saddle is described as a heavy canvas or poly cover with a wooden bar at the bottom?

A. Half Breed

S. YLM BEG 118-1L 1000/3

29. Q. What substance is produced in the body in response to an allergen?

A. Histamine

S. DET p. 12 400/4

30. Q. How would a base-wide, toe-out conformation affect the break over and landing of the foot?

A. Would break over and land on the inside toe

S. Evans p. 748 900/3

31. Q. What function do the superior labial levator muscles provide?

A. Raise the upper lip

S. Kainer plate 43 410/4

Last Question of the Round

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32. Q. In regards to the racing industry, what does the expression “buy a lot” describe?

A. Falling off the horse

S. DET p. 43

1040/3

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Round 10 One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What mineral toxicity is associated with hemochromatosis?
A. Iron
S. Evans p. 233 750/4
2. C2 Q. How does the relative humidity affect length of grazing time?
A. Higher humidity results in longer grazing time
S. HIH 735-2 970/3
3. C3 Q. What is the **main** purpose of the breeching on a pack saddle when going down a steep hill?
A. To keep the saddle from sliding forward
S. HIH 1125-2 1000/3
4. C4 Q. Identify the **two** land masses that were once connected by the Bering Land Bridge.
A. Alaska and Siberia (also accept Alaska and Russia)
S. Griffiths p. 7 100/4
5. C1 Q. Which pony breed that originated in Norway and Sweden is also known as the Swedish Ardennes?
A. Norwegian Fjord Pony
S. DET p. 192 200/5
6. C2 Q. In general, what does the suffix “centesis” describe?
A. Aspiration of fluid
S. DET p. 203, 208 400/4

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7. C3 Q. Under which circumstance is the requirement for magnesium the highest?
- A. Lactating mares or exercising horses (only need to give one answer)
- S. HIH 752-2 750/4
8. C4 Q. What do the initials OLWS refer to?
- A. Overo Lethal White Syndrome
- S. HIH 1095-1 500/3
9. C1 Q. What term refers to the process of determining various body measurements in order to monitor growth?
- A. Morphometrics
- S. HIH 775-1 600/5
10. C2 Q. What is the Spanish term for a cinch strap?
- A. Latigo
- S. DET p. 165 1000/3
11. C3 Q. What is the trade name for the medication that is sometimes used for the prevention of EIPH and is also referred to by the generic name of furosemide?
- A. Lasix (also accept Salix)
- S. DET p. 164 805/4
12. C4 Q. Which enzyme in the mouth transforms starch into maltose?
- A. Ptyalin
- S. DET p. 222 430/4

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

13. Q. Give **two** guidelines for changing the type of hay that is being fed.
- A. Mix the old hay with the new hay and change over period of 2 weeks
- S. HIH 735-2 700/3
14. Q. The Przewalski's horse and zebras are affected by which equine genetic disorder?
- A. Equine degenerative myeloencephalopathy (EDM)
- S. Griffiths p. 101 550/5

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

15. Q. What is the difference between a hybrid and a synthetic breed?
- A. Hybrid is the result of crossing 2 different breeds
Synthetic is the result of crossing 2 or more breeds and then mating the first generations of those crossbred animals
- S. DET p. 145, Evans p. 66 500/4

Bonus Question

- 16.Q. (Two Part) Identify **three** diseases that are caused by a type of Clostridium bacteria and identify the **specific** type of Clostridium bacteria for each disease.
- A. Tetanus – Clostridium tetani
Botulism – Clostridium botulinum
Enterotoxemia – Clostridium perfringens
- S. Evans p. 305, 601, 603 800/5

Resume Open Questions

17. Q. In the evolution of the horse, which ancestor was the first to resemble the appearance of a horse and was about the size of a miniature horse?
- A. Mesohippus
- S. Griffiths p. 9 100/4

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18. Q. Pandiculation is an indication of the well-being of a foal and usually occurs within 4 hours after birth. What is pandiculation?
- A. Stretching
- S. Lewis p. 247 910/5
19. Q. You do the math... If Carrolton Hounds ran 35 hounds at the hunt, how many couple hounds were there?
- A. 17 and 1/2 couple hounds
- S. DET p. 70 1080/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

20. Q. Identify **two** of the three acceptable methods for euthanasia for horses.
- A. Overdose of barbiturate anesthesia
Gunshot
Penetrating captive bolt
- S. HIH 470-1 940/4

Bonus Question

21. Q. Scientific methods make it possible to break down the nutritional components in the equine diet. Identify what each of the following **three** abbreviations stands for and what **specific** basic nutrient is indicated.
DCP, DCF and DEE
- A. DCP = digestible crude protein protein
DCF = digestible crude fiber carbohydrates
DEE = digestible ether extract fat
- S. Griffiths p. 149 710/5

Resume Open Questions

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22. Q. Intense exercise correlates with an increased incidence of EGUS. What is EGUS?
- A. Equine Gastric Ulcer Syndrome
- S. HIH 795-2 830/4
23. Q. What is the common term for dermatitis granulosa?
- A. Summer sores
- S. DET p. 79 835/4
24. Q. Identify **two** advantages of a synthetic saddle.
- A. Less expensive, lighter weight, easier to care for
- S. HIH 1100-3 1000/3
25. Q. Ovulation will usually occur in a mare with a large pre-ovulatory follicle within 48 hours after intravenous administration of what commonly used gonadotropin hormone?
- A. HCG (human chorionic gonadotropin)
- S. HIH 930-4 500/4

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. Identify **two** types of blood cells produced by the bone marrow.
- A. Red blood cells, white blood cells, platelets
- S. Kainer plate 63 440/3

Bonus Question

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27. Q. Heat exhaustion and the more critical condition of heat stroke are terms that describe hyperthermia. Use the following **five** criteria to differentiate between these two conditions...

1. General behavior
2. Sweating
3. Willingness to drink
4. Gut sounds
5. Response of heart and respiratory rate to rest and cooling efforts

A. Heat exhaustion:	Heat stroke:
Tired but alert	Depressed
Sweating	Absence of sweating
Willing to drink	Unwilling to drink
Good gut sounds	Poor gut sounds
Responds to cooling	Does not respond to cooling

S. HIH 410-1 800/5

Resume Open Questions

28.Q. The Russian equestrian sport of kabakhi is ridden at a full gallop and includes what other type of sport?

A. Archery

S. DET p. 160 1010/4

29. Q. Horses with Equine Metabolic Syndrome can be differentiated from other obese horses by what characteristic regional adiposity?

A. Fat deposits located in the crest of the neck and tail head (only need to identify one of these two areas for a correct answer)

S. HIH 795-2 800/4

30. Q. You are the farrier shoeing a base-narrow toe-out conformation horse. Which shoe modification would be most appropriate for this horse... rolled toe, raised inside branch, or outside toe extension?

A. Outside toe extension

S. Evans p. 748 900/4

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31.Q. Exercises that include circles, serpentines and half turns would be included in what **specific** type of suppling exercises?

A. Lateral

S. DET p. 165 980/3

Last Question of the Round

32. Q. What is the correct medical terminology for the long, wavy, non-shedding hair coat associated with Equine Cushing's Disease?

A. Hirsutism

S. HIH 795-3 800/4

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Tie Breaker #1

1. Q. For what **maximum** period of time after parturition would the foal be able to absorb the immunoglobulins in colostrum?
A. up to 12-36 hours after birth (accept anything within this range)
S. HIH 950-3; Evans p. 197 500/3

2. Q. What breed is often confused with the Appaloosa because most are spotted?
A. Rangerbred Horse
S. Evans p. 58 200/3

3. Q. In the hind legs, what is the anatomical term for the short pastern bones?
A. Middle phalanx or Second phalanx
S. Kainer plate 12 410/3

4. Q. What term describes plant toxins that cross the placental barrier during pregnancy and cause defects in the foal?
A. Teratogenic
S. Lewis p. 332 770/3

5. Q. What is the contributing factor to the condition known as anaphylaxis?
A. Severe allergy
S. DET p. 10 800/3

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Spare Toss Up

1. Q. What are the **two** general types of chronic exertional rhabdomyolysis?
A. Recurrent exertional rhabdomyolysis (RER)
Polysaccharide storage myopathy (PSSM)
S. HIH 795-4 700/4

2. Q. Which **two** hormones are produced by the adrenal glands?
A. Epinephrine (adrenaline) and corticoids (also accept glucocorticoids, mineralcorticoids, norepinephrine, corticosterone, hydrocorticosterone, aldosterone, androgens)
S. Evans p. 127 490/4

3. Q. The **two** semilunar valves are located between what **specific** structures?
A. Right ventricle and pulmonary artery
Left ventricle and aorta
S. Evans p. 112 440/4

4. Q. Which **two** external parasites are intermediate hosts for habronemiasis?
A. House fly and stable fly
S. Lewis p. 167 835/3

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Spare One on One

100

1. Q. in the zoological classification of the horse, what phylum includes the horse?

A. Chordata

S. Griffiths p. 15 100/3

2. Q. Equus disappeared from North America during what time period?

A. Pleistocene epoch

S. Evans p. 4 100/3

200

3. Q. (Two Part) The foundation sire for the Morgan breed was Figure. Figure was known by what other name and how did he get that name?

A. Justin Morgan – The custom at that time was to give the horse the same name as his owner

S. Evans p. 36 200/3

4. Q. What breed was formerly known as the “Karster” horse?

A. Lipizzan (Lipizzaner)

S. HIH 159B-2 200/4

300

5. Q. What is the base color of a red silver horse?

A. Bay

S. HIH 1040-2 300/3

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6. Q. What marking is known by the slang term “handprint”?

A. Blood mark

S. Griffiths p. 39 310/4

400

7. Q. What is the anatomical term for the coffin joint?

A. Distal interphalangeal joint

S. Evans p. 689 410/4

8. Q. Which hormone is needed for “milk let down” and parturition?

A. Oxytocin

S. Evans p. 127 490/3

500

9. Q. What type of inheritance affects males and females equally and results in an observed phenotype **only** when there are **two** copies of the **recessive** allele necessary for the trait?

A. Autosomal recessive

S. HIH 1060-2 550/4

10. Q. Light areas of color over the eyes, on the muzzle, flanks and inside the legs are seen with influence of what color gene?

A. Pangaré gene

S. Evans p. 481 550/3

600

11. Q. What term describes too much angle in the pastern joint?

A. Coon footed

S. DET p. 68 600/3

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12. Q. What slang term refers to legs in which the tendons lack definition and do not stand out clearly?

A. Gummy legged

S. DET p. 126 620/4

700

13. Q. During rapid growth, foals need more of which **two** amino acids?

A. Lysine and threonine

S. HIH 765-1 700/4

14. Q. Decreased immune function is associated with what vitamin deficiency?

A. Vitamin E

S. HIH 730-3 740/3

800

15. Q. Describe the typical stance of a horse with tetanus.

A. "Saw horse" stance

S. Griffiths p. 172 820/3

16. Q. What is the scientific name for the horn fly?

A. Haematobia irritans

S. HIH 415-2 835/4

900

17. Q. Which type of hammer is used for making and shaping shoes?

A. Rounding hammer

S. Evans p. 728 900/3

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18. Q. What characteristic makes a horse described as a “sunfisher” a desirable mount in bronc-riding events at a rodeo?

A. It is a bucking horse that twists its body in the air

S. DET p. 259 910/4

1000

19. Q. When neck reining and completing a turn to the left, the rein on which side of the neck would be the opposition rein?

A. Rein on the right side of the neck

S. DET p. 196 1000/3

20. Q. Identify **two** of the classical “airs above the ground” when all four feet are off the ground.

A. Ballatade, capriole and croupade

S. DET p. 22, 48, 73 1090/4

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