**New Hampshire Invasive Species Committee**

NH Invasive Plant Species Watch List

Approved by the ISC April 11, 2018

The NH Invasive Plant Species Watch List is a non-regulatory reference tool that serves to:

1. identify potentially invasive non-native plant species based on degree of invasive qualities (e.g., aggressive growth, rapid reproduction, and/or lack of natural herbivores) and presence (but not necessarily abundance) in NH and/or nearby elsewhere in New England;
2. inform prevention (e.g., early detection/rapid response), monitoring, and management decision-making for species that may impact NH's ecosystems or economy; and
3. increase awareness of invasive plant species.

| **Scientific Name** | **Synonyms** | **Common Name** |
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| *Abutilon theophrasti* Medik*.* |  | Velvetleaf Indian-mallow |
| *Acer ginnala* Maxim. |  | Amur maple |
| *Agrostemma githago* L. var. *githago* | *Lychnis githago* (L.) Scop. | Common corncockle |
| *Aira caryophyllea* L. | *Aspris caryophyllea* (L.) Nash | Common silver-hairgrass |
| *Allium vineale* L. |  | Crow garlic |
| *Amorpha fruticosa* L. | *Amorpha fruticosa* L. var. *angustifolia* Pursh*; A. fruticosa* L*.* var. *oblongifolia* Palmer; *A. fruticosa* L. var. *tennesseensis* (Shuttlw. *ex* Kunze) Palmer | False indigo-bush |
| *Aralia elata* (Miq.) Seem. | *Dimorphanthus elatus* Miq. | Japanese angelica-tree |
| *Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f. | *Barbarea arcuata* (Opiz *ex* J. & K. Presl) Reichenb.; *B. stricta*, of authors not Andrz.; *B. vulgaris* var. *arcuata* (Opiz *ex* J. & K. Presl) Fries; *Campe barbarea* (L.) W. Wight *ex* Piper; *C. stricta*, of authors not (Andrz.) W. Wight *ex* Piper; *Erysimum barbarea* L. | Garden yellow-rocket |
| *Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern. | *Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern. var. *crispifolia* Bailey; *Sinapis juncea* L. | Chinese mustard |
| *Brassica nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch | *Sinapis nigra* L. | Black mustard |
| *Bromus tectorum* L. | *Anisantha tectorum* (L.) Nevski | Cheat brome |
| *Cardamine impatiens* L. |  | Narrow-leaved bitter-cress |
| *Centaurea jacea* L. | *Centaurea debeauxii* Gren. & Godr. ssp. *thuillieri* Dostál; *C. jacea* L. ssp. *decipiens* (Thuill.)Čelak.; *C. jacea* L. ssp. *pratensis* Čelak.; *C. pratensis* Thuill.; *C. thuillieri* (Dostál) J. Duvign. & Lambinon; *Cyanus jacea* (L.) P. Gaertn.; *Jacea pratensis* Lam*.* | Brown knapweed |
| *Centaurea nigra* L. | *Jacea nigra* (L.) Hill | Black knapweed |
| *Chelidonium majus* L. | *Chelidonium majus* L. var. *laciniatum* (P. Mill.) Syme; *C. majus* L. var. *plenum* Wehrhahn | Greater celandine |
| *Cirsium palustre* (L.) Scop. | *Carduus palustris* L. | Marsh thistle |
| *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten. | *Carduus lanceolatus* L.; *C. vulgaris* Savi; *Cirsium lanceolatum* (L.) Scop. | Common thistle |
| *Convolvulus arvensis* L. | *Strophocaulos arvensis* (L.) Small | Field bindweed |
| *Cytisus scoparius* (L.) Link | *Spartium scoparium* L. | Scotch broom |
| *Digitaria sanguinalis* (L.) Scop. | *Panicum sanguinale* L. | Hairy crabgrass |
| *Eichhornia crassipes* (Mart.) Solms-Laubach | *Eichhornia speciosa* Kunth; *Piaropus crassipes* (Mart.) Raf. | Common water-hyacinth |
| *Elymus repens* (L.) Gould | *Agropyron repens* (L.) Gould; *Elytrigia repens* (L.) Desv. *ex* B.D. Jackson; *Triticum repens* L. | Creeping wild-rye |
| *Epilobium hirsutum* L. |  | Hairy willow-herb |
| *Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz | *Epipactis latifolia* (L.) All.; *Serapias helleborine* L. | Broad-leaved helleborine |
| *Euonymus europaeus* L. |  | European spindle-tree |
| *Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Mazz | *Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Mazz var. *radicans* (Sieb. *ex* Miq.) Rehd.; *E. fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Mazz var. *vegetus* (Rehd.) Rehd.; *E. radicans* Sieb. *ex* Miq.; *E. radicans* Sieb. *ex* Miq. var. *vegetus* Rehd*.* | Climbing spindle-tree |
| *Festuca filiformis* Pourret | *Festuca capillata* Lam.; *F. ovina* L. var. *capillata* (Lam.) Alef.; *F. tenuifolia* Sibthorp | Fine-leaved sheep fescue |
| *Ficaria verna* Huds. ssp. *fertilis* (Lawralrée *ex* Laegaard) Stace | *Ficaria verna* Huds. ssp. *bulbifera* A. & D. Löve; *Ranunculus ficaria* L. ssp. *bulbilifer* Lambinon; *R. ficaria* L. ssp. *bulbifera* (Marsden-Jones) Lawalree, an illegitimate name; *R. ficaria* var. *bulbifera* Marsden-Jones | Fig-crowfoot |
| *Froelichia gracilis* (Hook.) Moq. | *Oplotheca gracilis* Moq. | Slender cotton-weed |
| *Galium mollugo* L. |  | Whorled bedstraw |
| *Glechoma hederacea* L. | *Glechoma hederacea* L. var. *micrantha* Moric.; *G. hederacea* L. var. *parviflora* (Benth.) House; *Nepeta hederacea* (L.) Trevisan | Gill-over-the-ground |
| *Hylotelephium telephium* (L.) H. Ohba | *Sedum purpureum* (L.) J.A.Schultes; *S. purpurascens* W.D.J. Koch; *S. telephium* L. | Purple orpine |
| *Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad. | *Bassia scoparia* (L.) A.J. Scott; *Chenopodium scoparium* L.; *Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad. var. *pubescens* Fenzl; *K. scoparia* (L.) Schrad. var. *subvillosa* Moq. | Summer-cypress |
| *Lamium amplexicaule* L. var. *amplexicaule* |  | Common henbit |
| *Lamium purpureum* L. | *Lamium dissectum* With.; *L. hybridum*, of authors not Vill. | Red henbit |
| *Lonicera xylosteum* L. |  | Fly honeysuckle |
| *Lupinus polyphyllus* Lindl. var. *polyphyllus* | *Lupinus pallidipes* Heller; *L. polyphyllus* Lindl. var. *albiflorus* L.H. Bailey; *L. polyphyllus* Lindl. var. *pallidipes* (Heller) C.P. Sm. | Blue lupine |
| *Lychnis flos-cuculi* L. ssp*. flos-cuculi* | *Coronaria flos-cuculi* (L.) A. Braun; *Silene flos-cuculi* (L.) Clairville | Ragged robin lychnis |
| *Lysimachia arvensis* (L.) U. Manns & A. Anderb. | *Anagallis arvensis* L.; *A. arvensis* L.var*. caerulea* (Schreb.) Gren. & Godr.; *A. caerulea* Schreb*.* | Scarlet pimpernel |
| *Lysimachia vulgaris* L. |  | Garden yellow-loosestrife |
| *Miscanthus sinensis* Anderss. | *Miscanthus sinensis* Anderss. var. *gracillimus* A.S. Hitchc. | Chinese silvergrass |
| *Mycelis muralis* (L.) Dumort. | *Lactuca muralis* (L.) Fresen. | Wall-lettuce |
| *Myosotis scorpioides* L. | *Myosotis palustris* (L.) Hill | Water forget-me-not |
| *Nasturtium microphyllum* Boenn. *ex* Reichenb. | *Nasturtium officinale* Ait. f. var. *microphyllum* (Boenn. *ex* Reichenb.) Thellung; *Rorippa microphylla* (Boenn. *ex* Reichenb.) Hyl. *ex* A. & D. Löve | One-rowed water-cress |
| *Nasturtium officinale* Ait. f. | *Baeumerta nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek; *Rorippa nasturtium aquaticum* (L.) Hayek; *Sisymbrium nasturtium-aquaticum* L. | Two-rowed water-cress |
| *Oenanthe javanica* (Blume) DC |  | Java water dropwort |
| *Persicaria longiseta* (Bruijn) Kitagawa | *Persicaria caespitosa* (Blume) Nakai var. *longiseta* (Bruijn) Reed; *Polygonum caespitosum* Blume var. *longisetum* (Bruijn) Steward; *P. longisetum* Bruijn | Oriental lady’s-thumb smartweed |
| *Phellodendron amurense* Rupr. | *Phellodendron amurense* Rupr. var. *sachalinense* F. Schmidt; *P. japonicum* Maxim.; *P. sachalinense* (F. Schmidt) Sarg. | Amur corktree |
| *Poa compressa* L. |  | Flat-stemmed blue grass |
| *Poa nemoralis* L. |  | Wood blue grass |
| *Populus alba* L. | *Populus alba* L. var. *bolleana* Lauche | White poplar |
| *Ranunculus repens* L. | *Ranunculus repens* L. var. *degenerates* Schur; *R. repens* L. var. *erectus* DC.; *R. repens* L. var. *glabratus* DC.; *R. repens* L. var. *pleniflorus* Fern.; *R. repens* L. var. *villosus* Lamotte | Spot-leaved crowfoot |
| *Raphanus raphanistrum* L. ssp. *raphanistrum* |  | Wild radish |
| *Rhinanthus minor* L. ssp. *minor* | *Rhinanthus crista-galli* L., in part; *R. crista-galli* L. var. *fallax* (Wimmer & Grab.) Druce; *R. stenophyllus* (Schur) Schinz & Thellung | Little yellow-rattle |
| *Rumex acetosella* L. ssp*. pyrenaicus* (Pourret *ex* Lapeyr.) Akeroyd | *Acetosella vulgaris* (Koch) Fourr.ssp. *pyrenaica* (Pourret *ex* Lapeyr.) Á. Löve; *Rumex acetosella* L. var. *pyrenaicus* (Pourret *ex* Lapeyr.) Timbal-Lagrave; *R. pyrenaicus* Pourret *ex* Lapeyr. | Sheep dock |
| *Securigera varia* (L.) Lassen | *Coronilla varia* L. | Purple crown-vetch |
| *Silphium perfoliatum* L. |  | Cup-plant rosinweed |
| *Sinapis arvensis* L. | *Brassica arvensis* Rabenh.; *B. kaber* (DC.) L.C. Wheeler; *B. kaber* (DC.) L.C. Wheeler var. *pinnatifida* (Stokes) L.C. Wheeler | Corn charlock |
| *Solanum carolinense* L. var. *carolinense* |  | Carolina nightshade |
| *Solanum dulcamara* L. |  | Climbing nightshade |
| *Sonchus arvensis* L. | *Sonchus arvensis* L. ssp. *uliginosus* (Bieb.) Nyman; *S. uliginosus* Bieb*.* | Field sow-thistle |
| *Sorbaria sorbifolia* (L.) A. Braun | *Schizonotus sorbifolius* (L.) Lindl.; *Spiraea sorbifolia* L. | False spiraea |
| *Tanacetum vulgare* L. | *Chrysanthemum uliginosum* Pers.; *C. vulgare* (L.) Bernh. | Common tansy |
| *Tussilago farfara* L. |  | Coltsfoot |
| *Typha* ×*glauca* Godr. |  | Hybrid cattail |
| *Valeriana officinalis* L. |  | Common valerian |
| *Vinca minor* L. |  | Lesser periwinkle |

Taxonomy: Haines, A. 2015 (November 17). Tracheophyte Checklist of New England. Website: <http://www.arthurhaines.com/tracheophyte-checklist>.