

Q: Name the brush that has soft, fine bristles and is used to promote a healthy shine.

A: Body brush or soft brush

Q: Give another term for toes in

A: Pigeon toed

Source: Dictionary of Equine Terms

Page 65 Cat M

ONE on ONE

Q: Name the electric unit used to cut a horse's hair.

A: Clippers

Source: Dictionary of Equine Terms

Q: What is a grade horse?

A: Not a purebred; a mixed breed horse

Source: Dictionary of Equine Terms

Page 123 Cat F

Q: What is the slow to medium-fast three-beat collected canter exhibited in Western classes?

A: Lope

Source: Dictionary of Equine Terms

Page 172 Cat M

ONE on ONE

Q: Name the lightweight headgear designed to protect the rider's head in a fall.

A: Helmet

Source: Dictionary of Equine Terms

Q: Give a reason a horse should not wear a halter when turned out in a pasture?

A: Halter could shrink, horse could get a leg caught, halter could get caught on something such as a fence post

Source: Colorado 4-H Horse Project Manual

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the term for a young horse of either sex up to one year of age?

A: Foal

Source: Colorado 4-H Horse Project Manual

Page 123

Cat H

ONE on ONE

Q: What vaccination is required to take a horse to 4-H animal shows in New Hampshire?

A: Rabies

SOURCE: 4-H Horse Project Manual 3 cat K

Q: What horse breed is well-muscled, compact, and very powerful? It originated in the United States and can be used for almost any type of riding.

A: Quarter Horse or paint or appaloosa

SOURCE: 4-H Horse Project Manual (Colorado State)Page:6

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the face marking with the most white?

A: Bald face

SOURCE: 4-H Horse Project Manual (Colorado State)Page:12

ONE on ONE

Q: What should a shelter protect horses from?

A: Sun, wind, stormy weather (rain, snow, ice)

SOURCE: 4-H Horse Project Manual (Colorado State)Page: 44

Q: Name two basic grooming tools

A: Curry comb (or groom mitt), dandy brush, body brush, cloth (towel, rag), hoof pick, clippers, shedding blade (scrape stick), mane and tail comb

SOURCE: 4-H Horse Project Manual (Colorado State)ge:

ONE on ONE

Q: How often should a horse be groomed?

A: At least once a day

SOURCE: 4-H Horse Project Manual (Colorado State)Page: 65

Q: Horses are divided into classifications by what type of use they are suited for. For example, one class of horses is draft horses. Give another classes of horses besides draft.

A: Stock, pony, English, gaited, hunter, sporthorse (warmblood), crossbred, color breed, registered.

Source: Colorado Page 8 Cat

ONE on ONE

Q: How old is a horse when the seven year hook on his teeth becomes visible?

A: 7 years (6 – 8 yrs)

Source: Colorado Page 18 Cat

Q: Name a feed that provide roughage or forage to horses.

A: hay, pasture, beet pulp

Source: Colorado Page 30 - 32 Cat

Q: How would you know you have poor quality hay that should not be given to a horse?

A: bad odor, musty, dusty, lacks green color, weedy, stemmy, foreign material

Source: Colorado Page 31 Cat

ONE on ONE

Q: Name a horse care service that is included in full board

A: feed (hay, grain), cleaning, bedding, turnout

Source: Colorado Page 47 Cat

Q: Why is a manger tie or slip knot used?

A: when a horse is tied so he can be released easily if needed.

Source: Colorado Page 81 Cat

ONE on ONE

Q: Name a natural aid

A: voice, weight (or seat), legs, hands (any three)

Source: Colorado Page 87 Cat

Q: Which gait am I describing? A natural, smooth, ground covering two beat diagonal gait. English riders usually post and western riders usually sit to this gait.

A: trot or jog

Source: Colorado Page

90

Cat M

2009

Q: When approaching a horse in a field, why is it important to talk to it?

A: so you do not startle it (the horse may not see you but will hear you if you speak to it)

Source: Colorado Page 104

Cat H

2009

Q: Name a location on the horse where zebra stripes might be located.

A: Neck, withers, body, legs

Source: Dictionary of equine terms Page 298 Cat F
2009

ONE on ONE

Q: At a show or other equine gathering, what is the meaning of a red ribbon in a horse's tail?

A: the horse kicks

Source: Dictionary of equine terms Page 230 Cat
j 2009

ONE on ONE

Q: What tool is used to clean manure, sticks and rocks from a horse's hooves?

A: hoof pick

Source: Dictionary of equine terms Page 142 Cat
N 2009

Name three pieces of information that should be on a stall card on your horse's stall.

name, description, allergies, vices, special needs, where you can be reached, veterinarian phone, farrier phone, feed store phone, feeding directions.

Barn Safety 1

H

2009

On an English saddle, name the straps under the flaps that the girth attaches to?

Billets

Colorado Manual 80

G

2009

ONE on ONE

What is a hackamore?

A bitless bridle.

Colorado Manual 77

G

2009

What are the symptoms of thrush?

Black discharge and a foul smell coming from the frog.

Colorado Manual 120

N

2009

ONE on ONE

What color is a third place ribbon?

yellow

Colorado Manual 124

J

2009

Q: Name two horse professionals who can help you evaluate the suitability of a horse prior to purchase

A: Veterinarian, trainer, instructor, 4-H leader (pg 4)

Q: Name two stock horse breeds

A: Quarter horse, appaloosa, Arabian, paint, morgan,
POA (pg 5)

Q: What are the easy going gaits of the stock horse?

A: Walk, jog, and lope (pg 5)

Q: What color is a horse that is black all over with no light areas and a black mane and tail? White face and leg markings are acceptable

A Black (pg 10)

Q: What color horse has a mixture of white and other colored hairs, and is usually born dark and gets lighter with age?

A Gray (pg 11)

ONE on ONE

Q What is a white marking between the nostrils called?:

A Snip (pg 12)

Q: What teeth are inspected to determine a horses age?
A Front teeth (incisors) (page 14)

Q: What is the term for a rub caused by poor fitting tack?

A: Saddle sore (p 22)

Q: How are sharp points on the molars prevented or treated?

A: Floating (p 25) or filed by a veterinarian or dentist

Q: What happens if drying hay in a field receives heavy rain?

A: may spoil (get ruined), Loses nutrients, may heat and mold, may start fires (p 29)

ONE on ONE

Q: Horse should be fed at least how many times per day?

A: two. (p 35)

Q: You are changing your horse's feed. How many days you should take for the change?

A: 5 days or more. (p 35)

ONE on ONE

Q: What type of wire fence should not be used for horses?

A: Barbed (p 45)

Q: Name three common hazards that you must be on the alert for in your horse's stall or paddock

A: Loose boards, projections, nails, baling twine, baling wire, debris, etc. (Colo p 44)

Q: Name a factor that you control that affect your horse's health

A: Stable sanitation, feeding equipment sanitation, feed quality, feed amount, protection from disease, properly fitting equipment, eliminating hazards around stable and pasture, watching for injuries or signs of disease, the way you use your horse (p 46)

Q: When might you need to show proof of a negative
Coggin's test for your horse?

A: Travel on interstate highways, shows, racetracks,
entering a state (p 50)

ONE on ONE

Q: Name a reason for regular grooming of a horse.

A: Give the horse a clean, shiny coat and skin; stimulate muscle tone; gentle most horses; provide opportunity to examine the horse closely) (Colorado p 61)

Q: How often should a farrier trim a horse's hooves?

A: Every 6 – 8 weeks (Colorado p 65)

ONE on ONE

Q: If a horse has a freeze brand, what color will the hair be where the brand is?

A: white (dictionary p 114)

Q: Name two types of bedding that are considered good for horses

A: Straw, sawdust, wood shavings, sand, peat moss, leaves, sugarcane stalks (dictionary p 26) rice hulls, shredded paper (HIH)

ONE on ONE

Q: What do we call a man-made structure used to shelter horses and their equipment and feed?

A: Barn; stable (dictionary p 23, 253)

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the term for a large knotted bag that is filled with hay and is designed to be tied on a stall or trailer and used for a hay feeder?

A: Hay net (dictionary p 130)

ONE on ONE

Q: How many hands are used on the reins to direct rein?

A: Two (Colo pg 123)

Q: What is the age for a colt?

A: Under 4 years (Colo pg 122)

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the term for a female horse under 4?

A: Filly (Colo pg 123)

ONE on ONE

Q: How many inches in a hand?

A: Four (Colo pg 123)

ONE on ONE

Q: What type of riding might use a split ear headstall?

A: Western (Colo pg 125)

Q: Other than buying a horse, name an expense of owning a horse

A: Feed, hoof care, veterinary care, tack & equipment, transportation (HIH 110-3)

Q: Owning a horse has been proven to be good for youth.

Name a benefit of horse ownership?

A: Responsibility; self confidence; improved coordination, strength and agility; social skills; personal discipline; family unity (teamwork); relaxation (fun) (HIH 110-4)

ONE on ONE

Q: The weather can affect how much feed a horse needs.
What weather condition increases a horse's energy needs?

A: Cold (HIH 120-3)

ONE on ONE

Q: Name a pony breed

A: POA, Shetland, welsh, hackney (and others)

(Colorado pg 8)

Q: What color horse has a golden yellow body with a white mane and tail?

A: Palomino

(Colorado pg 14)

ONE on ONE

Q: Name a color breed

A: Pinto, Palomino, and Buckskin

(Colorado pg 8)

Q: What is the term for the appaloosa coat pattern that is a white body with dark spots over the entire body?

A: Leopard

(Colorado pg 16)

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the maximum height for a pony?

A: 14.2 hands

(Colorado pg 17)

Q: When you say a horse is 15.3 hands, how many inches above 15 hands is he?

A: 3 (three)

(Colorado pg 17)

BONUS QUESTION

Q: Name three parts of the bottom of the hoof

A: Toe, quarter, heel, white line, wall, sole, buttress, frog, bars, point of frog

Page 20

BONUS QUESTION

Q: Name three parts of the horse that can be found on BOTH the front and the hind legs

A: Cannon, ankle, fetlock, pastern, coronet, hoof, chestnut, ergot

Pg 20

ONE on ONE

Q: On what part of the horse is a sand crack found?

A: The hoof (the quarter)

Page 25

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the minimum ceiling height for a stall?

A: 8 feet

Page 47

BONUS QUESTION

Q: Name three materials that can be used for horse fencing

A: Wire (smooth, not barbed), PVC (plastic), boards, poles, electric tape

Page 47

BONUS QUESTION

Q: Name three possible causes of colic

A: sudden change in feeding practices, overfeeding, parasites (worms), poor quality feed, dehydration, eating sand, twisted intestine, pregnancy

Q: What ailment is the number one killer of horses?

A: Colic

Page 52

Q: Other than giving a horse worming medicine, name a way to prevent worms

A: Avoid feeding off the ground, pick up manure or drag pastures to break up manure piles

Page 57

ONE on ONE

Q: What brush should be used on the horse's head?

A: Body brush, soft brush, fine bristle brush, or face brush

Page 64

BONUS QUESTION

Q: Name two of the three main types of bit

A: Curb, snaffle, spade

Page 76

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the mouthpiece of a bridle?

A: Bit

Page115

ONE on ONE

Q: What part of the horse is affected by heaves?

A: The lungs (respiratory system)

Page 117

BONUS QUESTION

Q: What two colors are found in a piebald horse?

A: black and white

Page 118

ONE on ONE

Q: What is the term for riding equipment or gear?

A: Tack

Page 120