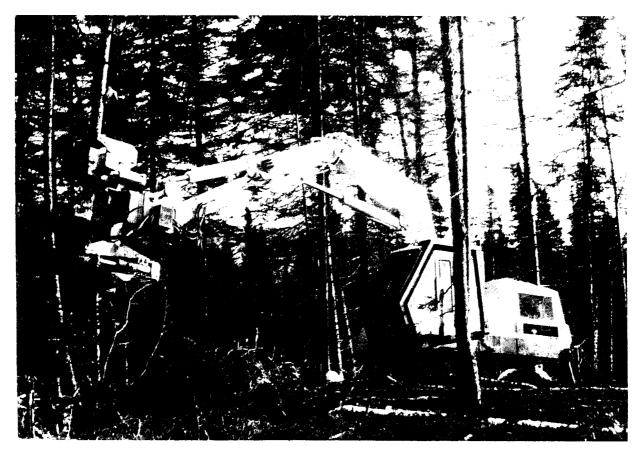
NEW HAMPSHIRE FOREST MARKET REPORT 1975



Tree shear and delimber in operation

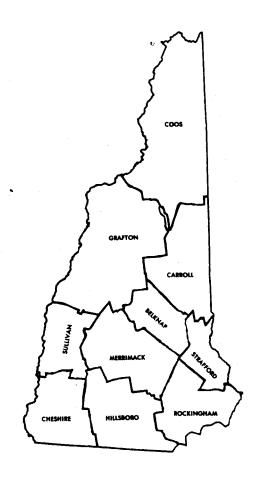
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

with the

NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF RESOURCES AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COOPERATING

MAP OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

(Showing Counties)



by
Nicholas Engalichev
Forest Products Utilization and Marketing Specialist

Roger P. Sloan
Extension Forester

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ATTENTION

STARTING ON PAGE 6, READ EVERY PAGE SEPARATELY. THE TABLES READ ON EACH PAGE FROM THE LEFT HAND COLUMN TO THE RIGHT HAND COLUMN.

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The information in this bulletin covering prices, specifications, names and addresses was gathered by the New Hampshire County Foresters and the bulletin was prepared by:

Roger P. Sloan State Extension Forester

Nicholas Engalichev Forest Products Utilization and Marketing Specialist

COUNTY FORESTERS

County	Name	Address
Belknap	Scott, Donald H.	County Extension Office Laconia 524-1737
Carroll	Pohl, Peter W.	County Extension Office Conway 447-5922
Cheshire	Feguson, John R., Jr.	County Extension Office Keene 352-4550
Coos	Patmos, Marshall	County Extension Office Lancaster 788-4961
Grafton	Sargent, Leslie B., Jr. Kinder, Richard G. (Assoc)	County Extension Office Woodsville 747-2377
Hillsboro	Breck, Robert W. Buxton, David (Watershed)	County Extension Office Milford 673-2510
Merrimack	Conde, John A.	County Extension Office Concord 225-5505
Rockingham	Knowles, Stanley W.	County Extension Office Extension Service Center Epping 679-5616
Strafford	Black, Donald C.	County Extension Office Rochester 332-5808
Sullivan	Szymujko, Joseph A. Wood, Stephen A. (Watershed)	County Extension Office Claremont 543-3181
Supervisor:	Leighton, Roger S.	Pettee Hall, UNH Durham 862-1029 or Dept. of Resources Development State House Annex,
		Concord 271-2214

INDUSTRY OUTLOOK

Americans are faced with an unprecedented problem in choosing ways to stimulate a sagging economy without prompting another surge in inflationary price-wage spiral. There are no simple solutions.

The Federal Reserve Board signaled a major change in its policy in January as it dropped its discount rate from 7¾ to 7¼ percent. This precipitated a series of reductions in prime lending rates and should lead to a general easing of interest rates.

Now that the Administration has abandoned its commitment to austerity and is moving toward a program of monetary and fiscal stimulation of the economy, the housing industry may begin to recover from its worst slump in recent history.

In its economic outlook, the National Forest Products Association noted the improved flow of savings into mortgage lending institutions after several months of net outflows, inflows were recorded in the last quarter of 1974.

Housing activity promises to climb slowly throughout 1975 after touching a low point of under one million annual rate of housing starts at the end of 1974 with a November rate of building permits at an annual rate of some 34 million.

In spite of the administration's effort to revitalize the housing industry, it is estimated that a 1975 housing start rate of 1.5 million will be difficult to reach due to two major factors: first, a large inventory of housing units, both under construction and completed but unsold — totaling over 400,000 units and a large rental vacancy rate second, faltering consumer confidence as the economy sags further into recession resulting in deferral of purchases of such major items as homes.

This modest average increase in housing starts will have some bright spots in areas where strong economic activity associated with energy and food production will boost employment and incomes.

The degree to which recession and unemployment are corrected will determine the performance of the industrial, do-it-yourself, addition and remodeling markets.

With all of the above in mind, wood processing industries are placing strong emphasis on credit management, receivables and debt, as well as prudent inventory control. Both sawmills and furniture plants are holding inventories of logs and lumber to a minimum. This means that if there is an increase in demand by mid-year, there may be a scramble to purchase logs.

RECOMMENDATIONS TO PERSONS SELLING LUMBER

New Hampshire woodland owners who plan to sell stumpage, logs, pulpwood, and other forest products are urged to consider the following recommendations before selling:

1. If you are in doubt as to whether you have enough of the right sort of timber to attract a buyer and are interested in the sort of selective cutting operation that would benefit the remaining stand, contact the County Forester or a Consulting Forester.

- 2. Consider the possibility of retaining the services of a qualified forester to act as your agent in handling a timber sale in your behalf when you are not in the position to look after the details of a sale, such as marking the trees for cutting, negotiating a fair price for the marked trees, looking after the cutting operations, and making sure the terms of the contract or agreement are being followed. The names and addresses of Consulting Foresters that practice in New Hampshire are listed in this report.
- 3. Assuming you have enough timber to have selectively cut, find our what sort of operation would be involved whether a thinning, or an improvement, or re-production, or harvest cut, or a combination of two or more of these.
- 4. Arrange to have the trees that are to be cut to be marked with paint or a blaze. If not in a position to do this yourself with help from the County Forester, hire a Consulting Forester for the purpose.
- 5. Find out from buyers of stumpage, logs, pulpwood, and other forest products the prices they offer in order that you may take advantage of the best market. Compare the local prices with those quoted from other sections of the state.
- 6. Thoroughly investigate all timber markets and prices since in many cases outside markets pay better prices than local markets because of special demands.
- 7. Before selling, consult your neighbors who have recently sold timber and use their experience as a guide. Ask your County Forester. In many instances, failure to do this has resulted in the woodland owner not getting full value of the product.
- 8. Advertise and secure competition among outside purchasers. The expense will be small and outside buyers will thus learn of chances to bid on timber in competition with local buyers.
- 9. Secure bids whenever possible, both by the lump sum sale based on closely estimated volume and by log scale measure. A choice is thus offered and a more profitable form of bid can be accepted.
- 10. Consider the responsibility of the prospective purchaser before making the sale in order to avoid slow payment, costly collections and losses.
- 11. When there is quality timber to market, these trees are worth more than average or poor quality trees. Be sure the buyer takes the factor of tree quality into consideration when offering you a price for stumpage.
- 12. Remember that standing timber usually increases in values and generally can be sold at any time. The owner, therefore, is not obliged to place his produce on the market, if the price offered is not satisfactory. Sell only trees that should be cut. These trees should be marked by the owner or his agent with the help and advice of a qualified forester. Reliable operators will make partial cuttings by taking only the market trees, if the owner insists.
- 13. A written timber sale agreement between buyer and seller is more important before cutting starts on a lot. Sample sale agreement forms to fit different kinds of operations can be obtained from your County Forester.



ASSISTANCE RENDERED BY THE COUNTY FORESTER

The County Forester helps woodland owners to help themselves. Your County Forester will assist you in the examination of your woodlands and make recommendations for managing them. He will help you or your agent in marking trees for cutting in limited amounts, and advise you in the marketing of forest products.

There are thousands of acres of young growing trees, such as pine, spruce, fir, and desirable hardwood that can be converted into desirable stands of trees if the overtopping weed and cull trees are cut or killed. It is profitable to prune young, fast-growing, well-formed trees, especially white pine, with the purpose of growing quality logs that will yield clear lumber. Your County Forester can assist you in getting a forest improvement program started in your woodlands. Your County Forester can provide you with the information about the cost-sharing programs.

FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY PUBLICATION LISTS

LISTS OF PUBLICATIONS dealing with investigative projects of the U.S. Forest Products Laboratory or relating to special interest groups are available from the Director, Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wis. 53705. Separate lists have been compiled for each of the following subjects: Box, Crate, and Packaging Data; Drying of Wood; Fire Protection; Glue and Plywood; Growth, Structure and Identification of Wood; Furniture Manufacture; Logging, Milling and Utilization of Timber Products; Mechanical Properties of Timber; Structural Sandwich; Plastic Laminates and Wood-Base Components; Thermal Properties of Wood; Wood Finishing Subjects; Wood Preservation; Architects, Builders and Engineers.

1975 PRICE RANGE FOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Table I. Price Range Standing Timber (Stumpage) and Sawlogs Per MBF

Prices quoted are an average range for the country. Prices will vary from those quoted depending on market conditions. More specific prices can be obtained by contacting the County Forester, Consulting Foresters, or industry representatives. Read carefully the Recommendations for selling on page 4 before disposing of stumpage, logs, and other forest products.

Belknap County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$15-18	\$25-30	\$ 50-55
	Medium	19-25	30-40	55-60
	High	25-30	40-45	60-65
Hemlock	All grades	20-30	30-35	40-50
Red Oak	Low	25	30-35	40-45
•	Medium	25-35	35-40	45-55
	High	35-40	40+	80-120
White Birch and	Low	15-20	26-32	38-42
Yellow Birch	Medium	20-25	32-40	. 45-65
	High	25+	40+	75-125
Rock Maple	Low	15-20	26-32	38-42
•	Medium	20-25	32-40	50-75
	High	25+	36+	75-100
Beech	Medium to High	15-20	26-32	40-60
White Ash	Low	10-15	26-32	40-42
	Medium	12-20	30-40	45-55
	High	20+	40+	65-75
Mixed Hardwoods	•	15-25	30-35	45-55

Carroll County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$20	\$50	\$ 60
	Medium	30	70	70
	High	45	80	90
Hemlock	Medium	10-15	35	60-70
	High	20-30	.50	70-80
Spruce	Medium	15-25	40	60-70
- 1	High	30-40	60	80
Ash	Medium	30-40	60-70	100
	High	40-60	90	110
Basswood	· ·	20-35	50-60	85-120
Beech	Low	15	45	60
	Medium	20	50	65
	High	30	60	85
Beech-Boltwood	•	20	30-35	25-32/cord
Red Maple	Low to High	15-20	45-55	60-70
Sugar Maple	Low	20	70	90
•	Medium	30	80	130
	High	45	90	145

Carroll County (Continued)

Species	Quantity	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
Sugar Maple Boltwood		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		40/cord
Paper Birch	Low	30	60	75 .
	Medium	40	70	80-90
	High	50	90	100-140
Paper Birch Boltwood	Low	30/cord	40-50/cord	70-85/cord
Yellow Birch	Medium	40	60	80-90
	High	50	90	100-130
Oak	Medium	20-30	50-60	60-70
	High	30-40	60-70	80-90

Cheshire County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$20-25	\$50-55	\$ 65-70
	Medium	25-30	55-60	70-75
	High	30-35	65-70	75-80
Hemlock	Low	15-20	40-45	50-65
	Medium	20-25	50-55	55-60
	High	25-30	55-60	60-70
Spruce	Low	15-20	40-45	50-55
•	Medium	20-25	50-55	55-60
	High	25-30	55-60	60-70
Red Oak	Low	25-30	50-60	65-70
	Medium	35-40	60-70	75-85
	High	45-50	70-90	90-120
White Birch	Low	25-30	50-60	65-70
	Medium	35-40	60-70	75-85
	High	45-60	70-90	90-120
Sugar Maple	Low	30-35	50-60	65-70
	Medium	35-40	60-70	75-85
	High	45-60	75-90	90-120
Soft Maple	Medium	20-25	40-50	55-60
	High	25-30	50-55	60-70
Beech	Medium	15-20	40-50	55-60
	High	20-30	50-55	60-70
White Ash	Low	(not purchase		70-75
	Medium	(except		80-90
	High	, encope	,	100-150

Coos County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Sawlog	\$25-45	\$ 65-85	\$ 85-100
Spruce-Fir Hemlock	Sawlog Sawlog	25-40 12-20	65-85 35-45	85-105 50-65



Coos County (Continued)

Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
Sawlog	30-45	80-95	100-150
Veneer.	45-75		150-190
Sawlog	15-25	50-65	70-85
Sawlog	10-20	35-45	50-60
Sawlog	25-50	90-110	110-145
Veneer	65-90		140-200
Sawlog	13-22	45-50	65-90
Sawlog	40-80	110-150	135-175
Veneer	80-100		150-350
Sawlog	30-60	80-150	85-200
Sawlog	20-30		100
Veneer	30-50		140-180
Veneer	30-50		140-180
OBH)			
6' logs/cord*	10-20	27	32-40
	Sawlog Sawlog Veneer Sawlog Sawlog Veneer Sawlog Veneer Sawlog Veneer Veneer Veneer	Veneer 45-75 Sawlog 15-25 Sawlog 10-20 Sawlog 25-50 Veneer 65-90 Sawlog 13-22 Sawlog 40-80 Veneer 80-100 Sawlog 30-60 Sawlog 20-30 Veneer 30-50 Veneer 30-50 DBH)	Veneer 45-75 Sawlog 15-25 50-65 Sawlog 10-20 35-45 Sawlog 25-50 90-110 Veneer 65-90 Sawlog 13-22 45-50 Sawlog 40-80 110-150 Veneer 80-100 Sawlog 30-60 80-150 Sawlog 20-30 Veneer 30-50 Veneer 30-50 Veneer 30-50 DBH)

Grafton County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Average	\$20-30	\$45-55	\$ 55-70
	High	30-40	55-90	70-100
Hemlock	Average	10-20	30-45	50-70
Spruce & Fir	Average	15-30	35-60	60-80
Yellow Birch	Sawlog	30-75	65-100	75-150
	Veneer	75-125	125-175	150-300
Sugar or Rock Maple	Sawlog	30-60	65-100	75-145
- 6 - 1	Veneer	55-75	80-110	150-190
White Birch	Good	25-30	60+	60-150
	Veneer	30+9	95-100	140-200
Soft (Red) Maple	Good	10-25	40-60	65-100
White Ash	Good	30-75	65-90	80-185
Beech	Good	10-25	35-60	60-80
Red Oak	Sawlog	25-45	60-65	75-100
•	Veneer	45+	65-100	140-180
Pallet Logs	Mixed Hardwood	10-15	30-40	60
Tie Logs	Mixed Hardwood	15-25	40-60	60-80

Hillsboro County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$18	\$38	\$40
,	Medium	30	50	60
	High	42	52	70

Hillsboro County (Continued)

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
Hemlock	Low	15 .	35	40
	Medium	25	45	50
	High	30	50	60
Red Oak	Low	20	40	45-55
	Medium	40	60	65-75
	High	60	80	75+
Other Hardwoods	Low	15	35	45-55
Birch, Maple, Ash	Medium	30	50	55-65
Mixed Hardwood	High	40	60	65+
(Pallet Stock)	Logs			40-55

Merrimack

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$20	\$40-45	\$50-55
	Medium	25	45-50	55-60
	High	30	50-55	60-65
Hemlock	Low	15-20	35-40	45-50
	Medium	20-25	40-45	50-55
	High	25+	45-50	55-60
White Birch	Medium	20-30	40-50	65-80
	High	30-40	50-70	90-100
Hard Maple	Medium	25-35	45-55	70+
•	High	35-43	55-65	90+
Red Oak	Medium	20-30	40-50	55-65
	High	30-40	50-60	60-70
Pallet Stock	Logs	20-25	45-50	55

Rockingham County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$14-20	\$37-43	\$51-57
-	Medium	21-29	44-52	58-66
	High	30-40	53-63	67-77
Hemlock	Low	11-19	34-42	48-56
	Medium	20-26	43-49	57-63
	High	27-31	50-54	64-68
Red Oak	Low	14-20	37-43	51-57
	Medium	21-25	44-48	58-62
	High	26-48	49-71	63-85
*Other Hardwoods	Low	12-20	35-43	49-57
	Medium	21-27	44-50	58-64
	High	28-30	51-53	65-67

^{*}Check the prices in other counties for white birch, yellow birch, sugar maple, and white ash, when grades are suitable for specialty items such as boltwood and veneer.

Strafford County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$30+	\$50+	\$65+
	Medium	35-40	55-60	75
	High	40-50	65-70	80-90
Hemlock and Spruce	Low	30	60	75
•	Medium	35	65	80
	High	40	65	80
Yellow Birch	· ·	40	65	80
White Birch		40	65	80
Sugar Maple		40	40-45	55-60
Soft Maple		30	40-45	55-60
Red Oak		30		
White Oak		\$20-25	40-45	55-60
Beech		30	40	60
White Ash		30	40	60
Basswood		30	40	60

 $^{^1}$ Higher prices are paid for these species when the grades are suitable for specialty items such as boltwood and veneer logs.

Sullivan County

Species	Quality	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered
White Pine	Low	\$15-20	\$40-45	\$ 50-60
	Medium	25-30	50-60	60-75
	High	30-40	60-65	75-85
Hemlock	Medium	10-20	35-45	50-65
	High	20-30	45-50	65-75
Spruce	Medium	15-25	45-55	60-75
•	High	25-30	55-60	75-80
Yellow Birch	Medium	30	65	70-85
*	High	50	85	100-125
White Birch	Medium	25	60	65-75
	High	35	70	75-90
Sugar Maple	Medium	30	65	75-85
•	High	50	85	100-120
Red Oak	Medium	30	60-65	75-80
	High	40	70-75	90-110
White Ash	Medium	30	65	80-85
	High	50	85	100-125
Red Maple	Medium	20	55	60-70
	High	30	65	80-85
Mixed Hardwoods	Medium	15-25	50-55	50-70
	High	30-35	65	80-85
Pallet				45-55

Table II. Prices Pulpwood Per Cord - Northern New Hampshire 1

Species	Stumpage	Roadside	Mill Yard
Spruce and Fir			
Rough	\$4.00-8.00	\$16.00-28.00	\$27,00-34.00
White Pine	2.00-2.50	14.00-16.00	20.00-27.00
Hemlock			
Tamarack	2.00-4.00	15.00-19.00	22.00-31.50
Red Pine			
All Hardwood	2.50-5.00	18.00-20.00	25.00-32.00

¹Pulpwood roadside price \$28.00-30.00 for shipment to Canada.

Prices of Pulpwood Per Cord - Southern New Hampshire 1

Species	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered at Mill
Softwood Rough Hardwood			\$8.00/Ton
Rough	\$2.00-3.00		7.00/Ton

¹When buying pulpwood by weight: 5600 lbs. equals one cord in hardwoods and 4800 lbs. equals one cord in softwoods.

Table III. Price of Debarked Slabs and Edgings Per Green Ton Strapped

	Delivered to Chipping Plant
Softwood ¹ (mixed)	\$5.25-7.00
Hardwood (mixed)	5.00-6.50 ²

¹Special prices are paid for slabs and edgings sorted by species (spruce and fir).

Price of Pulp Chips Per Cord¹

	Scheduled Deliveries of Chips Produced from Roundwood ²	Produced from Slabs and Edgings Delivered to Pulp Mill ²
Pine and Hemlock Spruce and Fir Hardwood (mixed)	\$25.00-28.00 27.00-31.00	\$24.00-30.00 24.00-32.00 26.50-32.00

¹Chips are bought by weight or by volume.

²Prices based on either International rule or sawmill tally of square edge lumber.

³Occasionally higher prices paid for select logs.

²Contact buyers for exact prices and mileage allowances.

²Contact buyers for exact prices and mileage allowances.

Table IV. Price Range of Excelsior Wood, Boltwood, Posts and Railroad Cross Ties

Species	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered at Mill
	Fycelsion	Wood Per Cord	
Poplar Peeled	LACCISIO		\$22.00- 28.00
Rough			18.00
Kougii	Boltwoo	od Per Cord ¹	
White Birch	\$15.00-25.00	\$30.00-40.00	43.00- 65.00 per cord
Wille Birch	422.00		70.00-145.00 per Mbf.
Beech	10.00-15.00		37.00- 50.00 per cord
beech	10.00 15.00		75.00-105.00 per Mbf.
Sugar Maple and Ash	15.00-20.00		40.00- 56.00 per cord
Sugar Maple and Ash	15.00 20.00		75.00-125.00 per Mbf.
Yellow Birch	15.00-20.00		43.00- 60.00 per cord
Yellow Birch	15.00 20.00		75.00-120.00 per Mbf.
Mixed Hardwood (pallet)	4.00- 7.00	15.00-25.00	37.00- 53.00 per cord

1Price per bolt varies according to diameter and length of bolt. Some mills prefer to buy by the Mbf.

Posts

Species	Length	Top Diameter	Stumpage	Roadside Price
Red (Norway Pine) and Pitch Pine	7'	8"	\$.40	\$1.00
and riten rine	•	6''	.15	.50
		3-6"	.02	.35
Cedar	8'	6"		.46
Cccai	-	5"		.41
		4"		.21

Railroad Crossties

Grade	Size	Rail- bearing Face	Prices pa Ties	id for Green	Mixed Ha	rdwood ¹
			Loaded o	on R.R. Cars	Delive Truck to	red by Nashua
			each	per MBF	each	per MBF
2	(6" x 7" x 8'6")	7"	\$3.85	\$133	\$4.20	\$142
3	(6" x 8" x 8'6")	8"	5.10	150	5.45	160
4	(7" x 8" x 8'6")	9"	5.90	149	6.25	158
5	(7" x 9" x 8'6")	10"	6.70	150	7.05	158
Industrial Ti			2.00		2.00	

¹⁰ak, Beech, Birch, Maple, Cherry, Ash, Hickory

Table V. Price Range of Fuelwood Per Cord

Species	Stumpage	Roadside	Delivered Buyers Premises
Hardwood ¹			
4' Wood	\$1,00-4.00	\$12.00-40.00	\$20.00-45.00
12", 14", 16" Lengths	*	18,00-45.00	20.00-55.00
Slabs (Hardwood or Softwood)	2.00-20.00	16.00-25.00
Fireplace white birch will be sl	ightly higher than a	bove when bought in	bundles.

Formula for determining cords of fuelwood, pulpwood and boltwood in 4' lengths.

Average height in inches times length of pile in feet divided by 384 equals the number of cords:

EXAMPLE:
$$\frac{48" \times 8"}{384} = 1 \text{ Cord}$$

If wood is longer or shorter than standard length, which is 48", divide by standard bolt length to get current percentage. (EXAMPLE: 39" divided by 48" equals 81%).

13.00-8.00 asked for sawing 4' wood into stove length.

Table VI. Price Range of Sawdust and Shavings and Bark

Per-Cord Green at Sawmill	Per Bale Air Dry
\$2.00-5.00 or \$ 02 to .06 per cubic foot	
\$2.00-5.00 or \$.02 to .045 per cubic foot	\$1.00
\$.02 to \$.08 per cubic foot (loaded) 1.00-6.00 per yard (loaded) \$.50-6.00 per cord	\$.75 to \$1.15 per 3 cu. ft. bag
	\$2.00-5.00 or \$.02 to .06 per cubic foot \$2.00-5.00 or \$.02 to .045 per cubic foot \$.02 to \$.08 per cubic foot (loaded) 1.00-6.00 per yard (loaded)

Table VII. Operating Costs (Contract Prices)

	Felling and Bucking per Mbf	Yarding per Mbf	Trucking ^{3/4} per Mbf
Logs Softwood ¹	\$10.00-14.00	\$10.00-15.00	\$15.00-27.00
Softwood ²	7.00-10.00	6.00-18.00	8.00-18.00
Hardwood ¹	10.00-14.00	9.00-20.00	10.00-27.00
Hardwood ²	8.00-16.00	8.00-22.00	9.00-25.00
Pulpwood	per cord	per cord	per cord
Softwood ¹	\$ 8,00-9.00	\$ 3.00-5.00	\$ 4.50-9.00
Hardwood 1	7.00-9.00	3.00-6.00	5.00-10.00
Hardwood ²	6,50-9.00	4.00-6.00	4.00-11.00
Fuelwood	6.00-9.00	4.00-6.00	
Lopping Tops (for	aesthetics)	\$ 1.50-2.50/Mbf	
Horse Rental	\$ 2.00-2.50 per cord	l if the jobber feeds the ar	nimal.
	\$ 2.00-3.00 per cord	l if the chopper feeds the	animal.

Yarding Stump to Roadside -

Skidder \$10.00-14.00/cord or \$14.00-18.00/Mbf Crawler \$10.00-14.00/cord or \$15.00-20.00/Mbf \$10.00-14.00/cord or \$15.00-20.00/Mbf Horse

Table VII. Operating Costs (Contract Prices) (Continued)

Chain Saw Rental	\$ 1.00-2.00 per hour
Man with Chain Saw	4.00-6.00 per hour
Stickings	4.00-5.00 square edge hardwood lumber per Mbf.
-	3.00-4.00 round edge softwood lumber per Mbf.
Custom Sawing	35.00-50.00 per Mbf for softwoods or \$15.00-50.00 per hour.
_	10.00-15.00 more per Mbf for hardwoods or \$25.00-35.00 per hour
Planing	10.00-15.00 per Mbf one face or \$6.00-10.00 per hour.
-	15.00-20.00 per Mbf two faces or \$6.00-10.00 per hour.
Resawing	6.00-8.00 per Mbf, per cut.
Stump to stick	85.00-113.00 per Mbf. for Softwoods
•	85.00-135.00 per Mbf for Hardwoods.

¹For Northern New Hampshire.

Trucking Costs

	•	Truck	Truck with Loader
Logs	0- 30 miles	\$ 5.00- 8.00 per Mbf	\$18.00
. •	30- 50 miles	8.00-12.00 per Mbf	20.00
	50- 85 miles	12.00-19.00 per Mbf	25.00
	85-100 miles	19.00-22.00 per Mbf	30.00
Pulpwood	0- 15 miles	5.50 per cord	\$ 2.50
_	15- 30 miles	5.50- 6.50 per cord	per cord
	30- 40 miles	6.50- 7.50 per cord	additional
	40- 60 miles	7.50- 8.50+ per cord	
		or \$0.11 per loaded mil	le per cord plus
		\$1.01 for standby, dela	
Chips -		5.00-8.00 per cord.	

Table VIII. Wholesale Price Range 1 of Christmas Trees and Boughs 2

	Stum	page	Roadside		
	Single	Bundle	Single	Bundle	
Pasture Run (unimproved)					
Balsam Fir	\$0.75-2.00		\$1.75-2.50	\$3.75-7.00	
Spruce	0.75-1.50		1.50-2.00	2.75-5.50	
Improved (but not sheared)					
Balsam Fir	1.00-2.00	\$2.00-4.00	2.50-5.00	4.00-7.00	
Spruce	0.75-1.50	1.50-3.00	2.00-4.00	3.50-6.00	
Sheared					
Balsam Fir	2.00-3.50		3.25-6.00		
Spruce	1.50-3.00		2.75-5.00		
Pine	1.75-2.75		3.25-4.50		
		Road	side		
Boughs	Per B	undle ³	Per Ton		
Balsam Fir (tied)	\$1.75	5-2.00	\$75.00-100.	00	
Balsam Fir (baled)	2.00	3-2.75	80.00-110.	00	
Spruce (tied)	1.25-1.50		60,00- 85.	00	
Spruce (baled)	1.85-2.25		70.00- 90.	00	
Pine	1.85	5-2.75	70.00-110.	00	

¹Prices vary according to size of order, quality, grade and tree size.

	Table IX.	Retail Price Range of Single Christmas Trees
		(Select and cut your own)
Scotch Pine Balsam Fir		
White Spruce Douglas Fir		\$2.00-7.00 or \$.50-1.00 per lineal foot
Norway Spruce	:e	

²For Southern New Hampshire.

³Intra-state and inter-state rates are sometimes used.

⁴There are no established I.C.C. rates for trucking sawlogs and pulpwood. Rates are determined between the trucker and the party wanting the logs hauled on the basis of mileage involved. Average hauling prices are as follows:

^{5\$25.00} for the first 10 miles and \$.20 to \$.25 per mile after.

²Producers should contact buyers well in advance of cutting and arrange for deposits and specific prices, and use a written contract.

³Price based on 50 lb. bundle. Prices vary with quality and quantity.

Table X. Average Maple Sap Prices at Sugar House in New Hampshire

%Sugar	Price/Gal.	% Sugar	Price/Gal.
0.0 to .8	.000	3.6	.136
.9	.015	3.7	.140
1.0	.022	3.8	.144
1.1	.027	3.9	.148
1.2	.032	4.0	.152
1.3	.037	4.1	.156
1.4	.042	4.2	.160
1.5	.047	4.3	.164
1.6	.052	4.4	.170
1.7	.057	4.5	.174
1.8	.062	4.6	.178
1.9	.067	4.7	.182
2.0	.072	4.8	.186
2.1	.076	4.9	. 190
2.2	.080	5.0	.194
2.3	.084	5.1	.198
2.4	.088	5.2	.202
2.5	.092	5.3	.206
2.6	.096	5.4	.210
2.7	.100	5.5	.214
2.8	.104	5.6	.218
2.9	.108	5.7	.222
3.0	.112	5.8	.226
3.1	.116	5.9	.230
3.2	.120	6.0	.234
3.3	.124	6.1	.238
3.4	.128	6.2	.242
3.5	.132	6.3	.246

Maple Syrup Price Ranges for 1973 in Metal Containers for Grades: Fancy, and A

1 Gallon	\$7.50-\$12.50	Mostly \$9.50
1/2 Gallon	4.25- 6.00	Mostly 5.50
1 Quart	3.00- 3.75	Mostly 3.25-3.50
1 Pint	2.00- 2.75	Mostly 2.25
½ Pint	1.50- 1.75	

Rent Price Per Tap Hole

10 cents for sugar maples in the woods and not too easy to get to; up to 30 cents for easily accessible trees and trees along roadsides.

COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS BUYING STANDING TIMBER AND LOGS AND DOING CUSTOM SAWING

Listed by County and Town

Box 188

Conway

Name of buyers listed in this bulletin are those who have indicated to the County Foresters that they are in the market now or at a later date to purchase one or more of the following: stumpage, logs, pulpwood, bolts, excelsior wood, pilings, posts, and other forest products. Many buyers and operators will give a preference to owners in the purchases of forest products who are interested in harvesting forest products from their holdings in accordance with cutting practices recommended by a County forester or a private forester. Owners can well consider giving options for further cuts to operators who will make partial cuttings in stands operated according to good forest management.

The following abbreviations are used:

SW — Softwood	HW	 Hardwood 	Stump	 Stumpage
Road - Roadside	Cus.	 Custom Sawing 	Del.	 Delivered at mill
P - Portable	S	- Stationary	· B	 Buyer only
			L.	- Logger

Names of forest products buyers, and other persons listed are offered without recommendation or preference. Omission is not a reflection on the integrity of any person. A list of registered sawmills and of secondary processors is available from the Department of Resources and Economic Development, Concord, New Hampshire.

BELKNAP COUNTY

Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	. Road	Del.	Cus.
Belmont	1.					
Dickinson Lbr. Corp Dickinson, John Box 696, Laconia	S	SW & HW	X	x	Х	
Center Harbor						
Elliott, Dennis Box 302 Center Harbor	B & L	SW & HW	X	х		
Nave, Walter RFD Center Harbor	B & L	SW & HW	х			
Moulton, Richard Nova Kennels Center Harbor	B & L	SW & HW	X .			
Gilmanton						
Clairmonts Sawmill RFD 2, Laconia	S	SW & HW	X	X	x	X
Dawson, Robert RFD 1, Barnstead	S	SW & HW	х	x	X	X
Potter, Robert	S & L	SW & HW	x	X	X	X

BELKNAP COUNTY (Continued)

BELKNAP COUNTY (Continued)										
Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus				
Laconia	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Allen-Rogers Corp. Water St., Laconia	В	HW– Boltwood	x	Х	х					
Dow, Harry RFD 3 Laconia	S	SW & HW	x	X		Х				
Meredith										
Goss, Wellington Jenness Hill Road	S	SW & HW				X				
New Hampton										
H. L. Murray & Son	B & L	SW & HW	X							
Tilton										
Contigiani Lbr. Co. 11 Howard Avenue	B & L	SW & HW	X	X	X					
	CADD	OLI COUNTY								
Bartlett	CARK	OLL COUNTY								
Kearsarge Peg Co., W. F. Hodgins and S. E. Davidson, Jr.	S	Birch Bolts & Logs	X		x					
Conway										
Cummings, C. B. & Sons c/o Howard Young, Sr.	S	HW Boltwood	x		X					
Dewitt, Sidney Conway	B & L	SW & HW Pulp & Logs	X (crav	vler tracto	or)					
Heath Brothers Center Conway	B & L	SW & HW	X							
Geo. W. and Noyes K. Heath	B & L	SW & HW	x			X				
Morrill, Brewster Oak St., N. Conway	B & L	SW & HW	x							
North Conway Lumber Co. North Conway	S	SW & HW	x		X					
Valladares, Ricardo	B & L	SW & HW	X							

Pulp & Logs



		OUNTI (Com											
Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.	Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus
Glen							Wolfeboro						
Parker, John E.	B & L	SW & HW	X	X	X		Smith River Co.	· S	Excelsior			x	
Jackson							Bruce Barnard Wolfeboro Falls		Bolts	-			
Dundee Mgmt. Corp. Mack Beal Box 101, Jackson	B & L	SW & HW	х					arrnar.	WDT COWN	7		· • · · • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Ossipee							Almond	CHESI	HIRE COUNTY				
Marsh, Raymond Box 117	B & L	SW & HW	x				Alstead Blanchflower Lbr. Corp. P. O. Box 235	\cdot S	SW & HW	X		x	
West Ossipee	,						Woodell, Geo.	B & L	SW & HW	x			
Portland Dowel Co., Inc. Center Ossipee	S .	HW Bolts	X	Х	X		Chesterfield						
Terry Fitzgerald							Dean, Tom	B & L	SW & HW	X			
New England Lumber Co., Inc.	S	SW & HW	Х	Х	Х		Hall, David	B & L	SW & HW	X	X		
Box 126 West Ossipee Earl W. Chandler							Fitzwilliam Damon, Clayton	s	SW & HW	x	x	х	х
Welch, Austin E.	B & L	SW & HW	x	x			Tommila Bros.	S	SW & HW	x		X	
Sanbornville							RFD, Troy		7				
Hill, Wallace F.	B & L	SW & HW	X				Gilsum						
Rouleau, Samuel	B & L	SW & HW	x				Duffy, Arthur Gilsum	B & L	SW & HW	X			
Tamworth							Prevost, David, Jr.	B & L	SW & HW	x			
Bickford Logging Bickford, Fred M., Jr.	B & L & S	SW & HW	X		X	X	Box 183, Gilsum						
South Tamworth							Jaffrey	s	SW	х	x	x	
Chocorua Valley Lbr. Co.	S, B & L	SW & HW	X	X	X		Monadnock Forest Prod.				A	Λ	v
Floyd, Robert	B & L	SW & HW	X (Ho	rse logginį	g)		Miner, Theodore	S	SW & HW	X			X
Hammond, Roy	B & L	SW & HW	x	x	X		Marlborough						
Tamworth							Marlborough Sawmills	S	SW & HW	X	$\mathbf{x}_{_{\parallel}}$	X	
Saunders Brothers c/o Elton Perkins	B & L	Birch Bolts & HW	Х	X	х		Tarr, Roland	B&L	SW & HW	X			
South Tamworth			_				White, Larry	B & L	SW & HW	х			
Rowe, Ernest Tamworth	S	SW & HW	Х	х	х	•	<u>Marlow</u> Foote, Tom	s	SW & HW				x
Ryder, Perley So. Tamworth	B & L	SW & HW	X				Nelson	5	511 6 11 11				,,
Thomas Lbr. Co. Inc. Bruce Thomas	B & L	SW & HW	x	X	x		McClure, Larry	S	SW & HW	x	x	x	x

Cr	iesnike (JUNII (Contin	ucu)										
Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.	Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus
Swanzey			:			•	Lancaster						
Lane, C. L. Company East Swanzey	S	SW & HW	X	X	X		Alden, Clayton M. RFD No. 1	S	нw	х	x	Х	
Frazier Furniture Co. West Swanzey	S	HW			X	Х	Placey, George RFD No. 1	S	SW			X	
Surry							Southworth, Thomas	S	SW			X	X
Starkey, Roger	B & L	SW & HW	X				RFD No. 1						
Walpole							Milan						
Damaziak, K. Felix	S	HW	x	x	X	X	Milan Industries, Inc. Paul Dumas, Buyer	S	SW			Х	
Winchester							North Stratford		4				
Beaman Lbr. Co.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X		Washburn Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	
Prouty, Harry	B & L	SW & HW	X				Reuben Washburn, Buyer						
							West Stewartstown						
	COC	S COUNTY					Burns, Robert	В	SW & HW			X	
Berlin							Whitefield						
White Mt. Lbr Co., Inc. East Milan Road Kelley, Barry, Buyer	S	SW & HW	X	Х	X	Х	Miles Pond Wood Products, Inc. Roger Olds, Buyer	S	SW & HW	X	х	X	
White Mt. Woodcraft, Inc. Division of Nichols & Stone Boucher, George, Buyer	S	SW & HW			X		Robert Olds, Buyer						
E. Milan Road								GRAF	TON COUNTY				
Dalton		4					Ashland Melanson, R. E.	s	SW & HW	x	Х	x	
Saunders Bros	S	HW	X	X	X		Meianson, K. E.	3	5 				
Bartlett, Raymond, Buyer RFD, Whitefield							Bath		cw e HW	x	x	х	х
Groveton							Diamond Woodworking Co.	S	SW & HW		X	X	^
C. B. Cummings & Son Co.	S	HW (Birch only)			X		H. G. Wood Industries, Inc.	S	SW	X	Х	^	
Cass, Stephen, Buyer		•					Benton						
Perras Lbr. Co. Perras, Real	S	SW	X	Х	X		Page Hill Farms Pike, N.H.	S	SW			X	Х
Jefferson							Bridgewater						
Josselyn, Keith Shingle Mill	Р	SW (Cedar)	X	X	x		Beaver Lbr. Co. P. O. Plymouth	S	нw			x	
North Road							Bristol	0	ow.	v	v	v	
							Williams, R. P. & Son	S	SW	Х	Х	Х	



Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.	Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.
Campton							Plymouth	-					
Rockwell International Corp.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X		Ireland Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	X	Х	Х	х
Beebe River, N.H.							Whitman Division USM Corp.	S	HW			X	
Canaan Roberts Lumber Co.	s	SW & HW	x	X	x		Roy, Thomas	B & L	SW & HW	x			
Hammond, F. C. & Co.	s	SW & HW	X	X	X	x	Rumney						
Stark, Walter	s	SW & HW	х	X	x	x	Keniston, Raymond	8	SW & HW	X	X	x	
Enfield		OW O ANN		x	x	Х	Warren Whitcher, Kenneth	S	SW & HW	x	x	x	X
Tucker, William S. RFD, Canaan	S	SW & HW		Λ	Λ.	Α		J					
Haverhill							Wentworth Allen Rogers Corp.	s	нW	x	x	x	
Heberbrand, Arthur D. North Haverhill	s	SW & HW				X	King, John M.	B & L	SW & HW	х			
Newman Lumber Co. & Transit Milling Co. Woodsville	S	SW & HW	X	х	X			HILLSB	ORO COUNTY	7			
Northeast Hardwoods, Inc. North Haverhill	S	нw	X	X	, X		Amherst Converse & Peaslee c/o Max Sherburne Tyngsboro, Mass.	S	SW & HW	x			х
Lebanon		нw	x	x	x		Antrim						
P. K. Brown & Sons, Inc.	S	ПW	Λ.	Λ			Cole, Norman	s	sw				X
Lisbon	_	A *****	v	17	x								
Profile Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	Х	X	Λ.		Bennington Durgin, John D.	P	SW & HW	x	x	x	
Littleton							Box 367, Antrim						
Schoff Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	Х	X	X		Low, Forest	S	sw				Х
Timber Products Lawrence Bean	S	HW	X		Х		Brookline						
Poulsen Lumber Co.	s	SW & HW	x	x	x		Tapley, Wm.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	
Crowe, Luther	B & L	SW & HW	x	X			Lunenburg, Mass. Bingham, Donald	S	SW & HW	x	x	x	
Little, Raymond	B & L	SW & HW	x				Box 327	5					
Plante, Roy, Sr.	B & L	SW & HW	x	x			Francestown						
Foster, John	B & L	SW & HW	· x				Hoyt, Francis	S	SW & HW				X
Orford							Goffstown						
L & L Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	x	x	X	X	Hebert, Lucien Route 4, Box 208 Manchester	P	SW & HW	X			

INDEDDORO COCKITI (commuca)													
Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.	Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus
Hollis							Bailey, Wm. G., Jr.	В	SW & HW	x			
Woods, Arthur Hollis	S	sw			X	X	R. 5, Penacook						
							Chichester						
Lyndeboro Birch, Joseph S.	s	SW & HW	x				Reed, Edgar	P	SW	X			
	3	3# & 11#	Λ				Concord						
Milford							Concord Lumber Co. Box 469	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	X
Hopkins, John, Jr.	S	SW			X	X	DOX 409						
Lorden Lbr. Co.	S	SW & HW	X		X		Dunbarton						
Matson, Theodore	P	SW & HW	X	X	X		Blackman, L.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	
Riley Bros.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X		Henniker						
c/o Peter Riley							Aucoin, Herve	В	SW & HW	X			
Whitten, Chester	S	sw	X	X	X		Bowlan Lbr. Co.	S	sw	X	X	x	
Wilkins, Harold, Jr. Amherst, N.H.	S	SW	X	X	Х	Х	Buxton, F. H.	В	SW & HW	x	X		
Nashua							Goss Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	X	x	X	X
Holt, Clinton, A.	s	SW & HW	X	x	X	x	Triple L. Lbr. Co.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	X
RFD 3							Knapton, James L. RFD	В	HW & SW	X	X	٨	
New Ipswich							Patenaude, Barry	S	SW & HW	x	x	х	X
Saari, George	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	X	Rush Road	3	54, 62 1144	7.	12	**	
Weare							Thelvicki Corp.	B & S	HW & SW	X	x	X	
Colburn, Robert	S	SW				X	Thomas Johnson, Buyer Henniker, N.H.						
	MERRIN	MACK COUNT	Y				Henniker Hardwood Pallet Co., Inc. Richard French, Mgr.	S	HW	x	x	x	х
Andover					••		Bowlan Lumber Co.	S	SW & HW	X	x	X	
Dalphond Bros., Inc. RFD No. 1	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	X							
Allen Rogers Corp.	s	нw	x	X	x		<u>Hill</u>	_					
-	В	SW & HW	x	A	71		Robie, Raymond	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	
Larry, French	ь	3W & 11W	Λ				<u>Loudon</u>						
Boscawen							Berwick & Ford	S	SW & HW	X			
Colby Lumber Co. Box 146, Penacook	S	ŚW & HW	X	Х	Х	X	Lumber Co., Inc. 6 Grove St., Concord						
Durant, Herbert B. 164 N. Main St.	s	SW & HW		X	x	x	Maxfield, Ralph H. Box 30		SW & HW	X	X	X	X
Penacook							Louden Lumber RFD 8, Concord	S	SW & HW	X			

MERRIMACK COUNTY (Continued)

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY (Continued)

							<u> </u>						
Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.	Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus
New London Messer, J.	В	SW & HW	x				MYCA Forest Industries RFD No. 1, Exeter	L & B	SW & HW	x	x		x
	_	•					Tardy, Donald	L & B	SW & HW	x	X		
Pittsfield Barton Bros.	P & S	sw	x	x	x		Deer Hill Road RFD No. 1, Epping						
		sw	x										
Pittsfield Box & Lumber Co.		3**					Candia	P	SW & HW	x	x	х	
Salisbury Prince, Raymond	В	SW & HW	x				Candia Lumber Co. Inc. Perkins, Fletcher, Pres. East Candia	P	2M & H M	A	^	,	
Sutton							Chester						
Meding, Stephen-Y. Enterprises	S	SW & HW	X	X	x	x	Lewis, Richard D. Route 2, Box 15A	L & B	SW & HW	x	X		
RFD, New London Warner							RFD 2, Box 1281	S & L	sw	x	X		X
Mock, Philip	В	SW & HW	X				Fremont Rd.						
RFD No. 1							<u>Deerfield</u>						
Nichols, L. Earl	S	sw	X	X	X		Mathes, Roger V.	P	SW	X			
Webster							Southmayd, Elmer F. Box 53	S	SW & HW		X	X	
Riley Lumber	S	sw	X	X	X		BOX 33						
Roby, Rob	ВQ	SW & HW	X				Derry						
Hoar, Robert	S	sw	x	X			Kelly, Lester H. P. O. Box 256	B & L	SW & HW	Х	Х	Х	
	ROCKIN	GHAM COUN	TY				True & Noyes Lumber Co. East Derry, Box 6 Contact: Richard M. True	S	SW & HW	х	x		
Atkinson							East Kingston						
Feuer Lumber Co. Main St.	S	SW & HW	X	х	X	Х	R. E. Sargent Sargent Lumber Co. RFD 2, Plaistow	S	SW & HW	X		X	X
Auburn Shell Repairing of	s	SW & HW	x	x	x	х	*						
Manchester, Inc. P.O. Box 853 Manchester	3	y., a 11					Epping Woodward Lumber Co. Blake Rd., West Epping	s	SW & HW	X	x	X	x
Brentwood							Exeter						
Brentwood Lbr., Inc. RFD No. 2, Exeter	S & B	sw			x		Baillargeon, Amede, A. Guinea Rd., Box 69	S	SW			X,	Х
Lyford, Lawrence E.	L	SW	x				Fremont						
RFD No. 2, Exeter							Bolduc, Joseph, Jr. Main St.	L	SW & HW	X			

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY (Continued)							ROCKINGIIAM COUNTY (Continueu)						
Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus.	Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus
N.H. Pulp Co.	S	HW & SW			X	Х	Stratham						
Tom McGall RFD, Raymond							Fernald, Scott 2 Emery Lane	S & B	SW			X	
Holmes, Leon F. Sandown Rd.	В .	SW & HW	X	X									
Leclair, Fred & Sons Sandown Rd.	L & B	sw	Х				n	STRAF	FORD COUN	ГҮ			
Spaulding & Frost Co., Inc. Main St.	S	SW	X		x	X	Barrington Hoyt, Benjamin	s	SW & HW			. X	x
Hampton							<u>Dover</u>	_	OW.				
Carter, Joseph E. 36 Mace Rd.	L	SW & HW	X	X			Mathes, Valentine	В	SW	Х			
							<u>Durham</u> Woodward, William	S	SW	x	x	x	х
Kensington Brown, Everett W.	L & B	SW & HW	x				Farmington						
RFD 1, East Kingston						.,	Leary, Kenneth	S	SW & HW				X
Cole, George RFD, East Kingston	S	SW & HW				х	RFD, Farmington	6	HW & SW			x	
Kimball, Paul & Son Kimball Road	s	SW & HW				X	Mooney, G. & F. & Son, Inc. Box 578, Farmington	S	HW & SW			Α	
Kingston							Gonic Hussey, Robert	В	SW & HW	х	x		
Cheney, R. W. & Son RFD, East Kingston	S & B	sw			X		Flagg Road, RFD, Gonic	D	5 N &				
Londonderry							Middleton Diprizio, Charles &	s	SW & HW	x	х	х	х
Concord Lbr. Co. P.O. Box 469	S	sw	X		X	X	Sons, Inc. (Middleton) RFD No. 1, Union	3	J				
Concord							Milton						
Nottingham Fernald, James S.	L	SW & HW	x				Tibbetts Lbr. Co. Farmington	S	SW & HW	Х	Х	х	
Box 27 J.E.F.F., Inc.							New Durham						
Raymond							Arnold, Robert C.	L	SW & HW	Х	•		37
Campbell, Avery	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	X	Bickford Bros.	S	SW & HW				X
Jewett, Edward Lane Rd., RFD No. 2	В	SW & HW	Х	Х			Rochester Parker, Dick	B & L	SW & HW	X			
Rye							Strafford						
Rand Lbr. Co., Inc. 511 Wallis Road	S & B	SW & HW	X	X	X	x	Bartlett, James	S	SW & HW			х	x







SULLIVAN COUNTY (Continued)

Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.
Claremont						
Atkinson & Davis Corp. 104 Pleasant St.	B & L	SW & HW	х	X		
Brodeur, Maurice 11 Hanover St.	B & L	SW & HW	X			
Davis & Symonds Lbr. Co. Box 56	S	SW & HW	X		X	
Freeman & Hawkins Winter St. Ext.	S	SW & HW				X
James Neil, Inc. P.O. Box 224	В	SW & HW	x	X		
Red Water Lbr. RFD No. 1	S	SW & HW	x	х	x	X
Stevens, H. O., Jr. 31 Myrtle St.	В	SW & HW	x	X		
Stevens Forestry RFD 2, Main St. Ext.	B & L	SW & HW	X	x		
East Lempster						
Onnela Lbr. Co. 24 Pinnacle Rd. Newport	S	SW	X	X	x	X
Grantham						
Cote & Reney Lbr. Co., Inc.	s	sw	X	X	x	
Langdon						
Porter, George RFD, Alstead	S	SW & HW			X	
Newport						
Rowe Lbr. Co. Box 383	S	SW & HW	x		X	
Simino, Robert Box 211	B & L	SW & HW	x	X		
Wayne Simino RFD 2, Box 244	B & L	SW & HW	x	X		
Wilcox Lbr. Co., Inc. RFD 2	S	sw	x	x	X	
Controlled Forest Management 17 Alexander Ave.	B & L	SW & HW	x	X		

Town & Operator	Type of Sawmill	Kind of Logs	Stump	Road	Del.	Cus.
Plainfield		······································				
Demers, Warren	P	SW & HW				X
Sunapee						
Trow, W. W. Son	s	SW & HW			X	· X

Out-of-State Stumpage, Log, and Specialty Buyers Who Buy in New Hampshire

	Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus.			Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus
Maine Andover Wood Products, Inc.	нw			х		Maine Woods Products Corpora Gunter Steward, W., Buyer Steep Falls		нw		· -	х	
Andover, Tel. Rumford 364-4409 Francis, Bolduc, Buyer						Newton, Tebbets, Inc.		нw			x	
Bear Paw Timber Corp. Box 80, Fryeburg	SW & HW	X	x	Х		W. Bethel, 836-2336 Charles, Koeskie, Buyer	D 0 1	SW & HW	V (nul	p and logs	s — crau	uler)
A. S. Vaidan, Manager						Richardson, Denis	B & L		•			vici,
Chadbourne, P. H. & Co. Dick Waldron, Buyer Bethel, 824-2155	SW (Also SW slabs	X for chippi	X ng)	Х		S. D. Warren Co. Westbrook Wayne Jackson David Clement		SW & HW	X (pul	pwood)	х	
Crouse, Harry G. N. Fryeburg	SW & HW	X	х	X		Steve Orach	•					
Cummings, C. B. & Sons	HW (Birch)	x	x	X		Sprang, Phillip RFD, Kennebunk, 499-221	1	SW & HW	X			
Norway, Maine	ow.			x		Smith, Wilmer & Son Fryeburg		B & L	X			
Fryeburg Lbr. & Chipping Corp. Archie Lane, Buyer Fryeburg	SW	х				Stowel, Silk Spool Co. Bryant Pond, Tel. 44 Milton Mills, Buyer		НW			x	
Gladding — Paris Div. Henry W. Morton, Buyer Box 259, So. Paris	HW			X	•	Weston, George Fryeburg		SW & HW	x .	X (pul	ip and le	ogs)
Tel. 743-5111						Wales, Rodney		SW & HW	X	X,	X	
Haggerty, Peter Kezar Falls	SW & HW	X (Pu	lp & Logs	, Horse	Logging)	Fryeburg				(pul	p and lo	ogs)
Saunders Bros. Hall & Smith Stanley Fitts, Manager Garland, Buhrman, Woodlands Mgr.	HW & SW	х	х	X		Massachusetts Bartlett, Edmund W. 240 Main Street Salisbury	S & B	SW & HW tree length		x	х	х
Lusky, Paul, Buyer Fryeburg						Clark Lumber Co. Warwick, Mass.	S	SW & HW	X	X	X	
Hammond & Son, Thomas E. Hiram	SW	X	X Logs by gr	X rade	X	Curtis Lbr. Co. Hubbardston	s	SW & HW	x	x	x	
Hanover Dowel Mill Bethel, 824-2191	HW (White an	d Yellow B	irch)	X		Dick Simoneau	0.0.0	CM	x		x	
W. E. Saunders, Buyer		37		V	v	Johnson Lumber Co. Salisbury, Mass.	S & B	SW	^		,	
Hurd Lbr. Co. E. Lebanon Carl Hurd, Manager	SW & HW	X	Х	Х	х	Brown Package Co., Inc. Winchendon	S	W. Pine	X		X	•
Kendall Mill W. Bethel, 836-2473 Maurice Kendall, Buyer	HW (White Bi	rch only)	(I	X Bolts & I	.ogs)	Esty, Ralph A. & Sons, Inc. Hobart B. Esty, Pres. & Tre Main Street Groveland		SW & HW	х	х	Х	х
LaValley, Inc. Albert Sanford	SW & HW (Softw	X ood round	X wood for	X chipping	g)							
Richard, Arsenault, Woodland, Mgr.					e (5)						A	

Out-of-State Stumpage, Log, and Specialty Buyers Who Buy in New Hampshire (Continued)

		Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus.		Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus
Esty, Ralph Uptack Road	S	SW	X	X	X	X	Fournier, Arthur Chester (for Newport, N.H. mill)	SW	х	Х	х	х
RFD No. 4 Georgetown							Indian Head Plywood Newport	HW (Veneer)			X	
Freys Lumber Co. Cross St., Bernardson		SW & HW	X				Ivan Elger (Buyer) Berlin, N.H. 752-6428					
Haskel, C. M. & Sons 400 Canal St. Bernardston		SW	Х	X	X	Х	Malmquist-Wood Products Co. Post Mills Robert Doyle, Buyer	HW			Х	
High Grade Logging Thomas Hill		SW & HW	X				Mason, Gary Box 161, Hartford	SW & HW	X			
Ashburnham 827-4768 Johnson Lumber 304 Main St.	S & B	SW & HW	x	x			Peck Lbr. Co. Vernon Howard Mason, Buyer	SW & HW	X	X	Х	X
Salisbury Vermont							River Basket Corp. Putney	Pine, ash, oak logs, 8', 10', 12'			X	
Kimberly-Clark Corp. Atlantic Lbr. Operations		HW	x				Smead Lumber Co. Vernon	SW & HW	X	X	X	X
John Maciejowski Passumpsic 748-8345							Tri-State Timberland Corp. P.O. Box	SW & HW	X	X	x	
Batchelder, Earl Windham, Vt.		HW		X	Х	X	Hartland, Vermont Tenney's Lbr. Mill	SW & HW	х	X	x	
Beecher Falls Div. of Baumritter Corp.		SW & HW			x		Saxton's River Claude Tenney, Buyer	SW & IIW	Λ	A		
Beecher Falls							True Temper Corp.	Ashlogs and	X	X	x	
Bradford Veneer & Panel Co.		HW (Veneer)	X	X	X		Wallingford and St. Johnsbury	Boltwood				
Britton Lbr. Co. Ely, Vt.		HW & SW	X	X	X		Ralph Ridley, Buyer					
Cooke Bros. Brattleboro		SW & HW	X	x			Vermont Log Bldgs., Inc. Hartland Joseph P. Wevurski, Salesman	W. Pine			Х	
Cersosimo Lbr. Co., Inc. RFD No. 3 Brattleboro		SW & HW	X				Weyerhaeuser Co. Hancock	HW (Veneer)			x	
Clark, C. E. & Sons c/o Francis Clark		SW & HW	X	x	x		Kelley Enterprises, Inc. P. O. Box 6, Bellows Falls	HW	X	x	X	
29 Western Ave. Brattleboro							Quebec-Canada					
Colby Lbr. Corp. Lunenburg 892-5320		sw		x	x	x	Kimberly-Clark Corp. Atlantic Lbr. Operations Sawyerville 889-2644	HW			X	
Concord Woodworking Co. of Lyndonville, 626-5725 Bill Hackett, Buyer	Vt.	SW & Cedar		x	x		•					

Out-of-State Stumpage, Log, and Specialty Buyers Who Buy in New Hampshire (Continued)

Portable Pulpwood Debarkers

Benjamin, Mariner

40 East Main St., Merrimac, Mass.

	Kind of Logs	Stump.	Road	Del.	Cus
Boulanger, Roland, Co., Ltd. Woburn, Que. (819) 544-2071	Pine Logs		х		
Scieries Coaticook, Ltd. Coaticook, Que.	HW & SW			X	
W. H. Hunting & Sons, Ltd. Huntingville, Que. 562-8202, Ross Hunting, Buyer	HW & SW			X	
LaBranche & Son St. Isadore 658-3666	SW & HW	X	X	Х	Х
LaLiberte, J. A. Dixville 849-4111	нW			Х	
Marcel Lauzon, Inc. East Hereford 844-2393	SW	Х	Х	X	
1. G. Rustic Fence Standstead, Que. 876-2732	Cedar	Х	Х	Х	
Paul Vallee, Inc. Sawyerville 889-2777	HW & SW			Х	
Sherbrooke Wood Products Paul Blais, Buyer Sherbrooke 567-4662 Montreal 878-1306	Ash Logs		Х	X	
Viateur Pepin Lumber, Inc. La Patric	HW			X	
C	anadian Pulpmills ¹				
Canadian International Paper Three Rivers, Que.			X	X	
Consolidated Bathurst Ltd. Three Rivers, Que.			X	x	
Domtar Ltd. Windsor, Que.			X	X	
Kruger Paper Co. Three Rivers and Bromptonville,	Que.		X	X	

P	laning Mills	
C-Custom	W-Wl	nolesale only
Chase, Benjamin Co.	C	Derry
Chick, John F. & Son	C & W	Silver Lake
Concord Lumber Co.	W	Commercial St., Concord
Contigiani Lumber Co.	C & W	Belmont
Conway Supply Co., Inc.	С	Conway
Cote & Reney Lbr. Co.	C & W	Grantham
Currier, P. L. Lumber Co.	С	RFD Milford
Dalphond Bros., Inc.	C & W	RFD 1, Andover
Damon, Clayton	С	Fitzwilliam
Daniels, Thomas G.	C & W	Tilton
Davis & Symonds Lumber Co.	W	Claremont
Demers, Warren (Portable)	С	Plainfield
Dickinson Lumber Co.	W	Belmont
DePrizio, Chas. & Sons	W	Union
Green Lbr. Co.	C & W	1253 Hooksett Rd., Mancheste
Lorden Lumber Co.	W	Milford
Milan Industries, Inc.	W	Milan
Newman Lumber & Transit Milling Co.	w ·	Woodsville
Page Hill Farms	С	Pike
Perras Lbr. Co.	W	Groveton
Poulsen Lumber Co.	C & W	Littleton
Pennsylvania Box & Lumber Co.	С	Plaistow
Porter, George	W	Langdon
Rand Lumber Co.	С	511 Wallis Road, Rye
Rowe Lumber Co.	W	Newport
Shell Repairing of Manchester, Inc.		Auburn
Southworth, Thomas	C	Lancaster
Tibbetts Lumber Co., Inc.	W	Farmington
Trow, W. W. & Son	C & W	Sunapee
White Mt. Lumber Co., Inc.	C & W	E. Milan Road, Berlin
Woodward, William	С	Durham
•		

¹All pulpwood for Canadian Mills is handled through brokers.





Chick, John F. & Son		Silver Lake
Colonial Pine Bucket, Inc.		310 Marlboro St., Keene
Davis & Symonds Lbr. Co.		Claremont
Pennsylvania Box & Lbr. Co.	•	Plaistow '

Wood Preservation-Treating Plants

Koppers Co., Inc. Forest Products Division Nashua

Wood Chipping Plants in New Hampshire

 Central chipping plan 	t (Stationary)
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- 1a. Facilities available for roundwood debarking and chipping
- 2. Chipping at sawmill (Stationary)
- 2a. Facilities available for roundwood debarking and chipping
- 3. Roundwood debarking and chipping plant (Mobile)
- (B) Indicates buyer of debarked slabs and edgings

Company		Location	Type
Allen-Rogers Corp. Wentworth Division		Wentworth	2
Beaman Bros.		Winchester	2
Blanchflower Lbr. Corp.		Alstead	2
Brown, P. K., Inc.		Lebanon	2
C. B. Cummings & Sons, Co.		Groveton	2 & 2a
Chocorus Valley Lumber Co.		Tamworth	2,& 2a
Concord Lbr. Co.		Concord	2
Dalphond Bros., Inc.		RFD No. 1, Andover	2
Davis & Symonds Lbr. Co.		Claremont	2
Hawkensen Enterprises Wood Product Div.		Ashland	3
Ireland Lbr. Co.	(B)	Plymouth	2
Keniston, Raymond		Rumney	2
Lorden Lumber Co.	(B)	Milford	2
Marlborough Sawmill Co.		Marlborough	2 .
Milan Industries, Inc.		Milan	2
Miles Pond, Inc.		Whitefield	2
New England Lbr. Co., Inc.		West Ossipee	2
New Hampshire Pulp Co.	" (B)	Fremont	1

Company		Location	Type
Newman Lbr. Co.		Woodsville	2
Onella Lumber Co.		E. Lempster	2
Perras Lbr. Co.		Groveton	2
Riley Bros.		Milford	2
Roberts Lumber Co.		Canaan	2
Rockwell International Corp. Draper Division		Beebe River	2
Saunders Bros.		Dalton	2
Schoff Lumber Co.	(B)	Littleton	2
Shell Repairing of Manchester, Inc.		Auburn	2a
Tommila Bros.		Fitzwilliam	2
Washburn Lumber Co.		No. Stratford	2 & 2a
Whitcher, Kenneth E., Inc.		Warren	2
White Mountain Lumber Co., Inc.		E. Milan Road, Berlin	2
White Mountain Woodcraft, Inc.		Berlin	2
Wilcox Lbr. Co., Inc.		RFD No. 2, Newport	2
Wood, H. G. Industries		Bath	2

Partial List of Out-of-State Woodchipping Plants Buying Slabs in New Hampshire

LaValley, Albert Sanford, Maine	Softwood
Chadbourne, P. H. & Co. Bethel, Maine	Softwood and hardwood
Tri-State Timberland Corp. Hartland, Vt.	Softwood and hardwood

Chip Buyers

Brown Company Berlin, N.H.
Connecticut Valley Chipping Co., Inc. Robert Burns, Buyer
Plymouth, N.H.
Groveton Paper Co.
Subsidiary of Diamond International Con
Groveton, N.H.

Subsidiary of Diamond International Corporation Groveton, N.H. Harold Mountain – Woodlands Manager Jim Andritz, Groveton Elwood Haynes, North Stratford Lewis, Ruch, Lancaster

Pulpwood Buyers*			
Company and Individual Buyers	Kinds of Wood Purchased		
Benjamin, Mariner 40 East Main St. Merrimac, Mass.	Hardwood		
Brown Company, Berlin Hamlin, Mark, Berlin Hallee, Peter L. RFD Colebrook Bennett, Dan, Berlin Pike, William Jr. 466 Grafton St., Berlin Renoux, John, Gorham	Spruce, fir, hemlock, tamarack, pines, beech, birches, maples, oak, elm, ash, poplar		
Chadbourn, P. H. and Co. Bethel, Me.	Softwood slabs for chipping		
International Paper Co. Sawyer, Rhoades, N. Stratford Thomas Dodd, N. Stratford Wood, Robert, Woodstock, Vt.	Spruce, fir (inquire direct) wood		
New Hampshire Pulp Co. Tom McGall, Raymond RFD Fremont, N.H.	Softwood and hardwood		
Oxford Paper Co., Rumford, Me. Hartranft, John L., Mgr. Wood Dept., Rumford, Me. Robert Pidacks Wood Procurement, Rumford, Me.	Spruce, fir, hemlock, and northern hardwood chips. Buying pulp for Rumford mill. Chips in Merrimack County		
Prevost, David Box 183, Gilsum, N.H.	Softwood and hardwood		
St. Regis Paper Corp. West Stewartstown William Clifford	Spruce and fir		
Shell Repairing of Manchester, Inc. P.O. Box 853 Manchester, N.H.	Softwood and hardwood - Log length		
Thelvicki Corp. Johnson, Thomas, President Henniker	Hardwood		
Warren, S. D., Co., Westbrook, Me. Orach, Steve	Spruce, white pine and hardwood		

^{*4} ft. wood unless otherwise indicated.

Company	and	Individual	Buyers	

Kinds of Wood Purchased

- Excelsior Buyers* -

Smith River Co. Wolfeboro Falls Bruce Barnard, Buyer Peeled poplar and basswood

- Poles, Piling, and Post Buyers -

Hill, Wallace F. Sanbornville, Tel. 522-2308

Koppers Co., Inc. Forest Products Div., Nashua Norway (Red) pine posts

Morrill, Brewster Oak St., N. Conway Norway (Red) pine poles and piling

Miner, Theodore Roxbury Rd., Marlboro

Norway (Red) pine

- Railroad Tie Buyers -

Koppers Co., Inc. Forest Products Division Nashua Oak, birch, beech, maple, cherry, ash

^{*}Excelsior companies prefer peeled wood. The sticks must be 4 inches long and 4 inches minimum diameter at the small end.

Specialty Product Buyers-Birch Bolts and Other Hardwood Products

Species and Specifications

Allen-Rogers Corp., Laconia, N.H., Andover Division, E. Andover, N.H.—buying white birch,
hard maple and yellow birch bolts and logs. For prices and specifications contact mill
manager, Herman Schumaker, East Andover, N.H., or David McKay, Allen-Rogers Corp.,
Laconia.

Allen-Rogers Corp., Laconia, N.H., Wentworth Division, Wentworth, N.H.-buying white birch, hard maple, and limited quantities of beech and yellow birch. Logs only. For prices and specifications contact mill manager, Bruce Bumford, Wentworth, or David McKay at Laconia.

Barlow, Leo, Box 67, Milford, N.H.-hardwood and softwood.

Bartlett, Edmund, Salisbury, Mass.-oak boat keel stock.

Town and Operator

Bradford Veneer & Panel Co., Bradford, Vt.-B. E. Farr, Buyer-yellow birch and other veneer logs. Write for specifications.

Clark, Ash Mill, U. L. Morse, Buyer, Brattleboro—white ash 11" and 1612", minimum diameter 9".

Concord Woodworking Co., Inc., Lyndonville, Vt.—white cedar posts, poles and logs. Write for specifications.

Cummings, C. B. & Sons, Conway and Groveton—white and yellow birch, bolts. Roadside and delivered. Donald Holden, Buyer, Norway, Maine.

Rockwell International Corporation. Beebe River-sugar maple, hemlock, pine, spruce and fir logs. Yellow birch, white ash, beech, red maple.

Frye, E. B. & Son, Wilton-birch, beech, and pine logs 12" min. diameter veneer quality preferable.

Kearsarge Peg Co., Bartlett – straight grained white and yellow birch in 4' lengths, 6" top diam., red heart not over 1/3 diam. of stick, Comparatively free from knots and burls.

Labree, Clifton, Wilson Hill Rd., New Boston, N.H.-50" hardwood bolts, all species, 6" to 20" diam.

LeBlanc, Gerard, 150 River St., Franklin-softwood bolts. Contact for specifications. (Mail RFD No. 1 Hill).

L & L Lumber Co., Orford-black cherry, butternut, applewood, 8" and up.

Mooney, G. F. & Son, Farmington, N.H.-write for specifications.

Morse, V. L., Brattleboro, Vt.-white ash logs.

New England Wood Products, Box 93, Plainfield, N.H.—white ash, hickory, cherry logs. 8"-20" diameter; 6', 12' and 16' lengths.

Northeast Hardwoods, Inc., N. Haverhill—buys white birch, beech and 2nd growth red maple in log and bolt form. Write for specifications.

Portland Dowel Co., Center Ossipee, Terry Fitzgerald, Mgr.—hardwood stumpage, birch, beech, maple within 25 miles radius of mill and boltwood delivered to mill.

Saunders Bros., Westbrook, Me. and Woodlands Division, Fryeburg, Me.—Concentration Yards at S. Tamworth, N.H., Dalton, N.H., Warren, N.H. and Fryeburg, Me. Contact Mr. Elton Perkins, Box 34, S. Tamworth, N.H., or Burm Garland and Paul Lusky, Fryeburg, Me.—birch logs 39", 48", 59", lengths; min. 3" white wood around red heart, also beech, maple, ash and oak.

Town and Operator

Species and Specifications

Smead Basket Shop, West Swanzey, N.H.-white ash logs.

Thelvicki Corp., Thomas Johnson, Mgr., Henniker, N.H.—mixed hardwood bolts, log and pallet stock.

True Temper Corp., St. Johnsbury, Vt. - white ash logs and bolts, specifications on request.

Whitman Division, USM Corporation, Plymouth—white birch, length 10' to 24' min. top diam. 8". No more than 2 small knots per 4' section. Sound, no cracks or crooks.

Vermont Log Bldgs., Inc., Hartland, Vt.-white pine 8"-11" diam., 8'-16' lengths.

West River Basket Corp., Putney, Vt.-ash, oak and pine logs 8', 10', 12', 14' custom sawing.

White Mountain Lumber Co., Inc., Barry Kelley, Buyer, Berlin-No. 3 common hardwood lumber for pallets and skids.

White Mountain Woodcraft, Division of Nichols & Stone, Berlin-sugar maple and yellow birch logs and bolts. Also some red maple, ash, white birch, spruce and fir.

Wright Crafts, Robert Wright, Chesterfield, N.H.—white pine and red pine 6-12" diameter, 8 to 20' in length.

- Shingle Mills -

George Corliss, Jr., Route 1, Northfield, N.H.-pine shingles.

Keith Joselyn, N. Rd.-Jefferson

Avery's Water Powered Mill-Donald Jones, Rte. 126, Strafford, N.H.-Pine and cedar shingles.

- Underwater Log Salvage -

Wayne Wheeler, Box 44, Plainfield, N.H.

Christmas Tree Situation

Christmas Tree Truckers (Partial List)

With the country in an economic slump to say the least, many Christmas Tree producers had doubts about going into the 1974 Christmas season. Those doubts soon disappeared and for the most part, New Hampshire Christmas Tree growers experienced a very good year. Weather conditions during cutting time in the northern part of the State, where 2/3 of the total N.H. harvest comes from, weren't as ideal as 1973 and as a result it appears the total harvest was somewhat lower this year.

As more and more high quality sheared trees find their way to the consumer, demand for them continues to increase. The efforts of the growers through fertilization, weed control, shearing and pruning during the 8 to 12 years it takes to produce a tree from a seedling, are paying off.

Demand for the unimproved, pasture run tree continues to dwindle with most of trees sold being improved and sheared.

Balsam fir remains the number one seller, although sheared spruce and pine are quite popular also.

The "choose and cut" method of marketing trees, which is more prevalent in the southern part of the State, remains a success and continues to provide a true family experience for those who enjoy selecting their tree while it's still on the stump.

Some prices for trees, brush and wreaths took a slight rise in '74 and are expected to increase slightly again for the 1975 season to help growers meet their rising costs of producing quality products.

Apparently some retailers ran short of trees as was the case in 1972 when demand exceeded supply. Placing orders well in advance of the Yule season is the only way to ensure quality and quantity for the retail market.

The N.H.-Vt. Christmas Vendor, a periodically revised list of Christmas producers and their products continue to be a tremendous marketing aid for the \$2 million industry in the State. The Vendor is a joint marketing effort between the N.H.-Vt. Christmas Tree Association and the N.H. Vt. Cooperative Extension Services.

The outlook for the 1975 season is good as increased numbers of high quality trees continue to attain marketable size.

Christmas Tree Dealers and Producers

A complete listing of Christmas Tree Producers and Dealers can be obtained from Roger P. Sloan, Extension Forester, Room 110A, Pettee Hall, University of New Hampshire, Durham, N.H. 03824.

Covell, Walter, Colebrook
Currier Trucking, Gorham
Dostie, Andre, Colebrook
MacLean, Joseph, Colebrook
Marchand, Neil, Stewartstown
Marquis, Gilles, W. Stewartstown
Marquis, Ronald, Hall Stream (P.O. Beecher Falls, Vt.)
Rancloes, Frank W., Stewartstown
Brooks, Darwin, Colebrook
Blanchard, Gilles, West Stewartstown
Poulin, Claude, West Stewartstown
Prehemo, Raymond, Pittsburg
Rougeau, Rosaire, Pittsburg
Spaulding, David, West Stewartstown

Maple Sap Buyers and Central Evaporation Plants in New Hampshire

Grafton County

George F. & David W. Clement Jockey Hill Farm Route 2, Lisbon 03585

Hicks Farm George & Wilma Hicks & Sons RFD 2. Littleton

Howard and Bruce Townsend Lebanon 03766

Sherburne B. Dame Winter Street Ashland 03217

James H. Fadden & Son Bell Street North Woodstock 03262

Sullivan County

Kenneth E. Bascom RFD 1 Alstead 03602

Gordon H. Gowan Tamarack Farm Acworth Post Office Alstead 03602

George B. Porter Langdon Post Office Alstead 03602

Putnam Brothers RFD 1 Charlestown 03603

Fred and Shirley Sullivan Cornish Flat 03746 Richard Webb Harding Hill Farm Mount Sunapee 03772

Carroll County

Partridge Rock Farm Ray Conley Center Sandwich 03227

Tom Hunter Melvin Village Post Office Center Harbor 03226

Cheshire County

Niles Aldrich Summit Road Sugar House Route 12 Westmoreland 03467

Charles Bacon Upper Dublin Rd. Jaffrey

Merrimack County

Lauris Moore Loudon 03301

Cecil Pearle Loudon 03301

Rockingham County

Kenneth W. Gowen Durham Post Office RFD 1, Newmarket

New Hampshire Maple Syrup Producers

A complete listing of Maple Syrup Producers can be obtained from Roger P. Sloan, Extension Forester, Room 110A, Pettee Hall, University of New Hampshire, Durham, N.H. 03824.



Partial List of Consulting Foresters Practicing in New Hampshire

The services rendered by the Consulting Foresters are indicated by the numbers following their name. The service rendered is keyed to the numbers as follows:

- 1. Forest Management plan
- 2. Timber and timber land appraisal
- 3. Income tax assistance (timber depletion)
- 4. Timber sales and supervision
- 5. Timber marking
- 6. Timber stand improvement work (weeding, thinning, pruning)
- 7. Tree planting
- 8. Approved vendor of R.E.C.P. and F.I.P. Forestry practices

- 9. Forest land survey
- 10. Title and boundary search
- 11. Recreational development
- 12. Laying out and supervision of woods road construction
- 13. Owners or operators representative in trespass cases
- 14. Licensed real estate brokers
- 15. Registered Forester
- 16. Registered commercial applicators for pesticides

Attridge, Milton, Antrim-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16.

Baldwin, Henry I, Center Rd., Hillsboro-1, 5, 7, 9, 10, 15.

Baker, David, Box 27, Newton-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 16.

Bean, William, c/o Williams Est., Windy Row, Peterborough - 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.

Boomer, Stephen J., White Mountain Highway, Center Ossipee-2, 9, 10.

Boulanger, Richard, 47 Maple Street, Littleton-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16.

Bowie, Chuck, Concord-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12.

Breckenridge, Walter F., Spruce Street, Newport-2, 9, 10, 13.

Brown, J. Wilcox, RFD 2, Concord-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14.

Bush, G. Barry, Box 393, Georges Mills-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.

Calhoun, John C., Jr., Gilsum-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16.

Chase, Earl, Box 9, RFD 2, Rte. 9, Dover-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10.

Coville, Stanley, Tamworth-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15.

Curran, Martin, 315 Second Street, Somersworth-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13.

Dickenson, Howard, Eaton Center-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12.

Dundee Management Corp., P.O. Box 101, Jackson-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12.

Durnell, Fred E. Haverhill-1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13.

Dwyer, Walter W., Jr., Briar Hill Road, Hopkinton Village-4, 9, 14.

Dyer, Donald, S. Main St., Colebrook-2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 15.

Feuer, Martin M., Main Street, Atkinson-2, 5, 12, 13.

French, John R., 8 Garland Street, Plymouth-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15.

Hambrook, Francis G., RFD, Center Harbor-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13.

Hill, Tim, Bear Mtn. Rd., Ashuelot-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 15, 16.

House William P RFD Marlhoro-1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

Hubbard, Ronald, RFD 1, Durham-1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12.

Grella, Douglas, RFD 1, Whitefield-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15.

Jacobson, Arthur, Bartlett, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11.

Johnston, Richard B., RFD, Center Harbor (Sandwich)-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16.

Knickerbocker, Gerald C., Lake Spofford Realty, Spofford Lake, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15.

LaBree, Clifton, New Boston, N.H.1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14.

Lane, William, Crown Point Road, Rochester-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15.

Macomber, Elwin E., RFD 2, Plymouth-1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13.

Magoon, John, 119 Gates St., Portsmouth-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12.

Marshall, Raymond H., Mann's Hill Road, Littleton-2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15.

Morse, John H., P.O. Box 65, Wilmot, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16.

Neil, James H. Co., Inc., P.O. Box 224, Claremont-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15.

Neff, Tom, R2, Box 1380, Dover, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15.

New England Forestry Foundation, Inc., 1 Court St., Boston, Mass,

Noyes, David R., RFD, Gossville, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16.

Paul Brown Associates, Raymond, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14.

Phoenix Hill Associates, P.O. Box 52, Bethlehem, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15.

Phoenix Inc., c/o David Patrick, RFD, Colebrook-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15.

Plumb, Allan W., Box 12, Marlow, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15.

Poppema, Donald, RFD 1, Center Barnstead, N.H.1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, , 9, 10, 11, 12, 13.

Rastallis, Stanley, J., RFD 1, Newport, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15.

Richer, Clifford, 122 Cheney St., Newport, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15.

Stevens Forestry Corp., RFD 2, Main St. Ext., Claremont, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 15.

Stevens, Harry D., 31 Myrtle St., Claremont, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15.

Sutherland, Colin, 23 Prospect St., Lancaster, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15.

Thorne, Thaddeus, Center Conway, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,11, 12, 13, 14, 15.

Waldo Land Management Service, Henry C. Waldo, Lincoln, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15.

White, Richie, (James H. Neil Co.), RFD 2, Concord, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15

Woodland Services, Milan Miller, Box 112, Piermont St., Woodsville, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12.

Woodward, Howard, 234 Main Street, Berlin, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15.

Woodward, Karl, Rte. 2, Box 138A1, Dover-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.

Woodward, Steve, 234 Main Street, Berlin, N.H.-1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12.

York, Arthur M., Berlin, N.H.-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15.

Partial List of Timber Stand Improvement Contractors

These men offer the following forestry services: weeding, thinning, pruning, tree planting.

Bartlett, John, RFD 5, Laconia, N.H.

Bennett, Harry J., RFD 3, Winchester, N.H.

Carlson, Walter Jr., Timberland Improvement Co., Wolfeboro, N.H.

Dallaire's Landscaping, RD 3, Box 345, Rochester, N.H.

Day, Louis C., High St., West Stewartstown, N.H.

Dundee Management Corp., Box 101, Jackson, N.H.

Garneau, Leo, Box 148, Lowell, Mass.

Keating, Kenneth, Keene, N.H.

McKinney Landscaping Service, Box 13, Union, N.H.

Prevost, David, Box 183, Gilsum, N.H.

Robinson, Clarence, RFD 1, Tilton

Russell, Lee, Farmington, N.H.

Sullivan, Edward, Atheton Hill Rd., Spoffield, N.H.

Young, Wayne, 8 Young Ct., Swanzey, N.H.

Tatham, Donald, Orford, N.H.

Timberland Improvement Co., Carlson, Walter, Jr., Mgr., Wolfeboro

Wagner Woodlands & Co., Lyme, N.H.

Quinn, George N., 33 Central, Farmington, N.H.

F. A. Bartlett Tree Expert Co., 2700 Sumner St., Stamford, Conn. William Clark, Jr., Robert Zigler, Jr., Elm St., Milford, N.H.

Woodward, Roy, RFD, Bristol, N.H.

Warren, Walter, RFD, Deerfield, N.H.

White, Larry, Marlboro, N.H.

Allen Rogers Corp., Laconia David McKay Joe DiLorenzo

Andorra Forest, Stoddard William Dussault

Brown Company, Berlin K. S. Scott M. E. Hamlin J. D. Bates K. S. Norcott J. Dinardo P. Hallee J. F. Renoux L. Parsons M. Grigel W. Kropelin D. R. Bennett R. Loiselle W. Pike B. Wyman H. Milliken

Controlled Forest Management, Newport Donald E. Clifford

Davis & Symonds Lbr. Co. Tom McGary Paul Barbour

Joe Tardiff

Rockwell International Corp.
Wayne Lewison, Woodlands Mgr.
Bill Parmelee, Logging Mgr.
Robert Robinson, Lumber mgr.

Groveton Paper Company, Subsidiary of Diamond International Corp., Groveton Harold S. Mountain Jim Andritz

Henniker Hardwood Pallet Co.

International Paper Co., North Stratford Rhoades F. Sawyer Thomas Dodd

Manchester Water Works, Manchester Eathan Howard

Newman Lumber Company, Woodsville Bruce Bauvais

St. Regis Paper Company, West Stewartstown

George D. Gates Allen Peterson Philip Nowell Peter Ludwig Fred Bigney

Clifford Williamson

Wagner Woodland & Co., Lyme

Robert Berti Richard Dearborn Richard J. Nolet Carl Szych John O'Brien Ralph Charles

Ken Super

Saunders Bros., Westbrook, Me. Buhrman Garland



CONVERSION FACTORS AND UNITS OF MEASUREMENT FOR FOREST PRODUCTS

A knowledge of the common units of measure for the various forest products is of importance to persons involved in the marketing process. These units of measure form a basis for common understanding between buyer and seller. Familiarity with these units can mean a greater financial return and a reduction of the chances of misunderstanding of the terms of forest products sale agreements.

The Blodgett rule is the official standard in New Hampshire. Several other rules are also in use by mutual agreement between buyer and seller. However, the International Rule, ¼" kerf, is most commonly accepted.

The volume of a standing tree or log is determined using tree and log rules. These rules simply give the approximate number of board feet of sawed lumber that may be manufactured after allowing for milling losses in slabs, edgings and sawdust.

Tree Scale (Tree Volume Measurement)

To determine the board foot content of standing trees, tally the trees by:

- 1) D.B.H. (Diameter Breast Height=measurement of diameter of tree 4½ ft. above ground)
- 2) Estimate the number of 16 foot logs to 6 inch top diameter
- 3) Apply the scale given in Table below

Tree Scale - International Rule

D.B.H.		N	lumber of 1	6 foot logs	- to 6" to	P	
Inches	1	1½	2	21/2	3	31/2	4
6	10	15					
8	20	35	50				
10	40	55	70	85	95		
12	60	75	. 95	110	125	145	165
14	85	110	135	150	165	190	215
16	110	150	190	215	240	260	285
18	. 140	195	245	285	320	345	370
20	180	245	310	355	400	435	465
22	220	300	380	445	505	545	585
24	270	365	460	540	615	670	730
26	320	435	550	645	735	805	875
28	370	515	655	760	870	950	1035
30	430	595	760	885	1010	1110	1205

Log Rule

To determine the board foot content of sawlogs, tally the logs by:

- 1) Average Diameters at the small end and inside the bark and by lengths
- 2) Apply volumes from the table given in Table below and total

The International Log Rule

4-inch Saw Kerf

Diameter							
(Small end				h of Log in			
inside bark) Inches	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
4	,	5	5	5	5	5	10
5	5	5	10	10	10	15	15
6	10	10	15	15	20	25	25
7	10	15	20	25	30	35	40
8	15	20	25	35	40	45	50
9	20	. 30	35	45	50	60	70
10	30	35	45	55	65	75	85
11	35	45	55	70	80	95	105
12	45	55	70	85	95	110	125
13	55	70	85	100	115	135	150
14	65	80	100	115	135	155	175
15	75	95	115	135	160	180	205
16	85	110	130	155	180	205	235
17	95	125	150	180	205	235	265
18	110	140	170	200	230	265	300
19	125	155	190	225	260	300	335
20	135	175	210	250	290	330	370
21	155	195	235	285	320	365	410
22	170	215	260	305	355	405	455
23	185	235	285	335	390	445	495
24	205	255	310	370	425	485	545
25	220	280	340	400	460	525	590
26	240	305	370	435	500	570	640
27	260 .	330	400	470	540	615	690
28	280	355	430	510	585	665	745
29	305	385	465	545	630	715	800
30	325	410	495	585	675	765	860

Pulpwood

Pulpwood is generally sold by the cord or on the weight basis.

The Cord: A standard cord is generally accepted as equivalent to a pile of closely stacked wood 4 feet high, 4 feet deep and 8 feet long containing a gross volume of 128 cu. ft.

Solid Wood Content of a Cord

The solid wood content of a cord of pulpwood is dependent on many factors such as:

- 1) The average diameter of the bolts
- 2) Tightness of piling
- 3) Limbing practice and knottiness
- 4) Taper and straightness of individual bolts
- 5) Amount of bark rubbed off prior to scaling
- 6) Period of time between piling and scaling (shrinkage and compaction during transportation)

The volume given in the Table below are averages and are commonly used as conversion factors.

Solid Wood Content of a Standard Cord

1 Standard cord (4'x4'x8') 1 Standard cord of pulpwood, rough 1 Standard cord of pulpwood, peeled 1 Standard cord of pulpwood, rough 1 Standard cord of pulpwood, rough 1 Standard cord of pulpwood, peeled 1 Standard cord of boltwood	= 128 cubic feet of wood, bark and air spaces = 85 cubic feet of solid wood (softwood) = 95 cubic feet of solid wood (softwood) = 85 cubic feet of solid wood (hardwood) = 95 cubic feet of solid wood (hardwood) = 500 board feet
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When green rough pulpwood is purchased by weight, the following weight-volume equivalents are generally accepted:

5600 - 5700 pounds = 1 cord (hardwood)

4600 - 4700 pounds = 1 cord (softwood)

Cordwood

Wood fuel is generally sold by the standard cord or by the "short cord" also called "face cord" which is a pile of wood 8 feet long, 4 feet high and the length of the stick is less than 4 feet and is generally 12, 16, or 24 inches for stove and fireplace use.

Lumber (Square Edge)

The standard unit of measure for lumber is the board foot. It is equivalent to 1/12 of a cubic foot such as a board 12 inches by 12 inches and 1 inch thick.

Board foot measurements refer to rough lumber. Surfaced lumber is tallied on the basis of width and thickness before surfacing.

To calculate the board footage of lumber, for each piece multiply the width in inches by the thickness by the length in feet and divide by 12.

Example:

Board Foot Measure Contained in Lumber

Thickness and Width Inches	Board foot content Board length in feet							
	6	8	10	12	14	16		
1 x 2	1	1-1/3	1-2/3	2	2-1/3	2-2/3		
1 x 3	1-1/2	2	2-1/2	3	3-1/2	4		
1 x 4	2	2-2/3	3-1/2	4	4-2/3	5-1/		
1 x 5	2-1/2	3-1/3	4-1/6	5	5-5/6	5-2/		
1 x 6	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1 x 7	3-1/2	4-2/3	5-5/6	7	8-1/6	9-1/3		
1 x 8	4	5-1/3	6-2/3∉	8	9-1/3	10-2/3		
1 x 10	5	6-2/3	8-1/3	10	11-2/3	13-1/3		
1 x 12	6	8	10	12	14	16		
1¼ x 4	2-1/2	3-1/3	4-1/6	5	5-5/6	6-2/3		
1¼ x 6	3-3/4	5	6-1/4	7-1/2	8-3/4	10		
1¼ x 8	5	6-2/3	8-1/3	10	11-2/3	13-1/3		
1½ x 4	3.	4	5	6	7	8		
1½ x 6	4-1/2	6	7-1/2	9	10-1/2	12		
1½ x 8	6	8	10	12	14	16		
2 x 4	4	5-1/3	6-2/3	8	9-1/3	10-2/		
2 x 6	6	8	10	12	14	16		
2 x 8	8	10-2/3	11-1/3	16	18-2/3	21-1/3		
2 x 10	10	13-1/3	16-2/3	20	23-1/3	26-2/3		
2 x 12	12	16	20	24	28	32		
2½ x 12	15	20	25	30	35	40		
3 x 6	9	12	15	18	21	24		
3 x 8	12	16	20	24	28	32		
3 x 10	15	20	25	30	35	40		
3 x 12	18	24	30	36	42	48		
4 x 4	8	10-2/3	13-1/3	16	18-2/3	21-1/2		
6 x 6	18	24	30	36	42	48		



LUMBER SIZE TABLE

Nominal and Minimum-dressed Sizes of Boards, Dimensions and Timbers

(All Figures In Inches)

		THICKNES	SS	FA	FACE WIDTHS			
		Minimum Dressed			Minimum Dressec			
ITEM	Nominal	Dry	Green	Nominal	Dry	Green		
				2	1-1/2	1-9/16		
				3	2-1/2	1-9/16		
				4	3-1/2	3-9/16		
				5	4-1/2	4-5/8		
	1	3/4	25/32	6	5-1/2	5-5/8		
				7	6-1/2	6-5/8		
Boards*	1-1/4	1	1-1/32	8	7-1/4	7-1/2		
				9	8-1/4	8-1/2		
	1-1/2	1-1/4	1-9/32	10	9-1/4	9-1/2		
				11	10-1/4	10-1/2		
				12	11-1/4	11-1/2		
				14	12-1/4	13-1/2		
				16	15-1/4	15-1/2		
				2	1-1/2	1-9/16		
				3	2-1/2	2-9/16		
				4	3-1/2	3-9/16		
	2	1-1/2	1-9/16	5	4-1/2	4-5/8		
Dimension	2-1/2	2	2-1/16	6	5-1/2	5-5/8		
	3	2-1/2	2-9/16	8	7-1/4	7-1/2		
	3-1/2	3	3-1/16	10	9-1/4	9-1/2		
	+ -,-	-	*	12	11-1/4	11-1/2		
				14	13-1/4	13-1/2		
				16	15-1/4	15-1/2		
				2	1-1/2	1-9/16		
				3	2-1/2	2-9/16		
				4	3-1/2	3-9/16		
				5	4-1/2	4-5/8		
Dimension	4	3-1/2	3-9/16	6	5-1/2	5-5/8		
Difficusion	4-1/2	4	4-1/16	8	7-1/4	7-1/2		
	7-1/2	7	4 1/10	10	9-1/4	9-1/2		
				12	11-1/4	11-1/2		
				14	4 #/ T	13-1/2		
				16		15-1/2		
Timbers	5 &		1/2 Off	5 &				
Aminera	Thicker		.,	Wider		1/2 Off		

^{*}Boards less than the minimum thickness for 1 inch nominal but 5/8 inch or greater thickness dry (11/16 inch green) may be regarded as American Standard Lumber, but such boards shall be marked to show the size and condition of seasoning at the time of dressing. They shall also be distinguished from 1-inch boards on invoices and certificates.

Green Sizes apply to lumber having a moisture content in excess of 19 percent.

Railroad Tie Volume Table

Grade	Dimensions	Bd. ft. volume per tie	No. of Pcs. per MBF	
1	6"x7"x8'6"	29.7	33.7	
2	6"x7"x8'6"	29.7	33.7	
3	6"x8"x8'6"	34.0	29.4	
4	7"x8"x8'6"	39.6	25.2	
5	7"x8"x8'6"	44.6	22.4	

Dry Sizes apply to lumber which has been seasoned or dried to a moisture content of 19 percent or less.

METRIC EQUIVALENTS

(Based on National Bureau of Standards)

		Le	ngth			
Mm.	=	0.0393 in.	In.	=	25.4 mm.	
Cm.	=	0.3937 in.	In.	=	2.5400 cm.	
Meter	=	39.37 in	Ft.	=	304.8 mm.	
Meter	=	3.2808 ft.	Ft.	=	30.48 cm.	
Meter	=	1.0936 yd.	Ft.	=	0.3048 m.	
Km.	=	3,280.8 ft.	Yd.	=	0.3048	
Km.	=	0.6214 mile	Yd.	=	0.9144 cm.	
			Mile	=	1.609.34 m.	
			Mile	. =	1.6093 km.	
		A	rea			
Sq. cm.	=	0.1550 sq. in.	Sq. in.	=	6.4516 sq. cm.	
Sq. m.	=	10.7639 sq. ft.	Sq. ft.	=		
Sq. m.	₽	1.1960 sq. yd.	Sq. ft.	=	0.0929 sq. m.	
Hectare	=	2.4710 acres	Sq. yd.	=		
Sq. km.	=	247.105 acres	Acre	=	0.046.87 sq. m.	
Sq. km.	=	0.3861 sq. mile	Acre		0.404 hectare	
_		•	sq. mile	=	2.5900 sq. km.	
		Vo	lume			
Cu. M.	=	2.8877 bd. ft.	Bd. ft.	=	0.0025 cu. m.	
Cu. cm.	=	0.0610 cu. in	Cu. in.	=	16.3872 cu. cm.	
Cu. m.	=	35.3145 cu. ft.	Cu. ft.	=	0.0283 cu. m.	
Cu. m.	=	1.3079 cu. yd.	Cu. yd.	=	0.7646 cu. m.	
		Ca	pacity			
Liter	=	0.0353 cu. ft.	Cu. ft.	=	28.3162 liters	
Liter	=	0.2642 gal (U.S.)	Gal.	=	3.7853 liters	
Liter	=	61.0250 cu. in.	Cu. in.	=	0.0164 liter	
Liter	=	2.2046 lb. of pure v	vater at 4 deg. C.			
		w	eight			
Gram	=	15.4324 gr.	Grain	=	0.0648 g.	
Gram	=	0.0353 oz.	Oz.	=	28.3495 g.	
Kg.	=	2.2046 lb.	Lb.	=	0.4536 kg.	
Kg.	=	0.0011 ton	Ton (sht)	=	907.1848 kg.	
		(sht)	Ton (sht)	=		
Ton (met.)	=	1.1023 ton			(met.)	
		(sht)	Ton (lg)	=	1.0160 ton	
Ton (met.)	=	0.9842 ton			(met.)	
		(lg)				
1 kg man			essure			
1 kg. per sq. cm.	=	14.223 lbs. per sq. i				
1 lb. per sq. in.	=	0.0703 kg. per sq. c				
1 kg. per sq. in.	=					
1 lb. per sq. ft.		= 4.8824 kg. per sq. m.				
1 kg. per sq. cm.	=	0.9678 normal atmo	ospnere			